



# What's Next? Planning the Future of CRW's WTP

## PNWS-AWWA

April 28, 2022

**WATER**  
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OUR BUSINESS  
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Engineers...Working Wonders With Water®



# Agenda

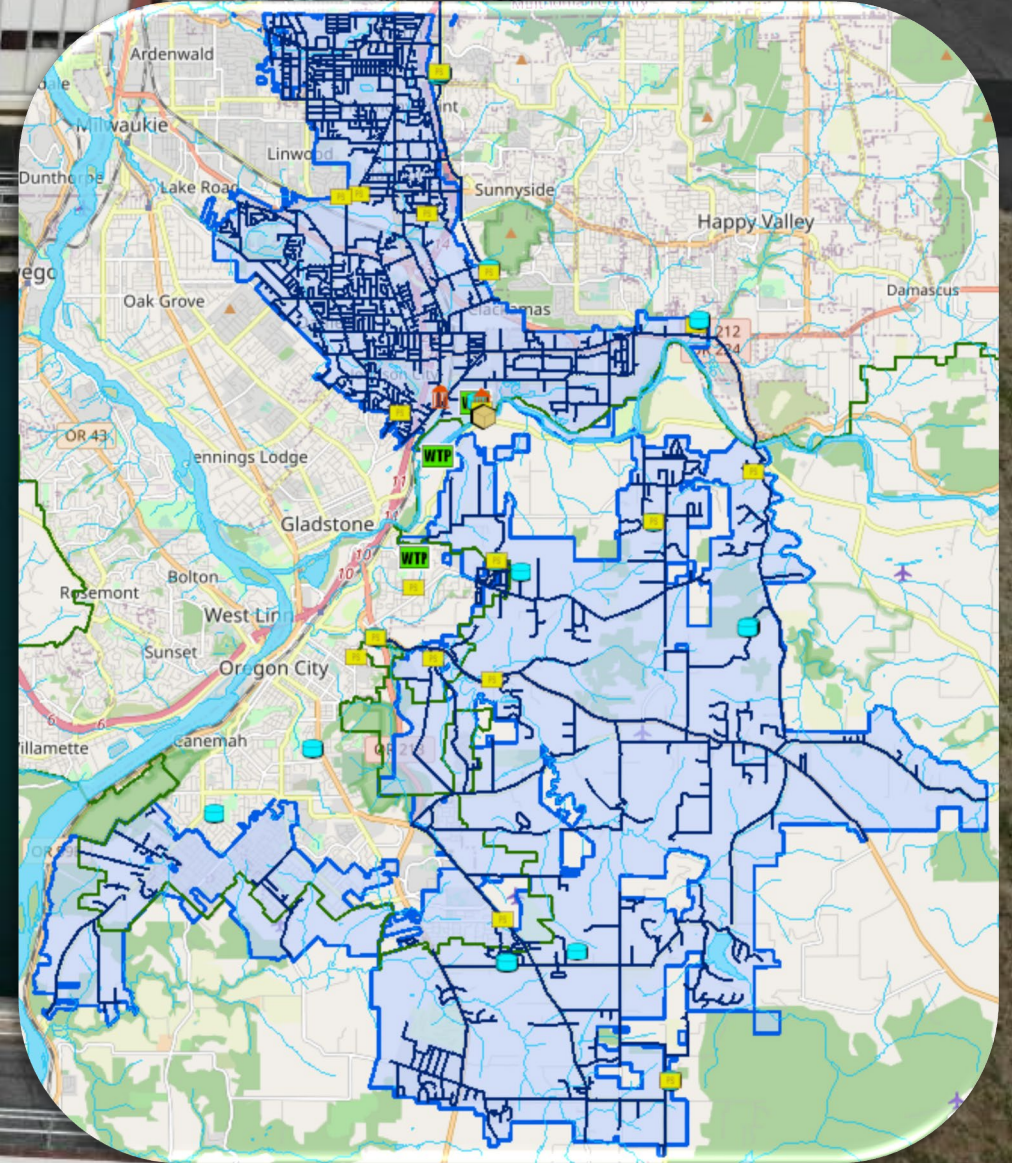
- Background and Goals
- Existing WTP
- Identified Needs
- Options
- Fitting into CRW's overall CIP





# Background

- Recognizing age and other factors, and recommendations from the WSMP, CRW decided to create a facility plan for its WTP
- Selected Carollo to assist; plan was initiated in summer 2019



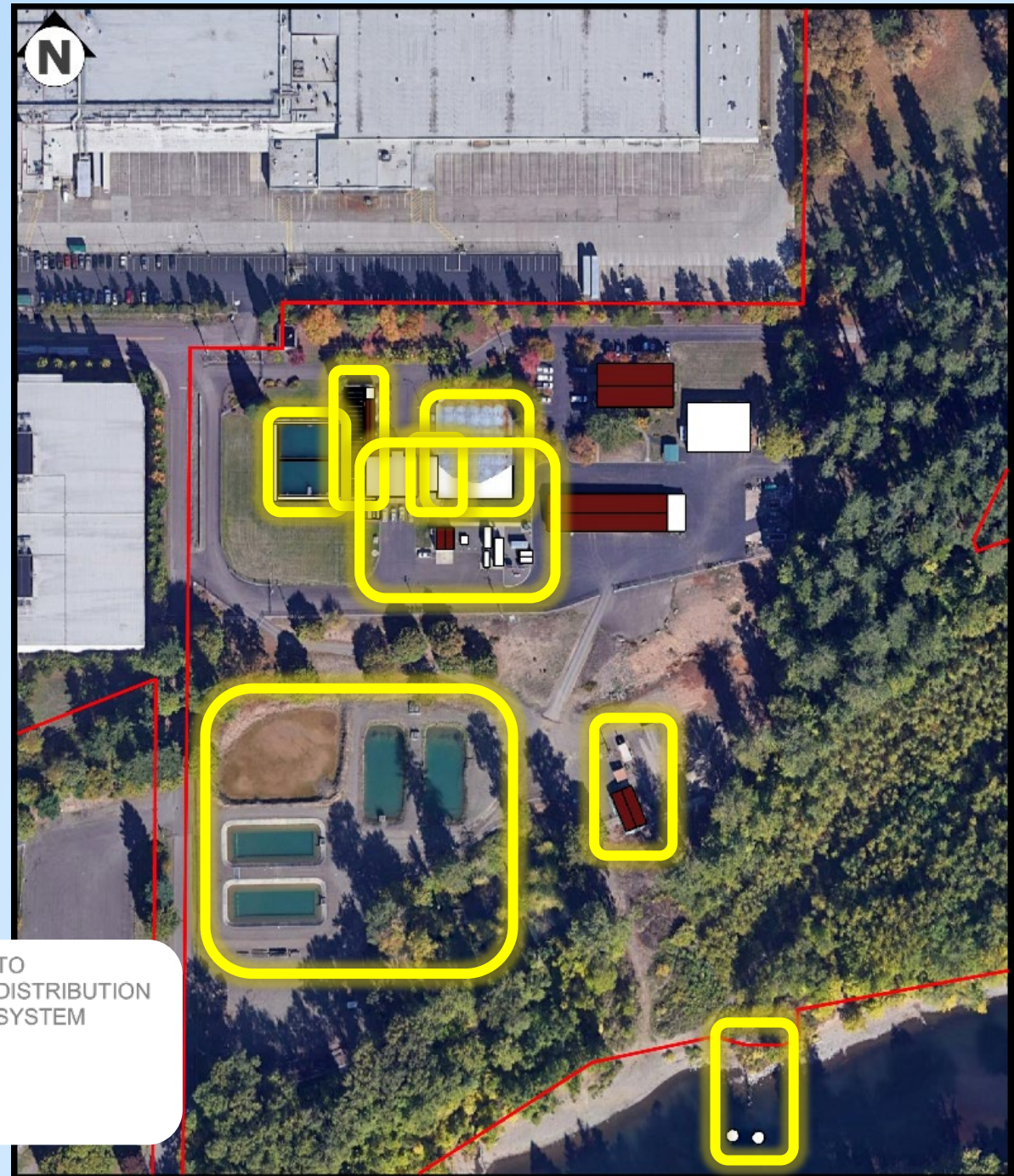
# Plan Goals

- **Evaluate WTP treatment capacity (current and future demands)**
- **Identify potential deficiencies**
- **Recommend improvements**



# Overview of the CRW WTP

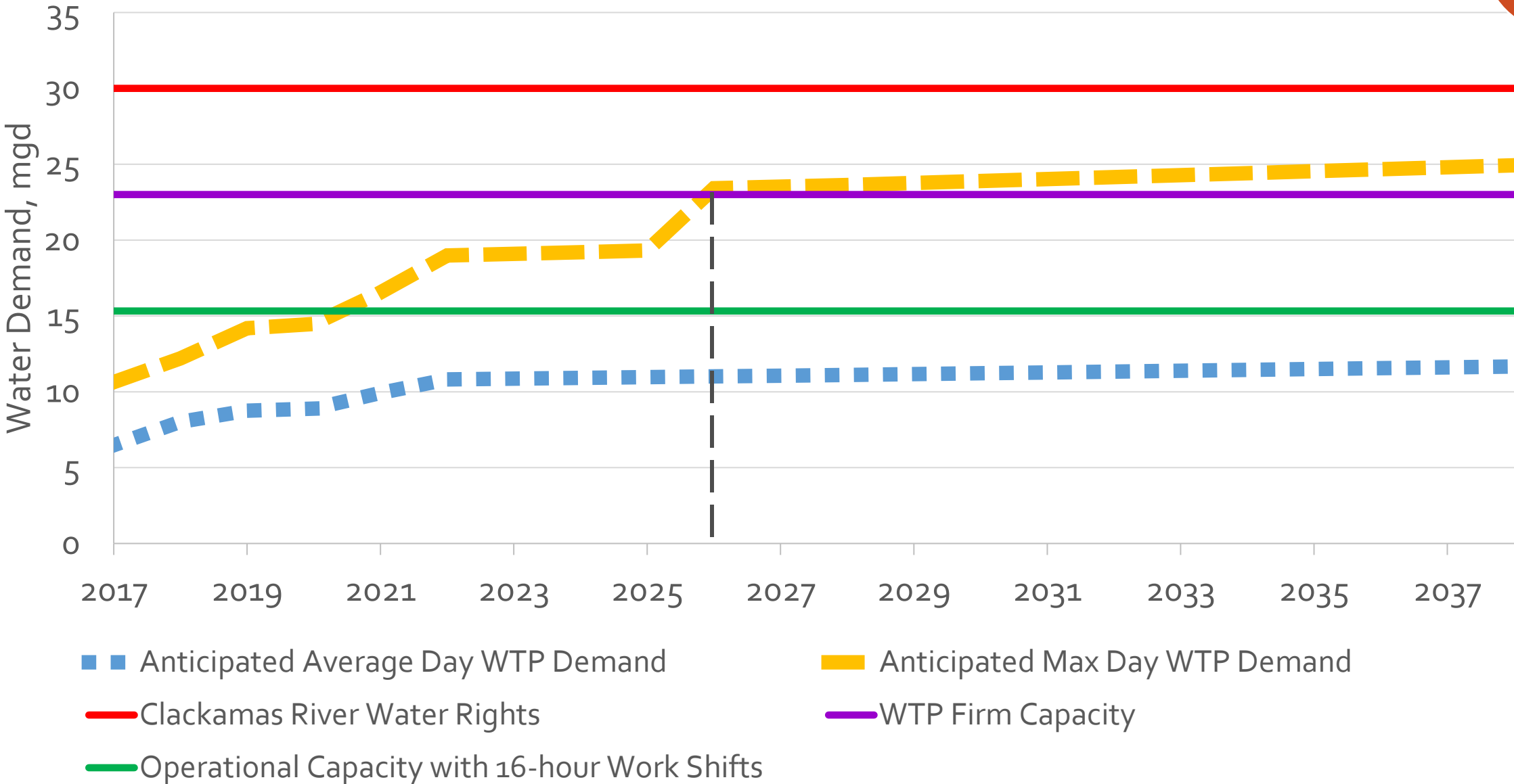
- Raw Water Intake
- Low-Lift Pump Station
- Contact Basins
- Filters
- Clearwell (disinfection)
- High-Lift Pump Station
- Solids Handling
- Supporting Infrastructure (operations, controls, chemicals, power, etc.)



# CRW's Drivers for Plant Improvements



# Capacity Driver



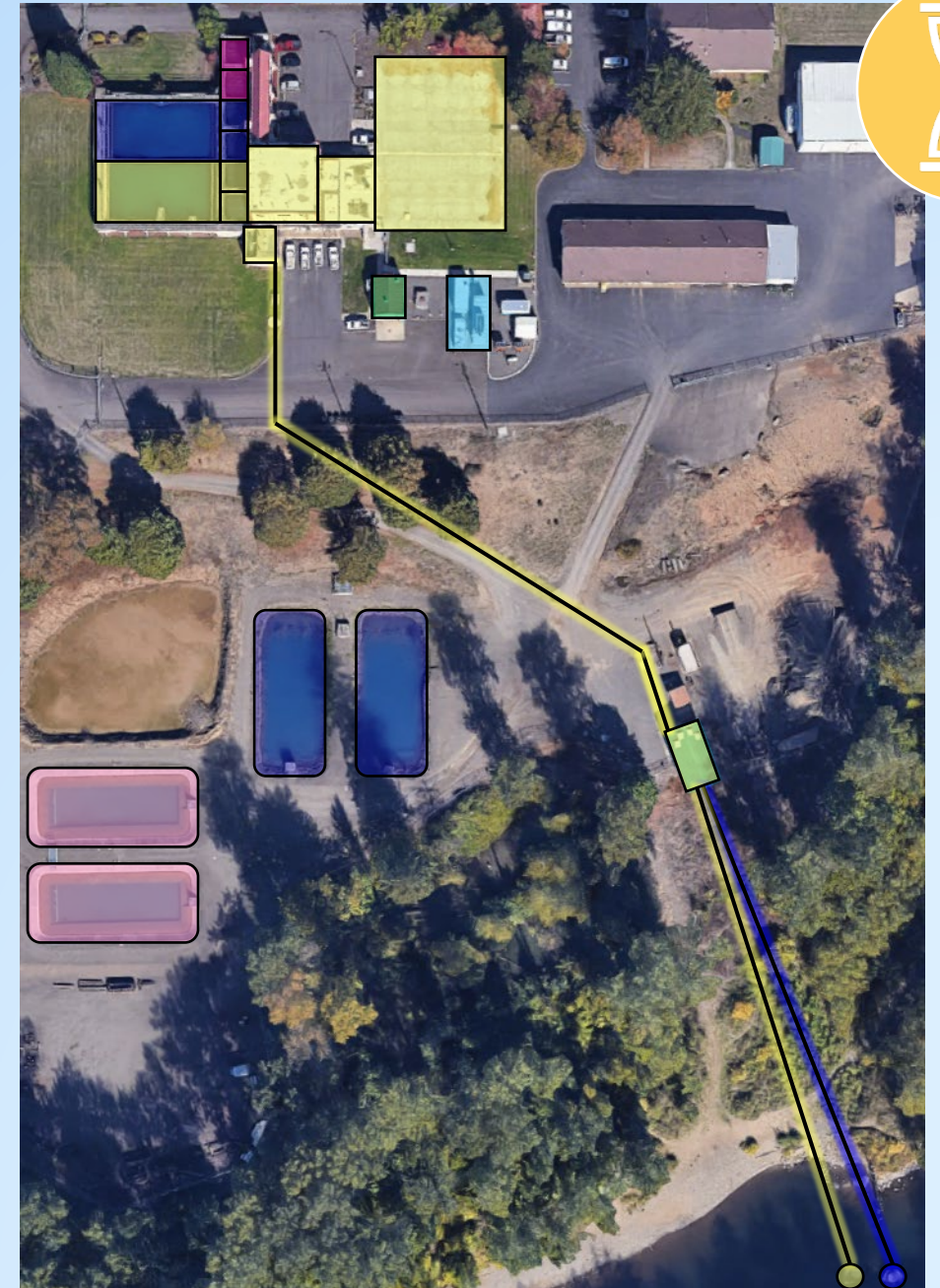


# Aging Infrastructure at the Existing Plant

Install Date/Age

- 1964 (55 years)
- 1974 (45 years)
- 1992 (27 years)
- 1999 (20 years)
- 2004 (15 years)
- 2014 (5 years)

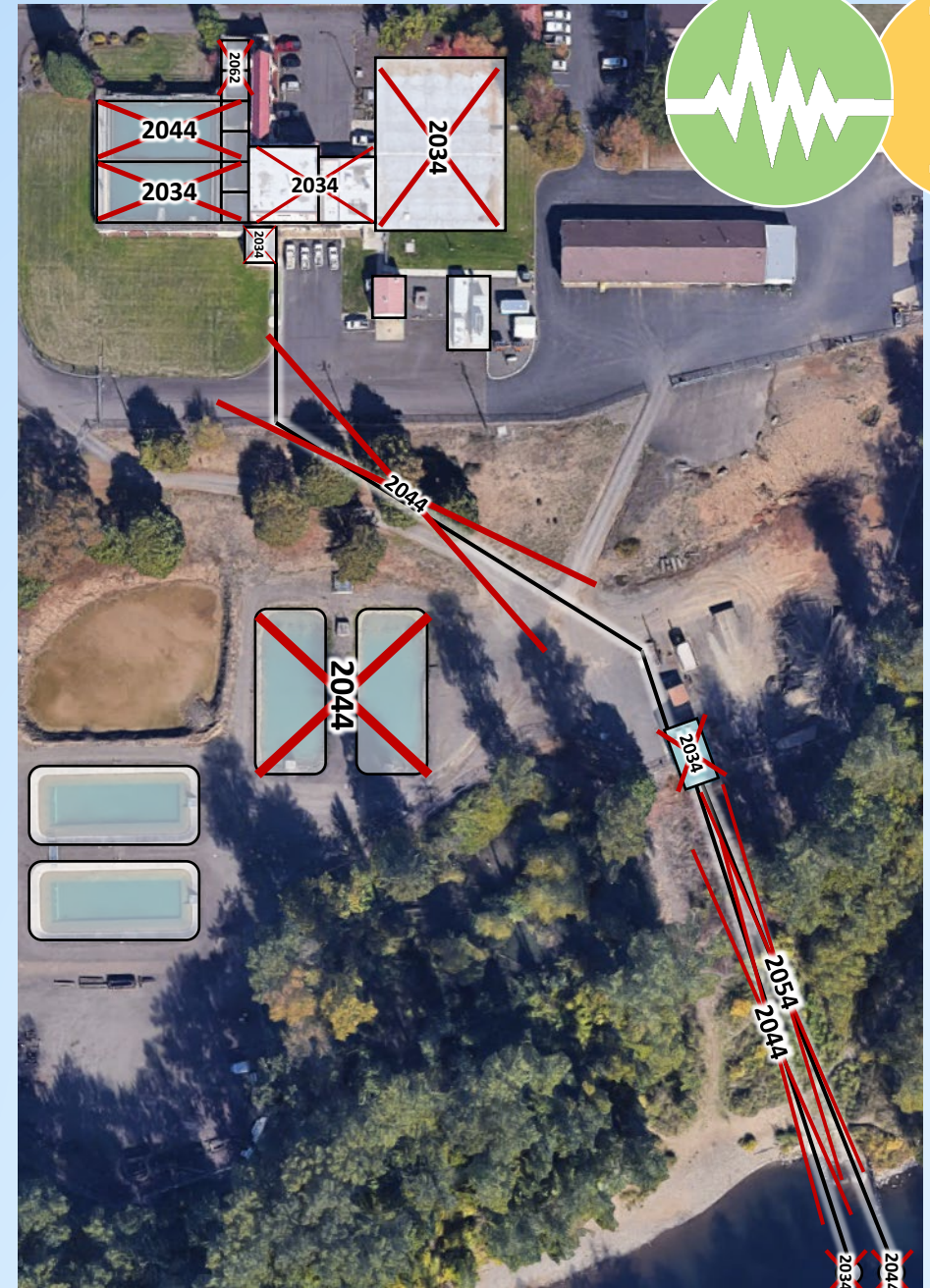
*Structures and Equipment have been well maintained since their initial installation, but not replaced.*





- Concrete Structures ~ 70 years
- Pipes ~ 80 yrs
- Mechanical Equipment ~ 25 yrs

Year	Number of people (millions)
2019	6.5
2034	6.2
2044	6.0
2054	5.8
2062	5.6
2063	5.5

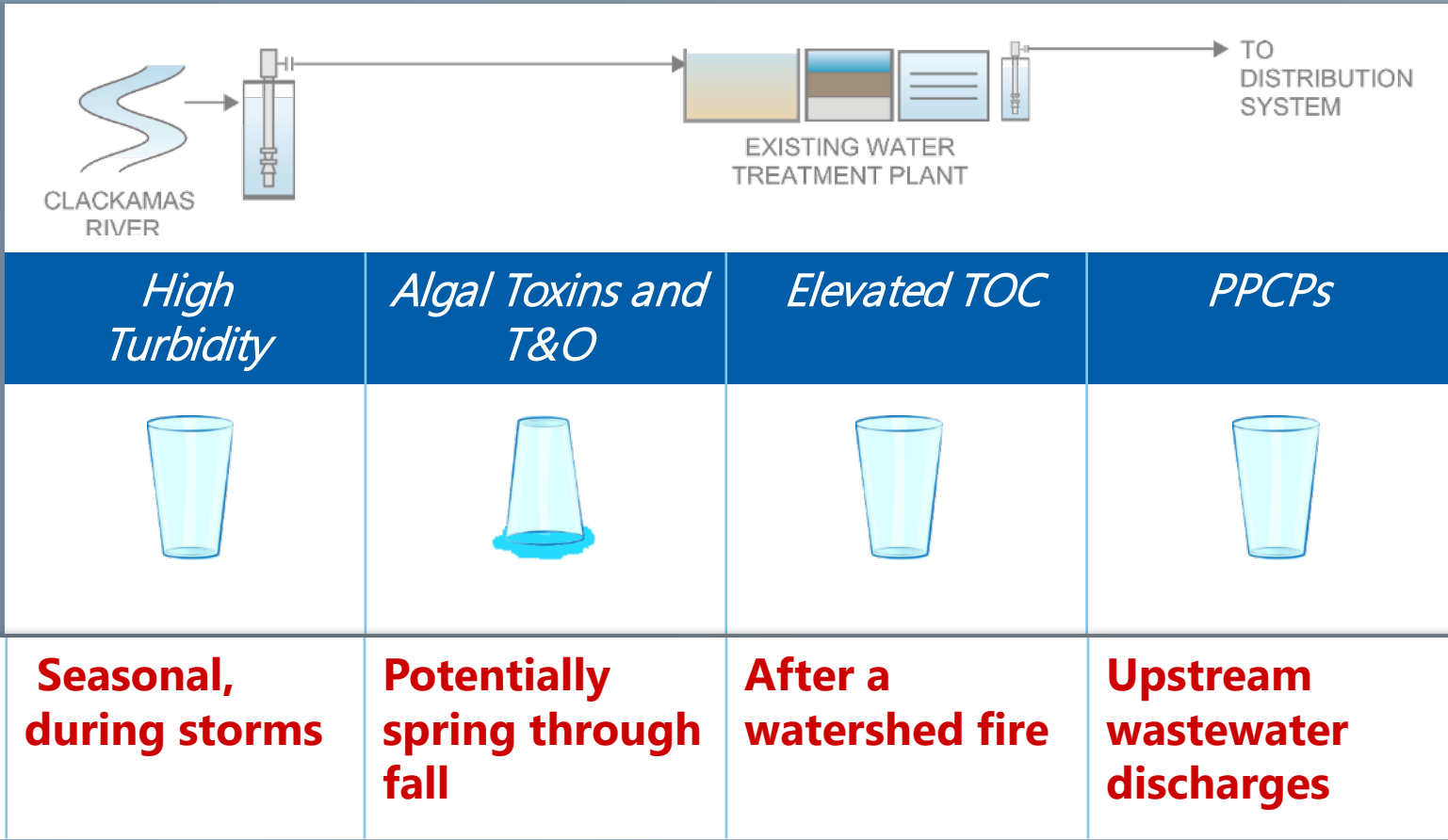


# Addressing Water Quality



## Contaminants of Focus:

- High Turbidity
- Algal Toxins and Taste & Odor (T&O)
- Elevated Total Organic Carbon (TOC) and resulting disinfection byproducts
- Pharmaceuticals and Personal Care Products (PPCPs)



### LEGEND:



RISK OF DEGRADED WATER QUALITY



LITTLE OR NO TREATMENT PROVIDED



SOME TREATMENT PROVIDED WITH LIMITATIONS





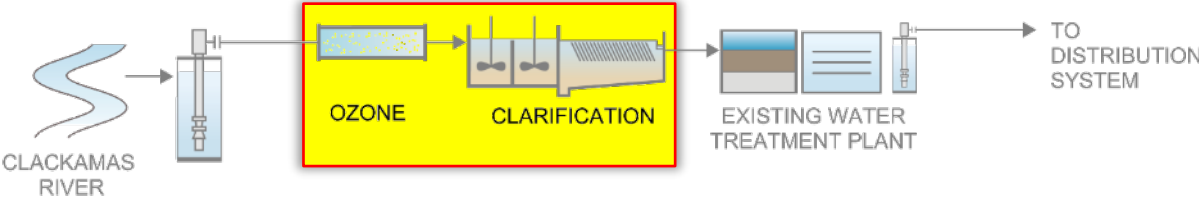




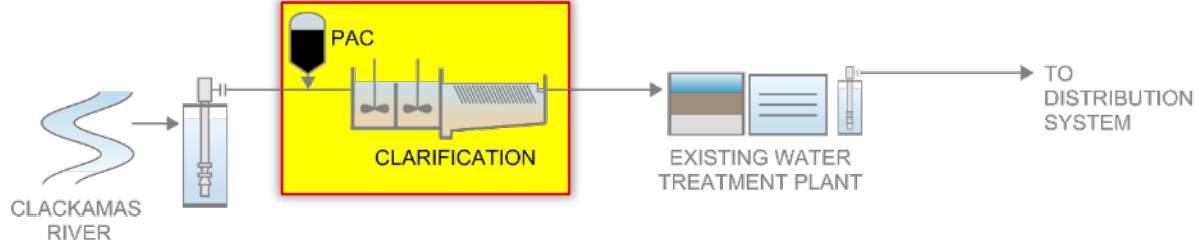


ROBUST TREATMENT PROVIDED



# Addressing Water Quality



Treatment Process	High Turbidity	Algal Toxins and T&O	Elevated TOC	PPCPs	Process Implementation
Ozone and Clarification					
Powdered Activated Carbon and Clarification					

LEGEND:



RISK OF DEGRADED  
WATER QUALITY



LITTLE OR NO TREATMENT  
PROVIDED



SOME TREATMENT PROVIDED  
WITH LIMITATIONS



ROBUST TREATMENT  
PROVIDED

# Key Findings



Plant Element	Deficiencies			
	Capacity	WQ	Age	Hazards
Raw Water Intake and Pipeline			X	
Low-Lift Pump Station and Raw Water Pipe	X		X	X
Flash Mix			X	X
Pre-Treatment (Exiting Contactors)		X	X	X
Filters	X		X	X
Clearwell	X		X	X
High-Lift Pump Station	X		X	X
Residuals Handling (lagoons)	X		X	X
Control Building			X	X
Chemical Storage			X	X
Plant Electrical			X	X
ANTICIPATED TIMEFRAME	2028	2031-2040*	2034-2074	By 2063

\* May be sooner depending on funding

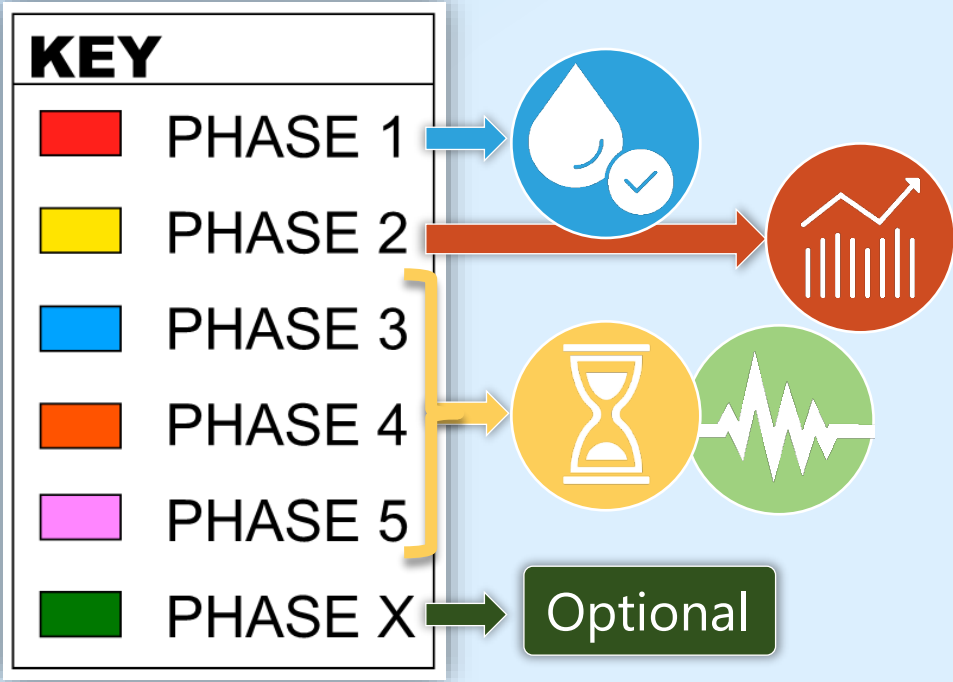


# Implementation Alternatives



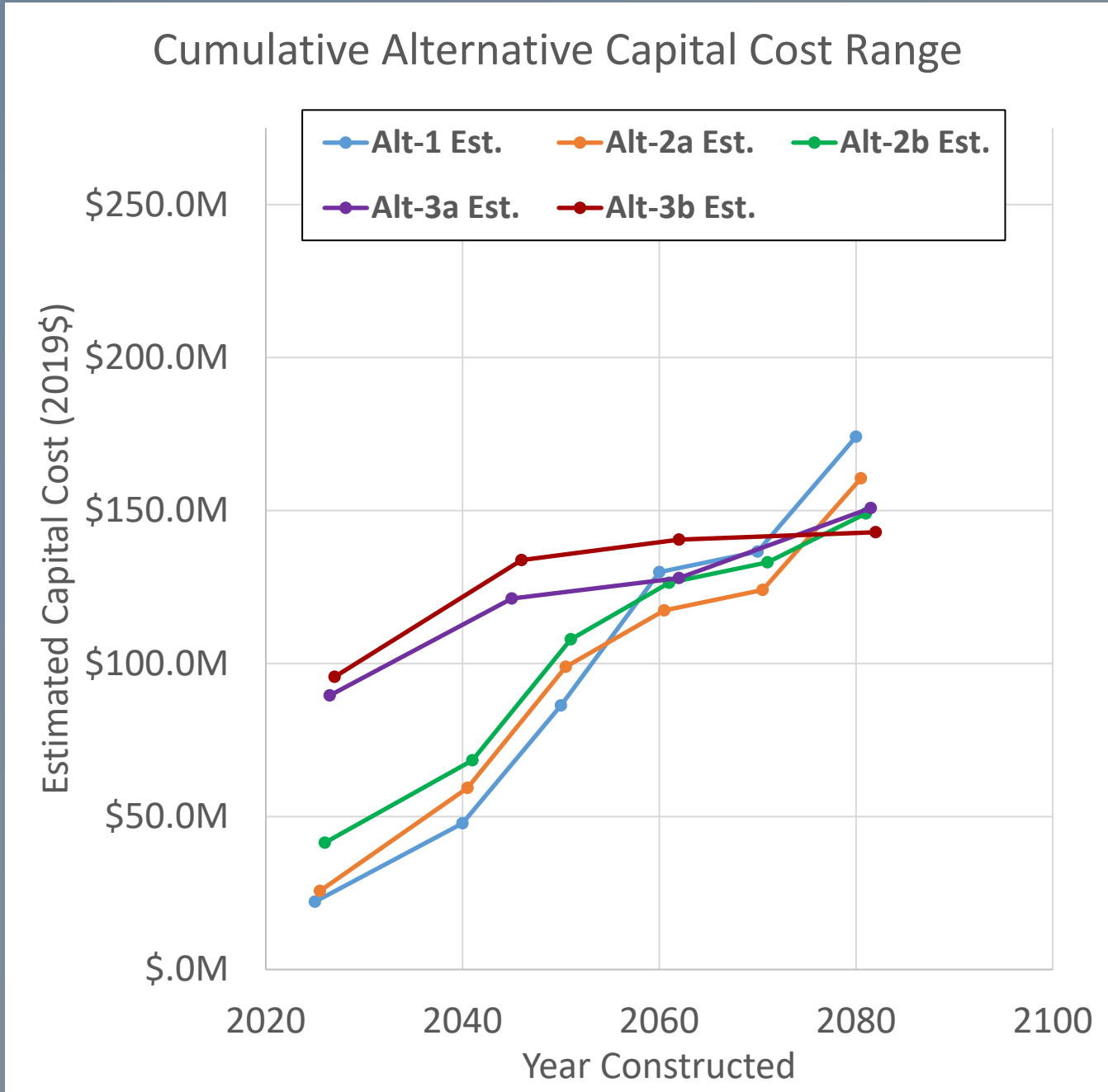
- 1 Retrofit and rehab as much as possible
- 2 Incremental construction of new infrastructure
  - a. Floc/Sed with Plates + PAC
  - OR
  - b. Ozone and Ballasted Floc
- 3 Build all new treatment plant
  - a. Floc/Sed with Plates + PAC
  - OR
  - b. Ozone and Ballasted Floc

## Phases within alternatives:



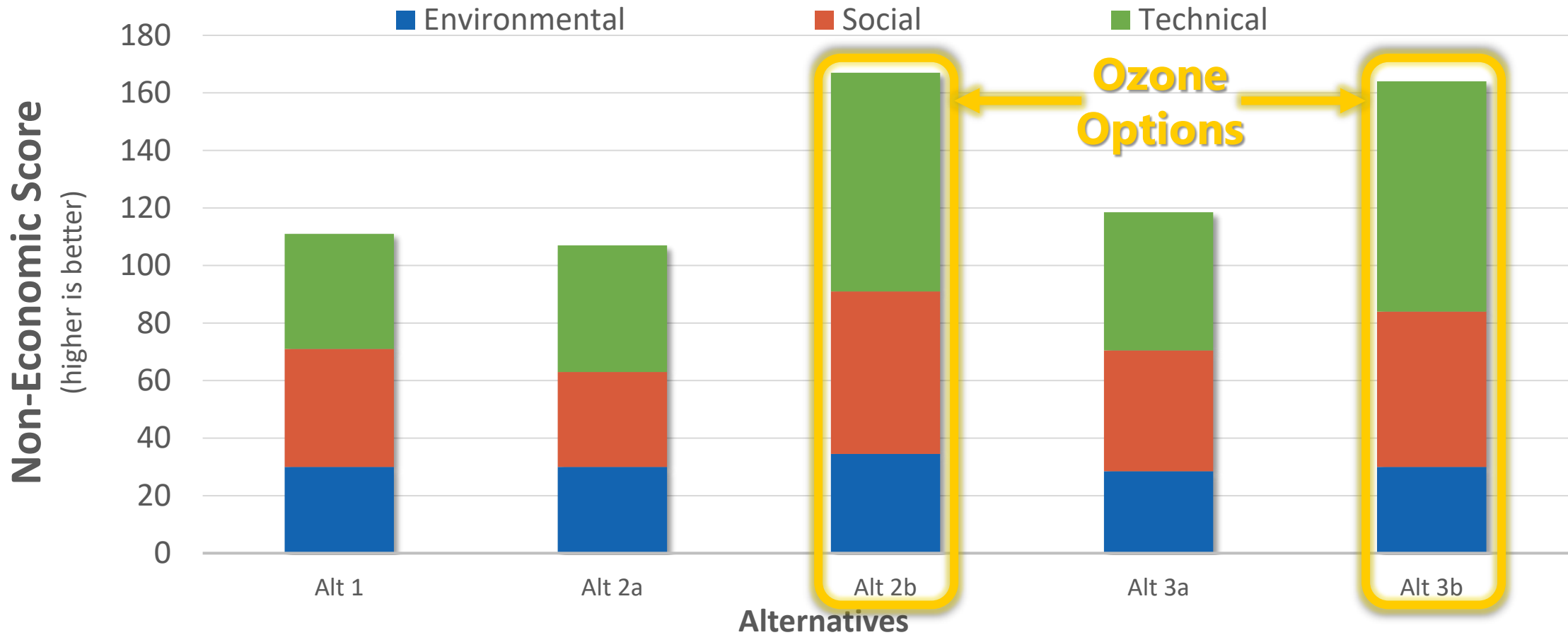
# Long Term Capital Costs

*Lower cost options in the near term invest money in infrastructure that will be replaced over time.*





# Non-Economic Evaluation of Alternatives



Alt 1 - Maximize Lifespan of Existing Infrastructure. Floc with Plates + Pac Initially.

Alt 2a - Incrementally Replace Infrastructure; Floc Basins with Plates and PAC.

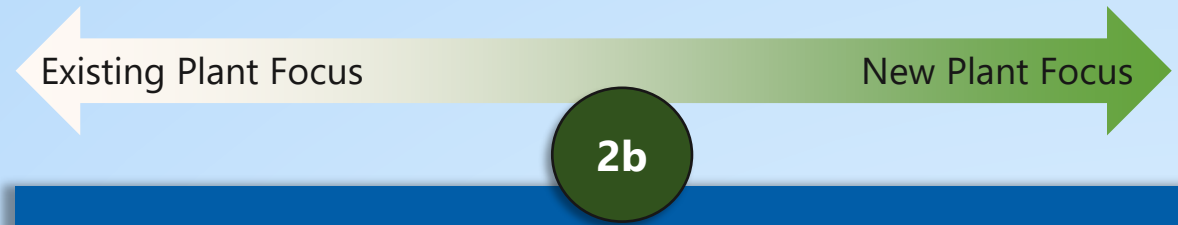
Alt 2b - Incrementally Replace Infrastructure; Ballasted Floc + Ozone.

Alt 3a - Construct complete new 15 mgd plant; Floc with Plates + PAC initially.

Alt 3b - Construct complete new 15 mgd plant; Ballasted Floc + Ozone.

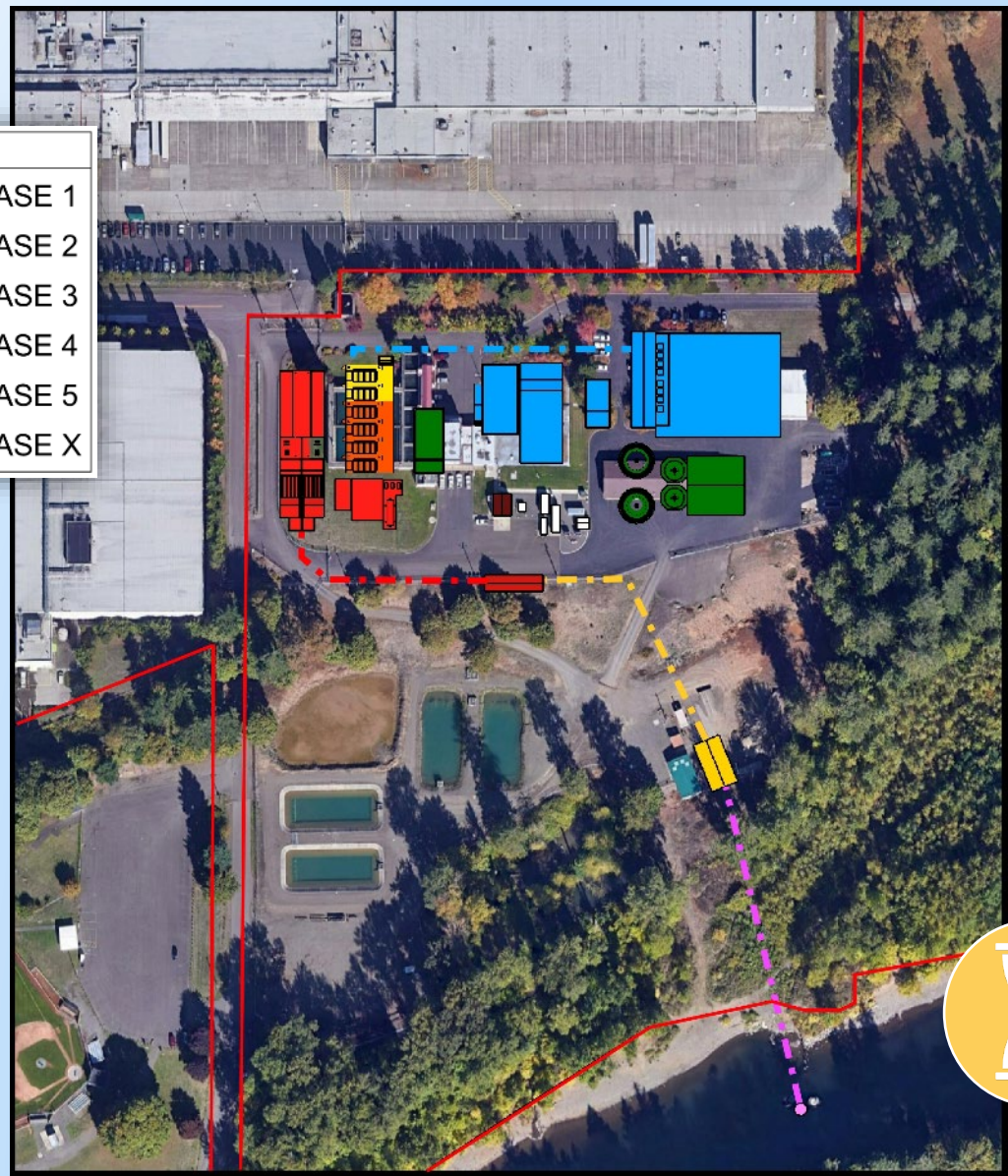
# Selected Alternative

(Alternative 2b)



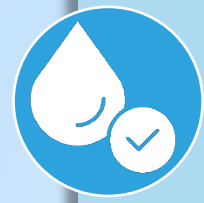
**KEY**

- PHASE 1
- PHASE 2
- PHASE 3
- PHASE 4
- PHASE 5
- PHASE X



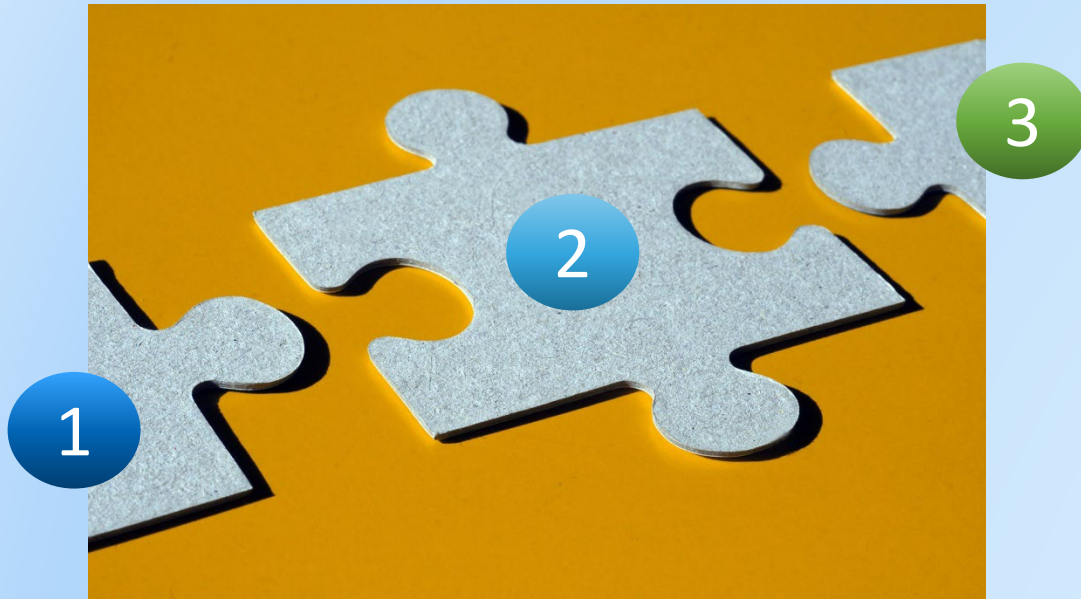
## Incrementally Replace Infrastructure

- ❖ Water Quality improvements
  - Ozone system
  - Ballasted flocculation basins
  - Upgrade existing filters
- ❖ Capacity Improvements
  - Additional filters (as needed)
  - Additional solids handling basins
- ❖ Aging infrastructure / resiliency
  - Achieved as facilities are replaced





# Projects within the WTP were prioritized to maximize value



## Benefits Include:

- Reduced Risk
- Addressing the Most Drivers
- Meeting short term needs with existing funding reserves while planning for larger long-term projects

- Power
- Footprint
- Process

- Planning with other projects

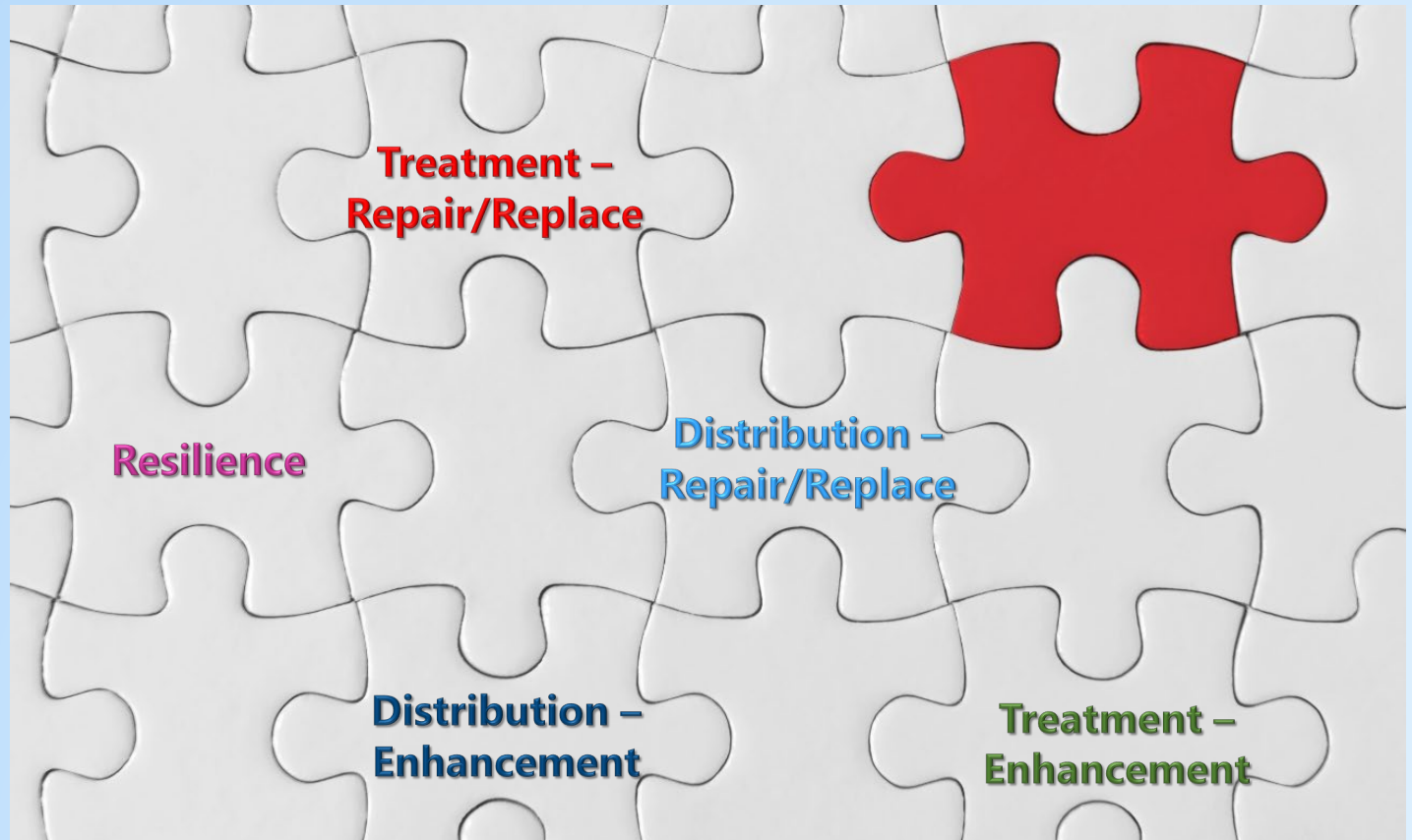
- Maximizing benefits

# But... CRW's infrastructure extends beyond the WTP

The WTP is only one part of the “puzzle” of the District’s overall CIP strategy:

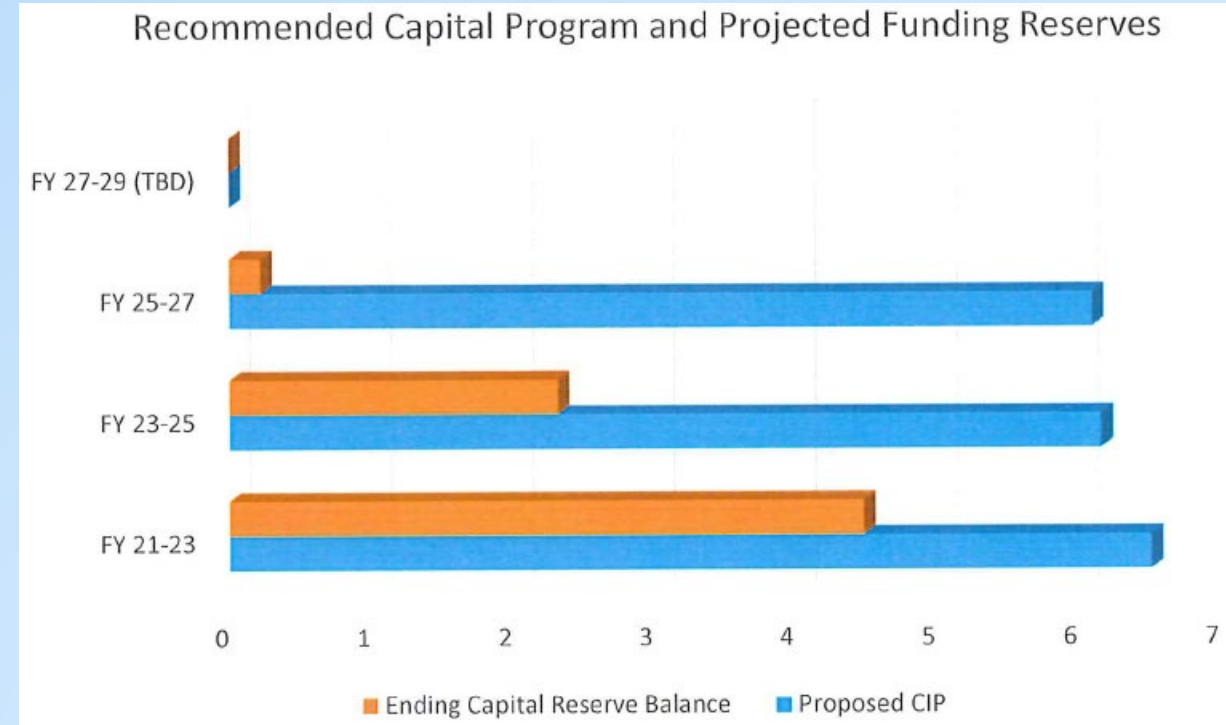
- Repair/Replacement needs of the system
- Enhancement needs of the system
- Resilience of the system

Overall strategy aligns with recommendations made in recent CRW planning efforts (2019 WSMP, 2021 WTPFP, 2021 RRA)



# Coordinating with a bigger CIP

- Proposed 6-year capital improvement plan
- Spends down existing reserves to address more immediate infrastructure needs
- Completion of short-term projects sets stage for larger long-term CIP, including WTP “enhancement” improvements
- Consideration of other funding (grant, bond, loan options) for larger scale improvements while rebuilding cash reserves from rates





# Questions?

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**Clackamas River Water**

