



Improving System Resiliency One Critical Valve at a Time

Portland Water Bureau
PNWS AWWA 2024
Section Conference



Presenters



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Critical Valve Replacements

- 1. Developing the Program – *How did we get here?***
- 2. Making Progress – *What does it look like?***
- 3. Complexities & Challenges – *How are we moving forward?***

What is a critical valve?



Source: Portland Water Bureau

Large Valves + Liquefaction + Lateral Spread

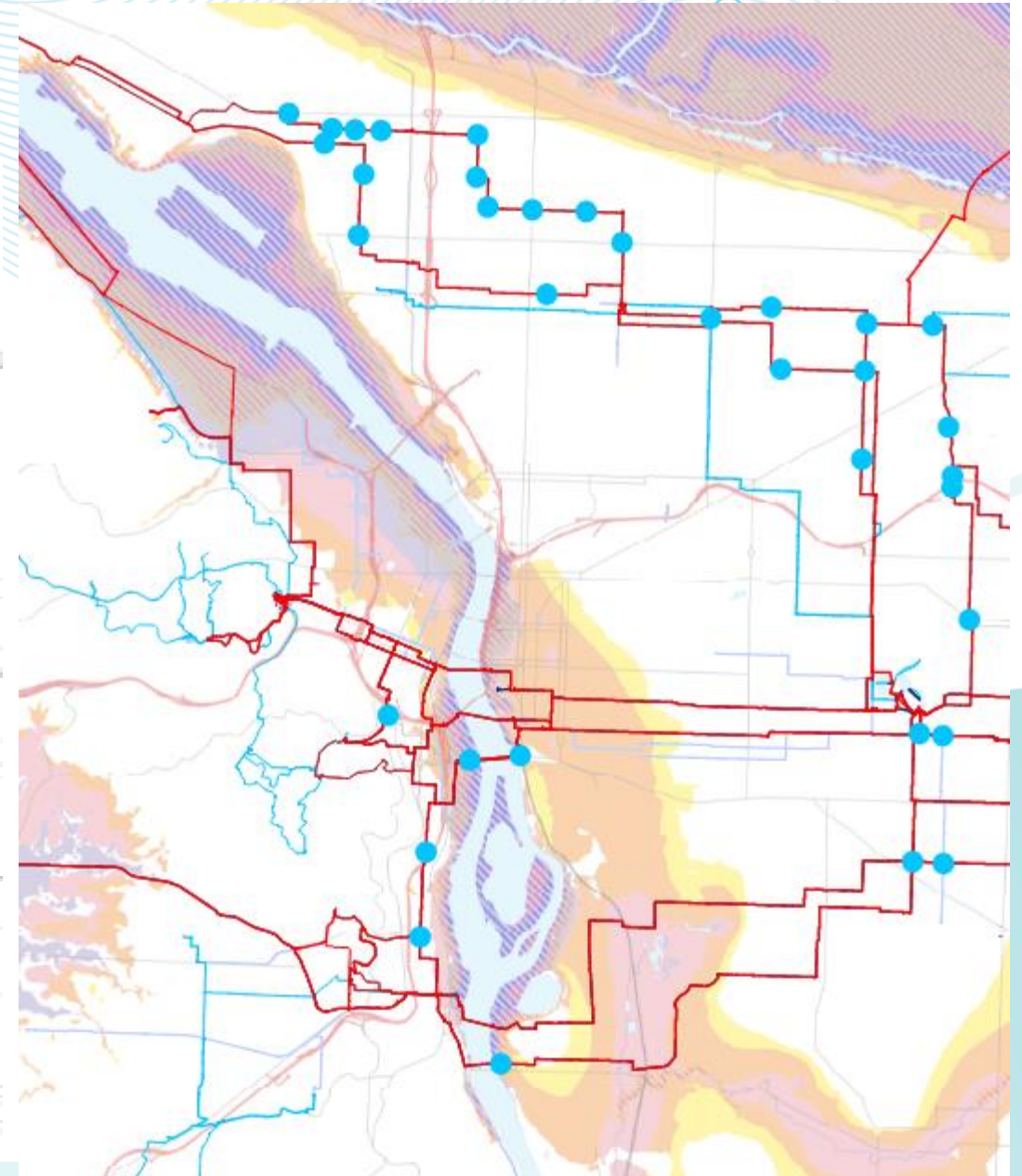
- Horizontal Valve on Backbone
- Horizontal Valve
- Other Valve on Backbone
- Other Valve
- Butterfly Valve on Backbone
- Butterfly Valve
- Backbone
- Transmission Main
- Distribution/Transport Main
- Distribution Main

Lateral Spread

- 10-83 Feet
- 5-10 Feet
- 1-5 Feet
- 0.5-1 Feet

Liquefaction

- Very High
- High
- Moderate
- Low



How many valves are critical?

Table 6-3. Asset-level BRE by Count of Distribution Line Valves

LOF*	COF				
	1	2	3	4	5
1	4,892	1,924	469	913	301
2	3,560	1,613	611	690	136
3	2,067	963	268	448	64
4	2,154	848	163	221	18
5	5,446	2,532	277	329	21
	Count	% of Total			
Very Low	11,989	38.8%			
Low	11,099	35.9%			
Medium	5,895	19.1%			
High	1,292	4.2%			
Extreme	653	2.1%			
Total	30,928	100.0%			

*For the 2020 Distribution Line Valves AMP, LOF = RUL.

Asset Management Plan for Critical Valves

- ✓ **Every 2 years: Exercise and assess the condition of all critical valves**
- ✓ **Every 7 years: Assess the condition and pressure test critical crossing valves**
- ✓ **Over the next 6 years: Annually replace critical large valves (\geq 24-inches)**
- ✓ **Develop equitable planning and maintenance practices**

Portland Water Bureau
Asset Management Plan For

Distribution Line Valves

December 2020



David Mackinnon, PE



Critical Valve Replacements

2. Making Progress – *What does it look like?*

The Big Break

Water main break floods several blocks in Northeast Portland, police evacuate residents

by KATU News | Sat, March 16th 2019 at 11:47 AM
Updated Sat, March 16th 2019 at 7:01 PM

Source: [kgw.com](#)



'A very rare event': Flooding, power outages in NE Portland neighborhood after water main break

Fire officials estimated water was coming out at 1 million gallons per minute. The Portland Water Bureau reported Sunday morning that the pipe could take several days to repair.

Source: [katu.com](#)



Source: Portland Water Bureau

PHOTO GALLERIES

Photos: Water main break in Northeast Portland

by: KOIN 6 News Staff
Posted: Mar 16, 2019 / 03:43 PM PDT
Updated: Mar 16, 2019 / 03:43 PM PDT

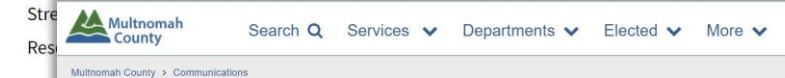


Source: [koin.com](#)

SHARE    

PORTLAND, Ore. (KOIN) — A water main break caused major flooding in a Northeast Portland neighborhood.

The break happened on Saturday, March 16 at Northeast 23rd Avenue and Northeast Skidmore



Responding safely to Portland's water main break

This page was updated at 7:00 p.m. Saturday, March 16, 2019.

Source: [multco.us](#)



The Portland Water Bureau on March 16, 2019 reported the break of a 30-inch water main at 23rd and Skidmore in Northeast Portland. The break of the cast-iron pipe sent a million of gallons of water onto nearby streets, prompting the closure of an area from NE 21st Avenue to NE 30th Avenue, and from NE Alameda to Rosa Parks Way. The break occurred about 11:30 a.m. The Bureau's press release is [here](#). [Portland Water Bureau Press Release on Water Main Break](#) (282.97 KB)

Although the Water Bureau reports about 200 breaks a year in pipes ranging from 2-inches to 24 inches, this incident was more significant because of the size of the pipe and volume of water it unleashed.

Portland Fire Bureau and Multnomah County Emergency Management are responding along with the Portland Bureau of Transportation and Neighborhood Emergency teams. Officials urge the following:

- **Stay out of the water.** Underwater hazards can include open manholes and breaks in the pavement.
- **Plan for power outages.** Power for the affected area was turned off to protect people from electrical hazards.
- **Travel with great care.** As a result of the power being turned off, traffic signals in that area, street lights and residential lights are out and will remain so until electricity can safely be restored. Please take extra care with pedestrians, bicyclists and other drivers.
- **Know that tap water in the area is safe to drink, but people should wait until the discolored water runs clear.** The Water Bureau reports that a break that size will stir up sediment that is always in the water pipes.
- **Call 503-823-1700** to report any signs of sewers backing up or plugged storm drains.



30-inch Broken CI Pipe

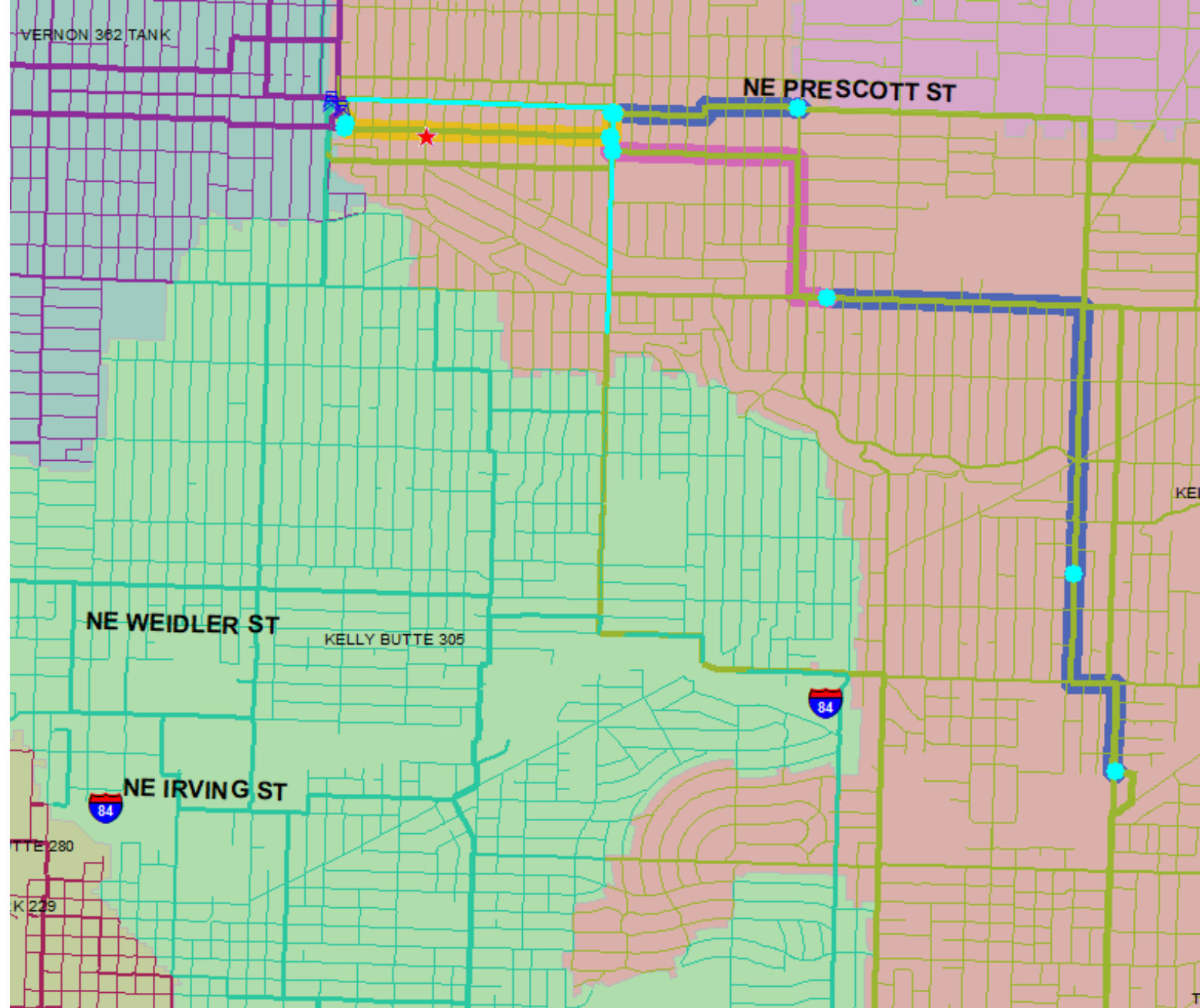


Source: Portland Water Bureau

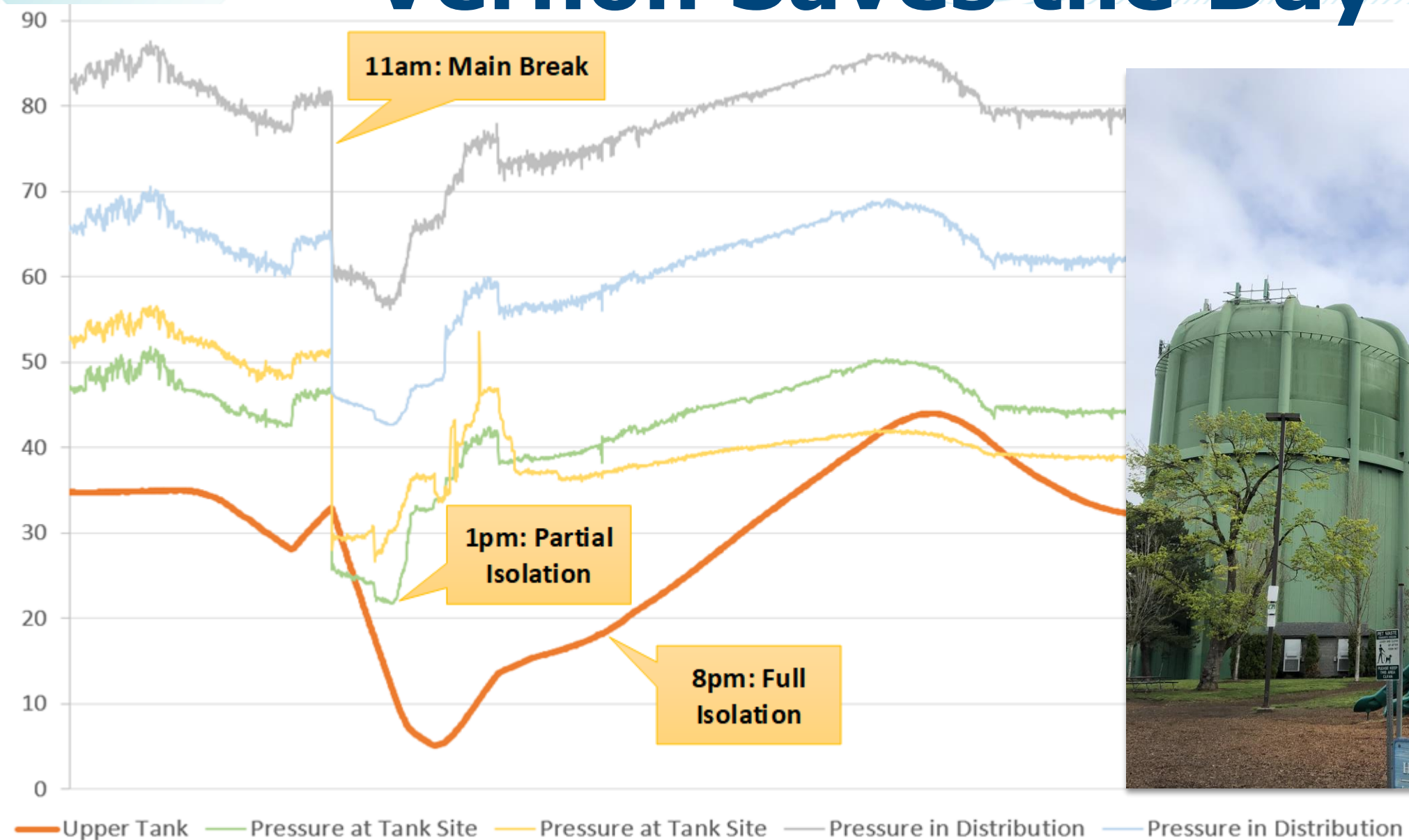


- Installed in 1915
- Supplies Vernon Tank Site
- Carries up to 9500 gpm
- Contributes to the supply of 100,000+ customers

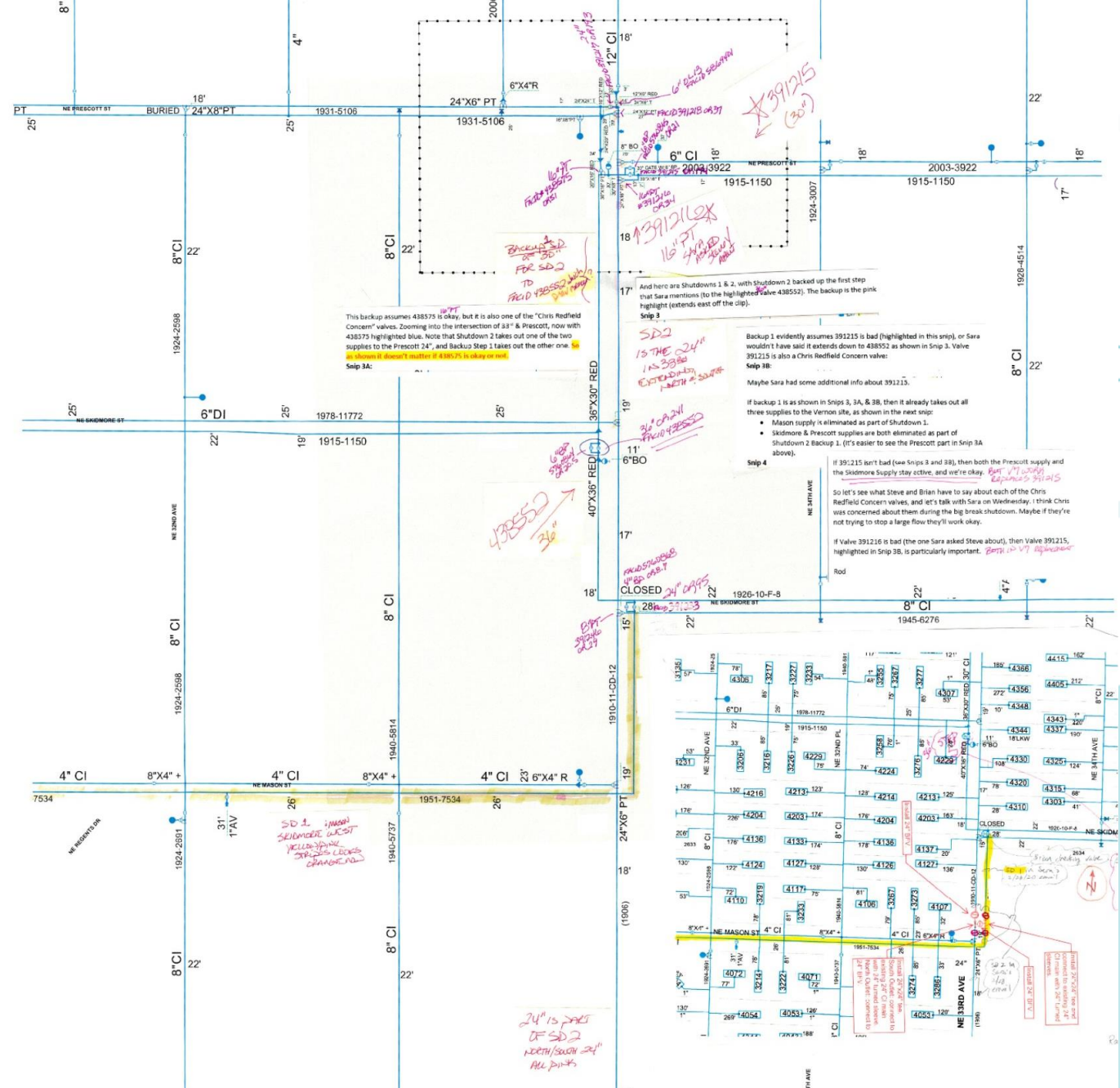
Chasing the Shutdown



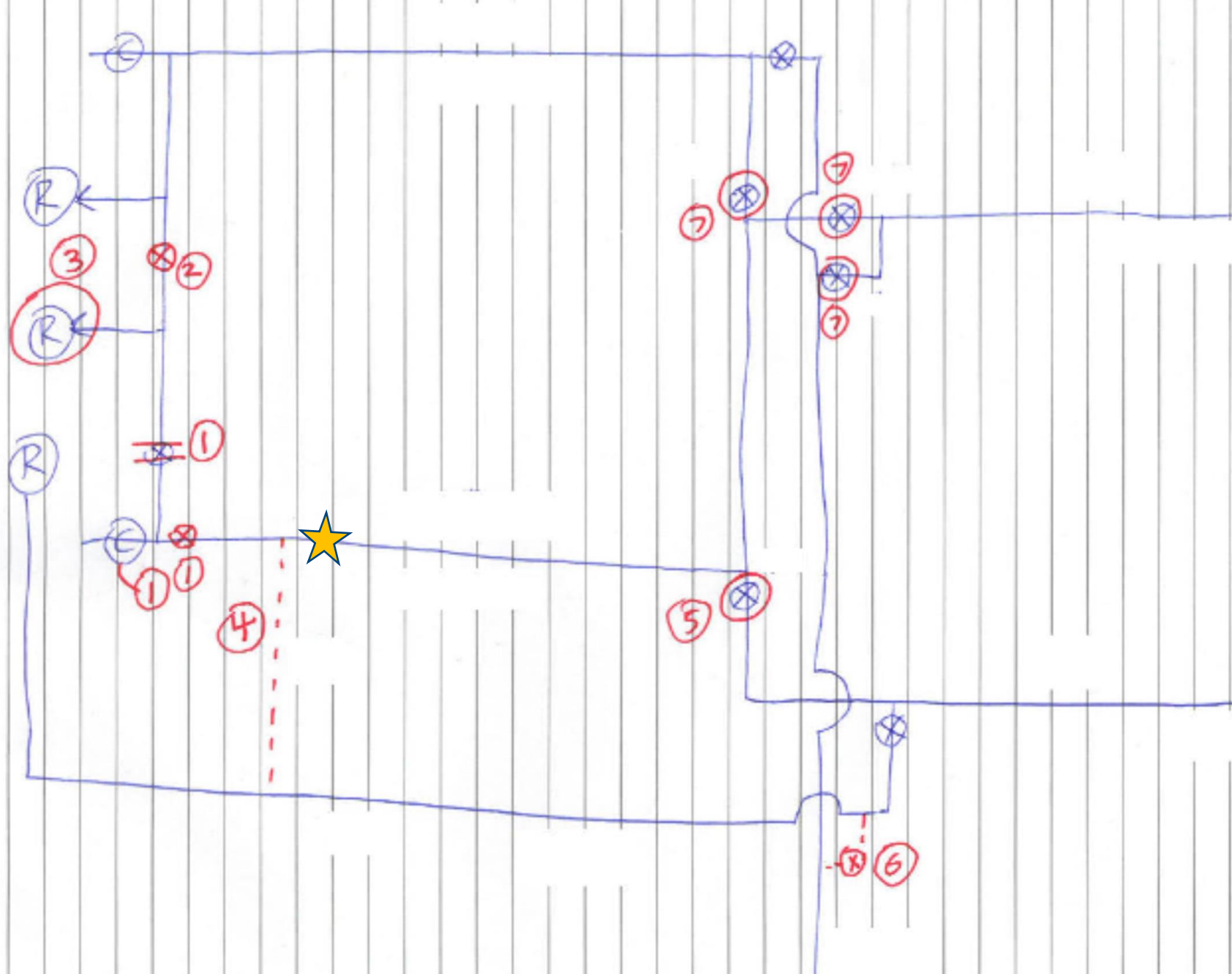
Vernon Saves the Day



Source: Portland Water Bureau



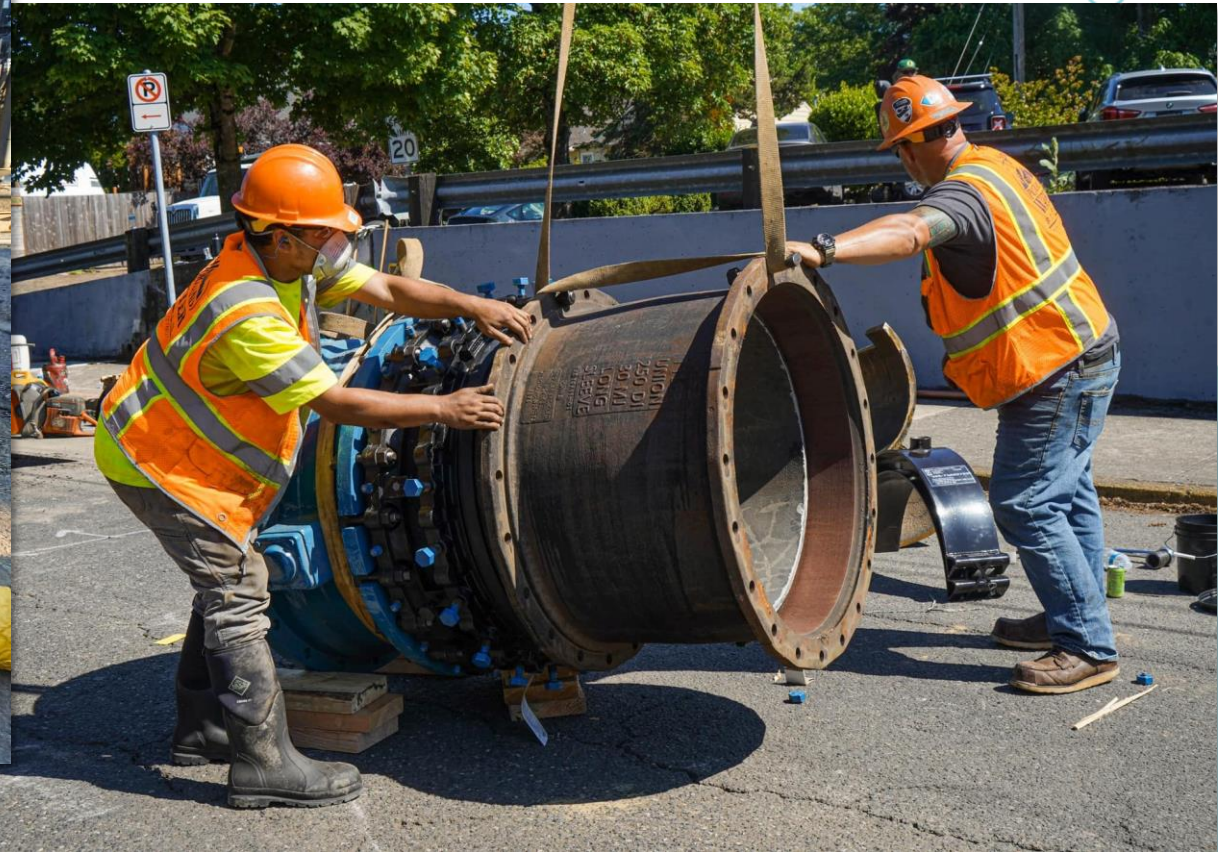
Making a Plan



Vernon Valve Replacements



Source: Portland Water Bureau



Vernon Valve Replacements

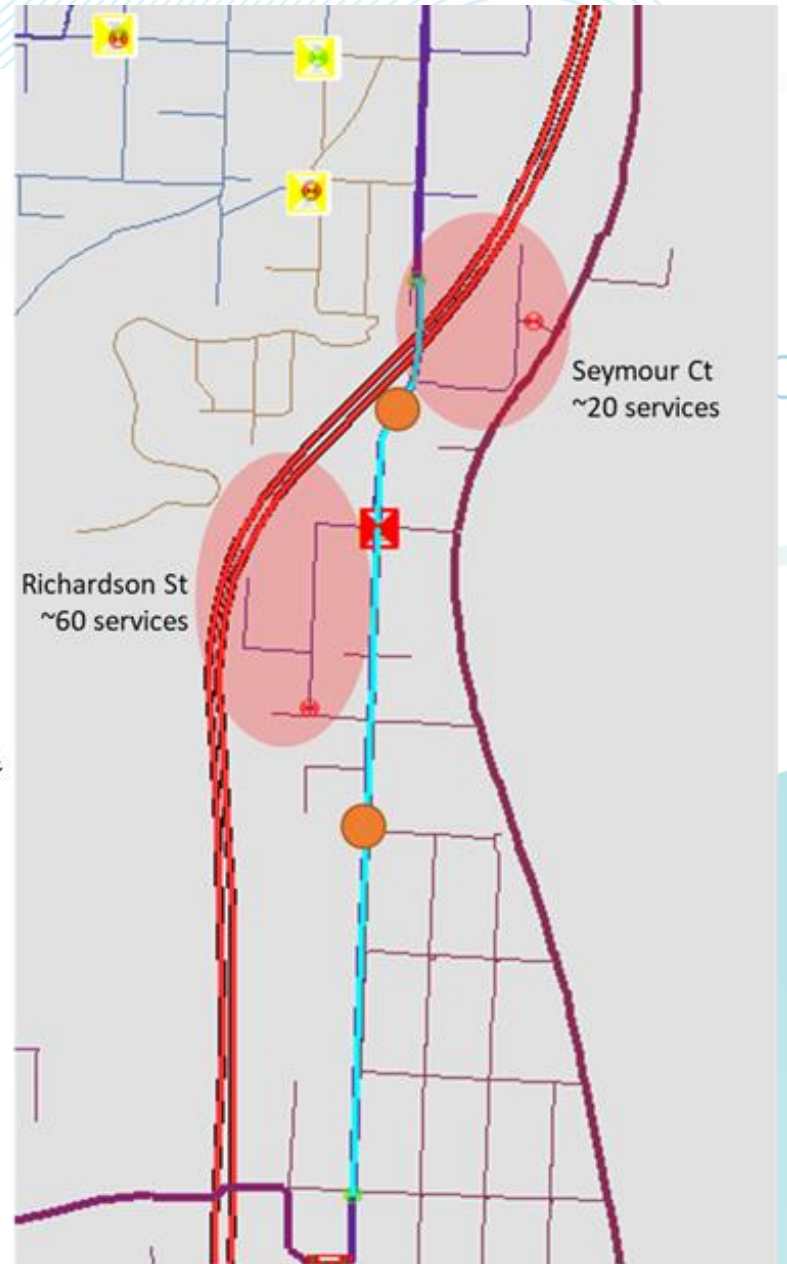
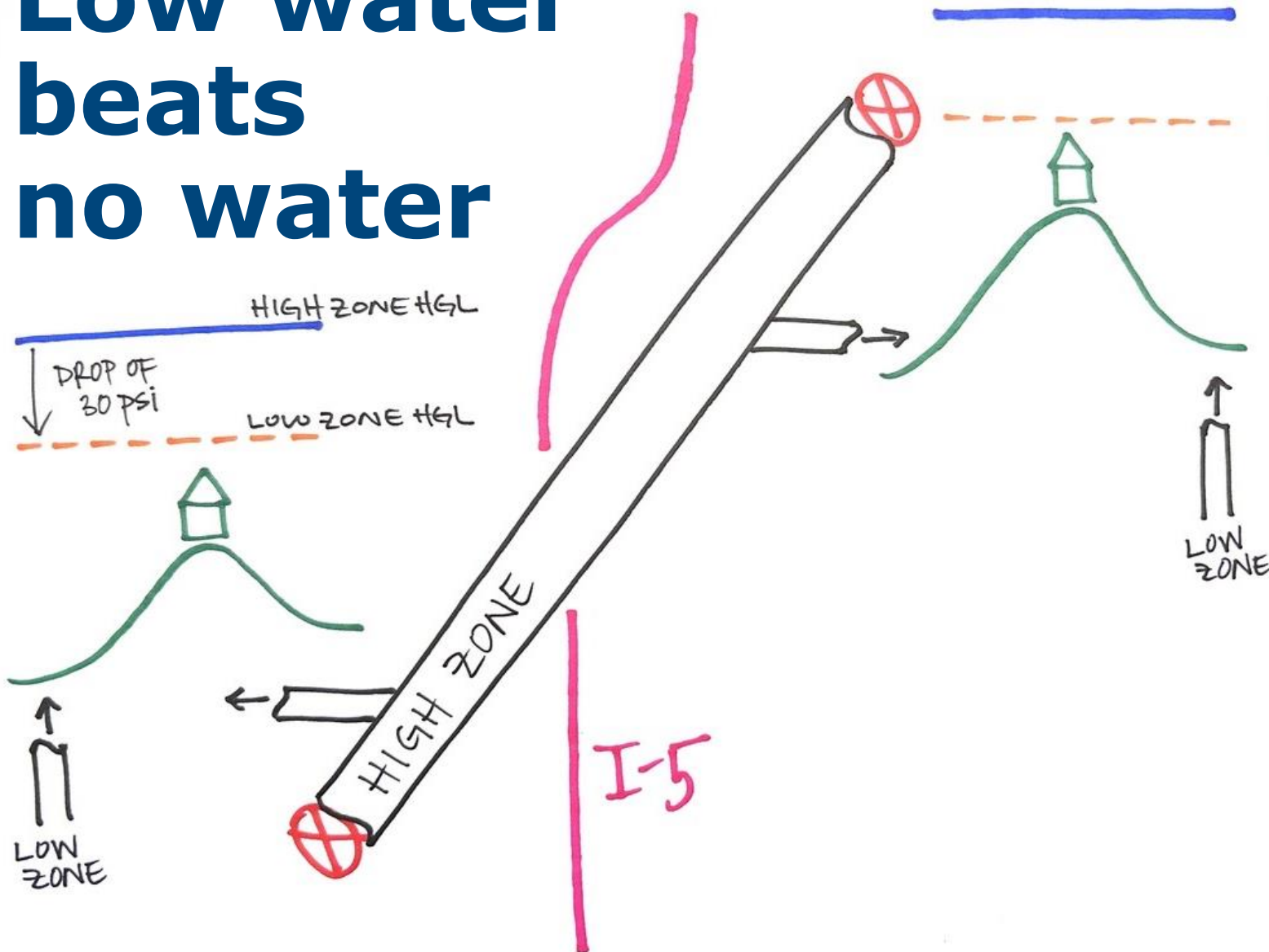


I-5 Crossing Valve Replacements

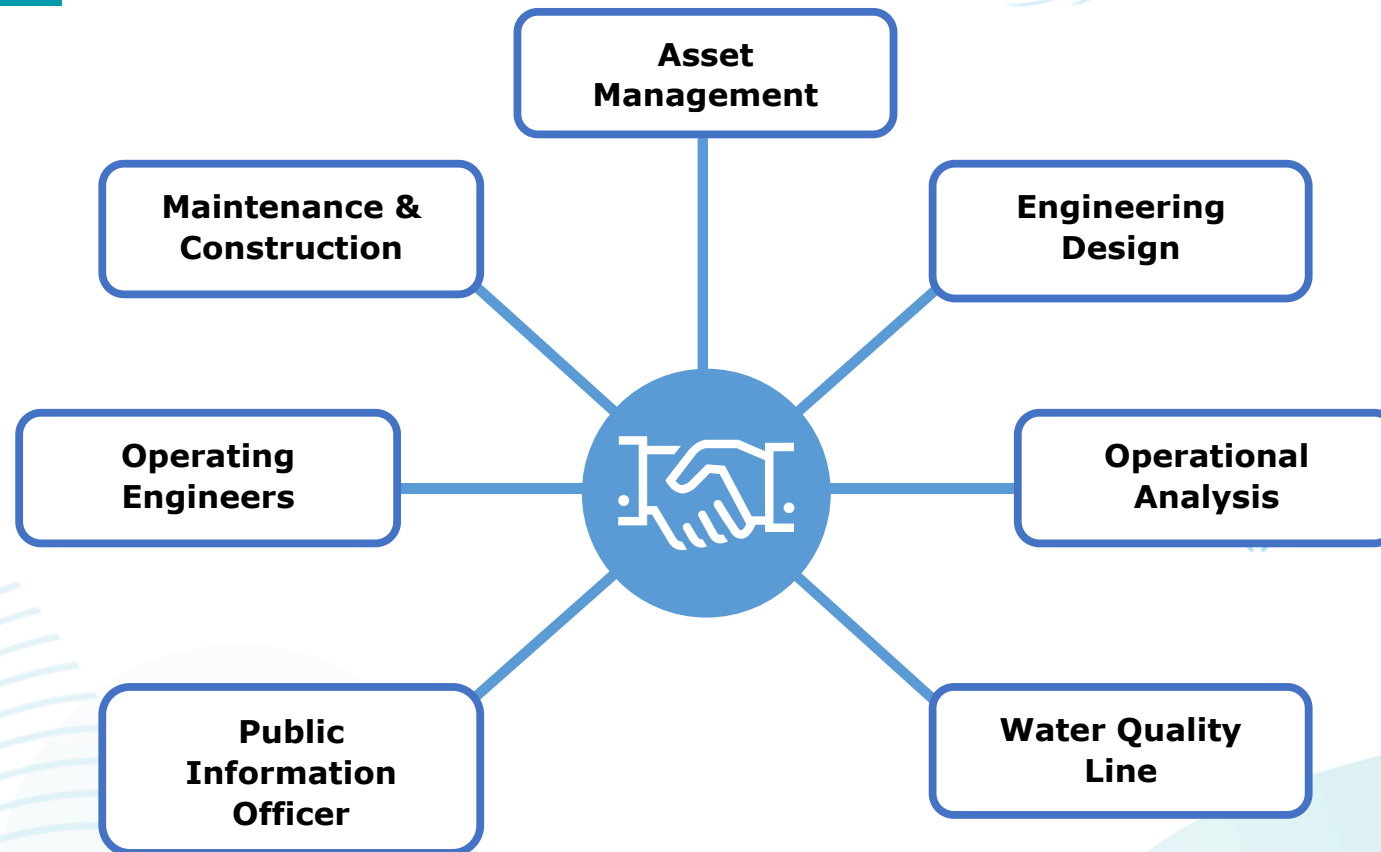


Source: Portland Water Bureau

Low water beats no water



Collaboration & Coordination

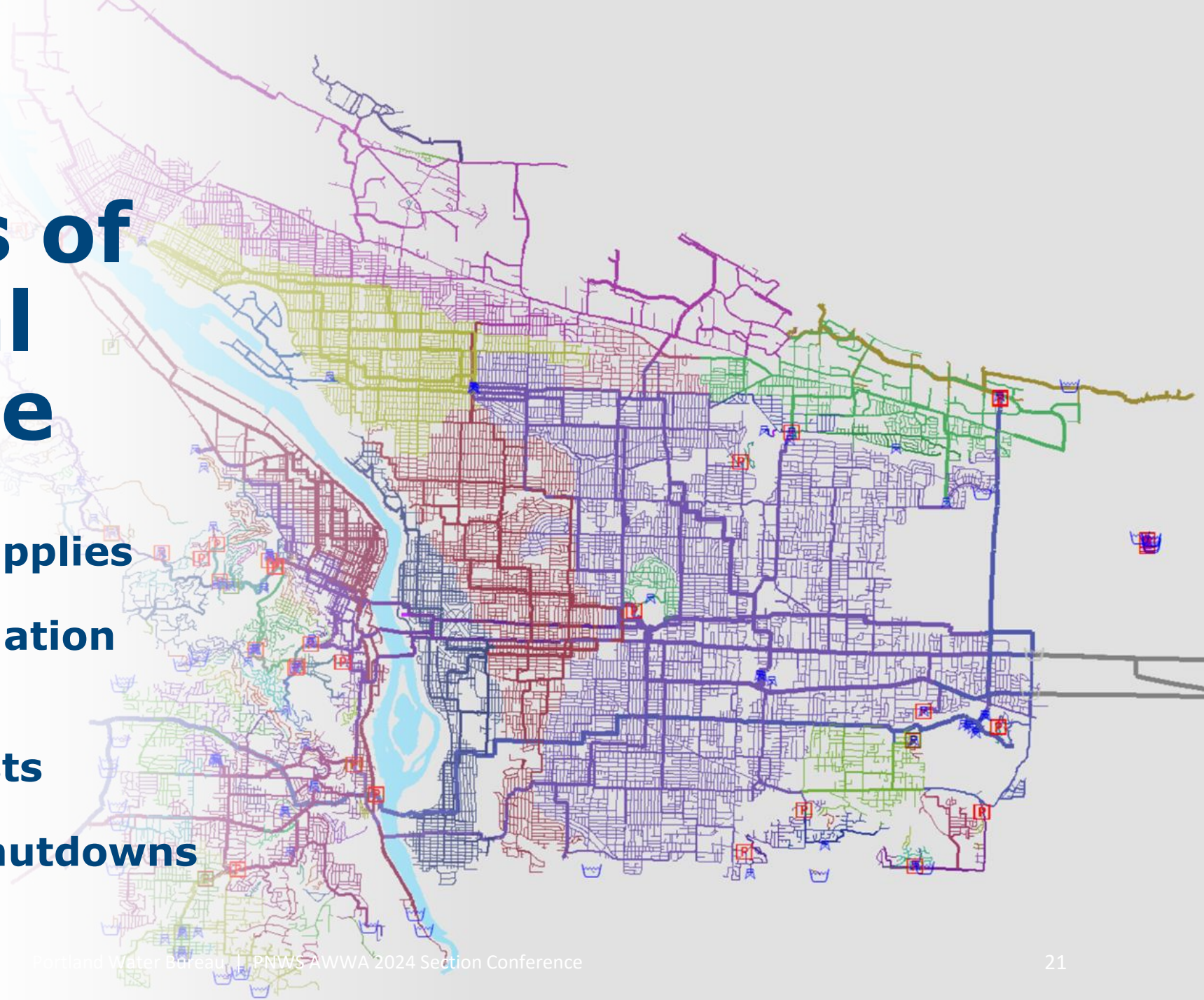


Critical Valve Replacements

3. Complexities & Challenges – *How are we moving forward?*

Analyzing shutdowns of operational significance

- ✓ Evaluate remaining supplies
- ✓ Extended period simulation modeling
- ✓ Perform shutdown tests
- ✓ Avoid simultaneous shutdowns



Navigating Operational Impacts



Source: Portland Water Bureau

Installation Complexities & Challenges



Time

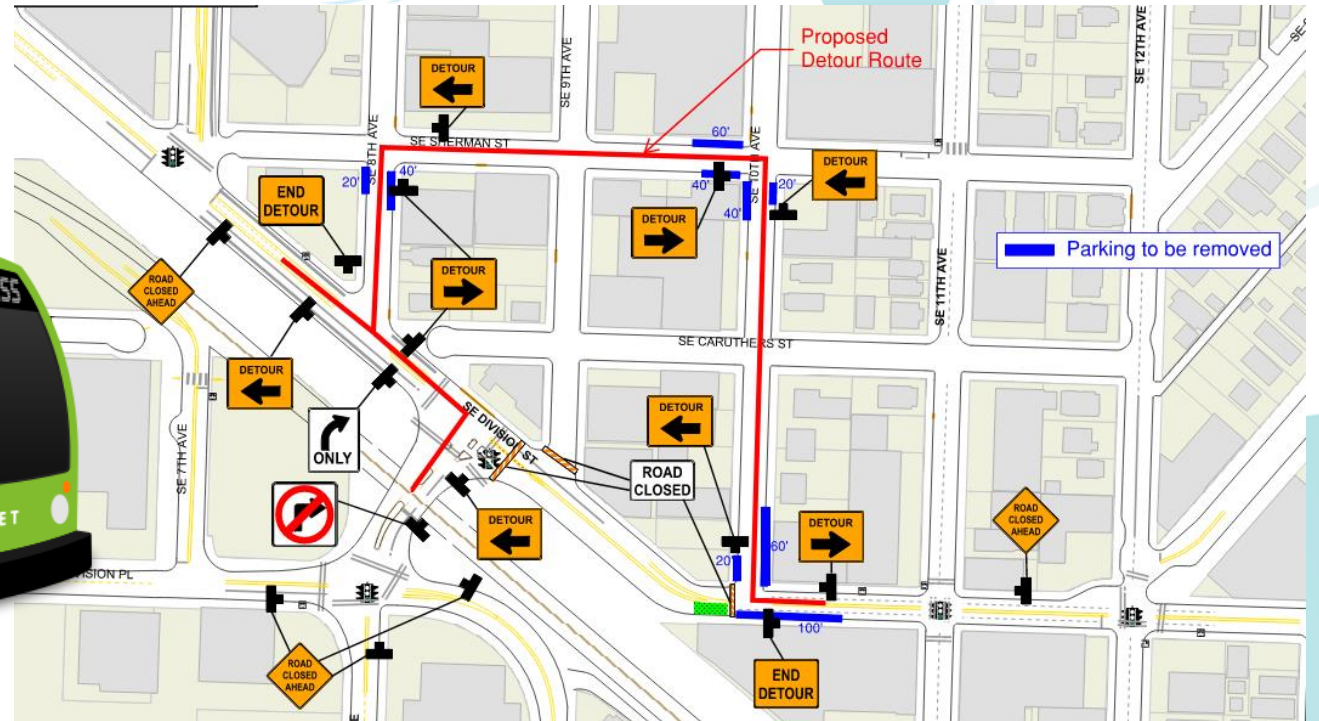
- Traffic impacts
- Coordination with other Agencies
- Weather
- Water Disposal



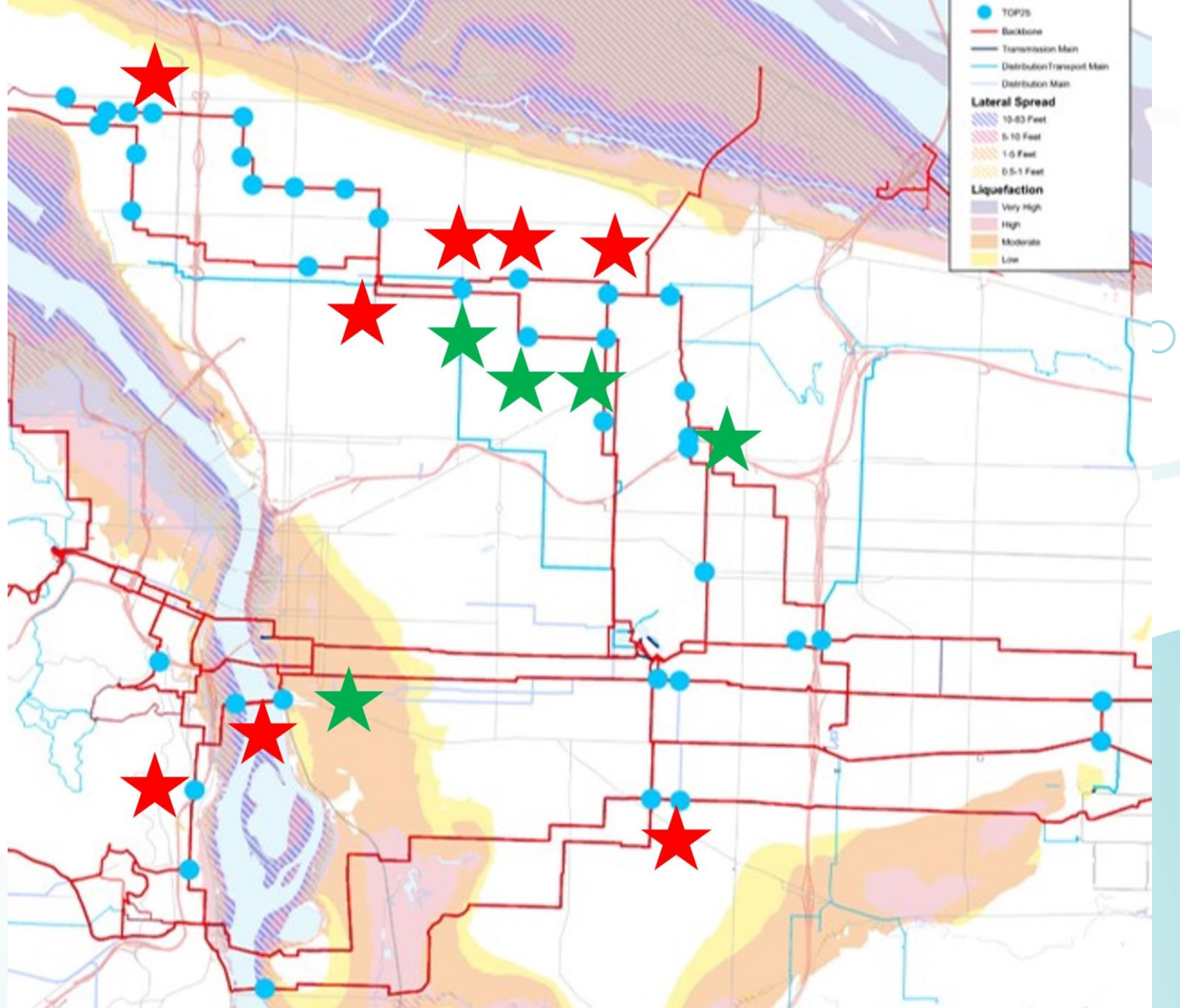
Money

- Work off peak or 24x7
- Installation of additional infrastructure
- Customer impacts
- Water Disposal

Traffic & Equity Considerations



Next Steps



Lessons Learned

- ✓ **Every 2 years: Exercise and assess the condition of all critical valves**
 - ✓ **Every 7 years: Assess the condition and pressure test critical crossing valves**
 - ✓ **Over the next 6 years: Annually replace critical large valves (\geq 24-inches)**
 - ✓ **Develop equitable planning and maintenance practices**
- **Not currently being completed**
 - **Will be complete before next version of AMP 2027 less than 10% complete**
 - **Currently have installed 8 new large Valves with 5 in Design**
 - **Design evaluates projects and works to ensure construction is equitable for customers**

Questions?



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