

Removing PFAS: Startup and Performance of the Coupeville GAC Treatment System

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Agenda



Project Background



Regulatory Framework



System Design



Implementation

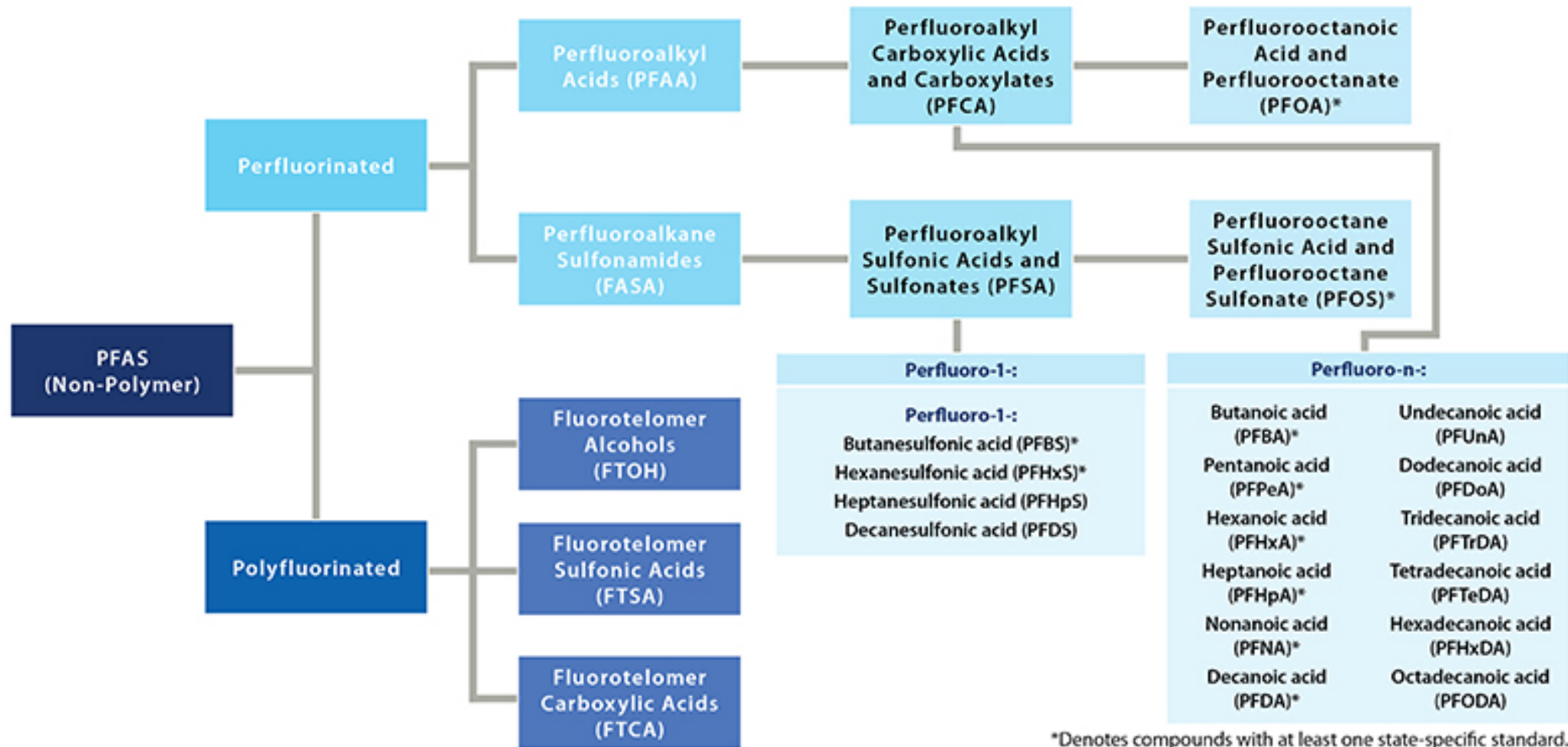


Startup



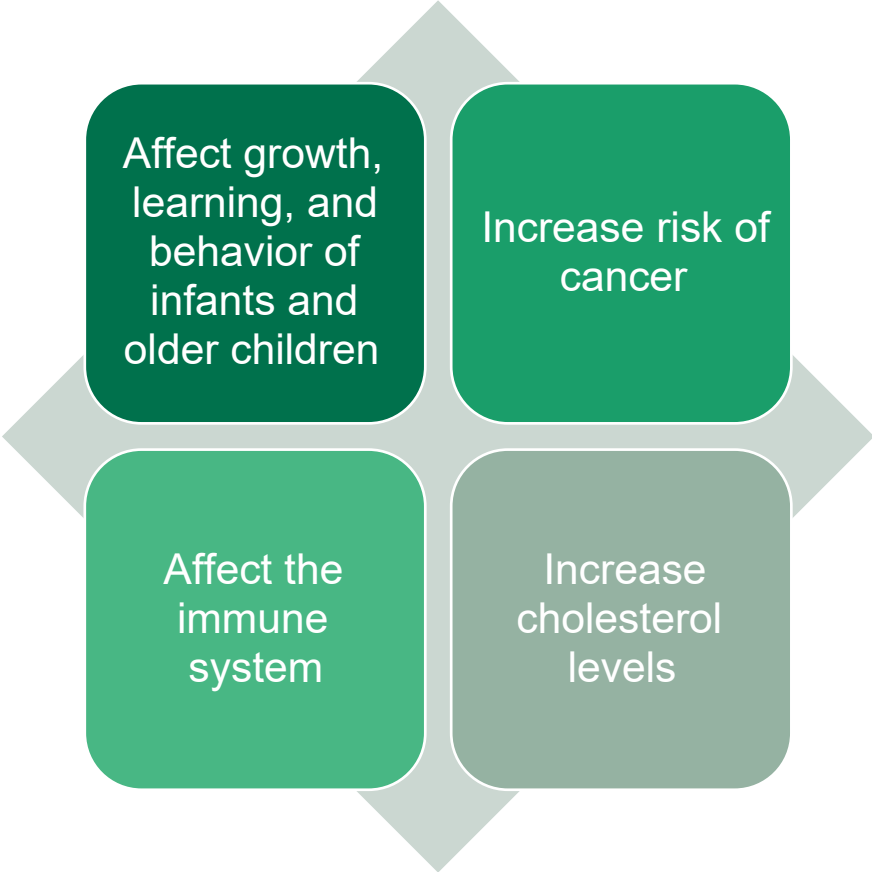
Operations and Performance

What are PFAS?



PFAS Sources and Concerns

Products resistant to water, heat, and grease				
Firefighting Foams	Cookware	Food Packaging	Electronics	Paint



Project PFAS Regulatory Status

Federal Regulation	EPA Health Advisory*	Washington State
None**	70 ppt***	None**

- * Health advisory levels are not regulatory standards. They are healthbased concentrations thresholds which offer a margin of protection for all Americans throughout their lifetimes relative to adverse health effects from exposure to PFOS and PFOA in drinking water.
- ** State and federal drinking water health advisory and regulatory limits for PFAS compounds are currently underdevelopment, and draft standards continue to evolve.
- *** For PFOA andPFOSindividual or combined.

USEPA Method 537.1

Laboratory analysis approaches
for a total of 18 PFAS
constituents

Analyte^a

Hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer acid

N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid

N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid

Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid

Perfluorodecanoic acid

Perfluorododecanoic acid

Perfluoroheptanoic acid

Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid

Perfluorohexanoic acid

Perfluorononanoic acid

Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid

Perfluorooctanoic acid

Perfluorotetradecanoic acid

Perfluorotridecanoic acid

Perfluoroundecanoic acid

11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid

9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanone-1-sulfonic acid

4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid

Acronym

HFPO-DA

NEtFOSA^A

NMeFOSA^A

PFBS

PFDA

PFDoA

PFHpA

PFHxS

PFHxA

PFNA

PFOS

PFOA

PFTA

PFTTrDA

PFUnA

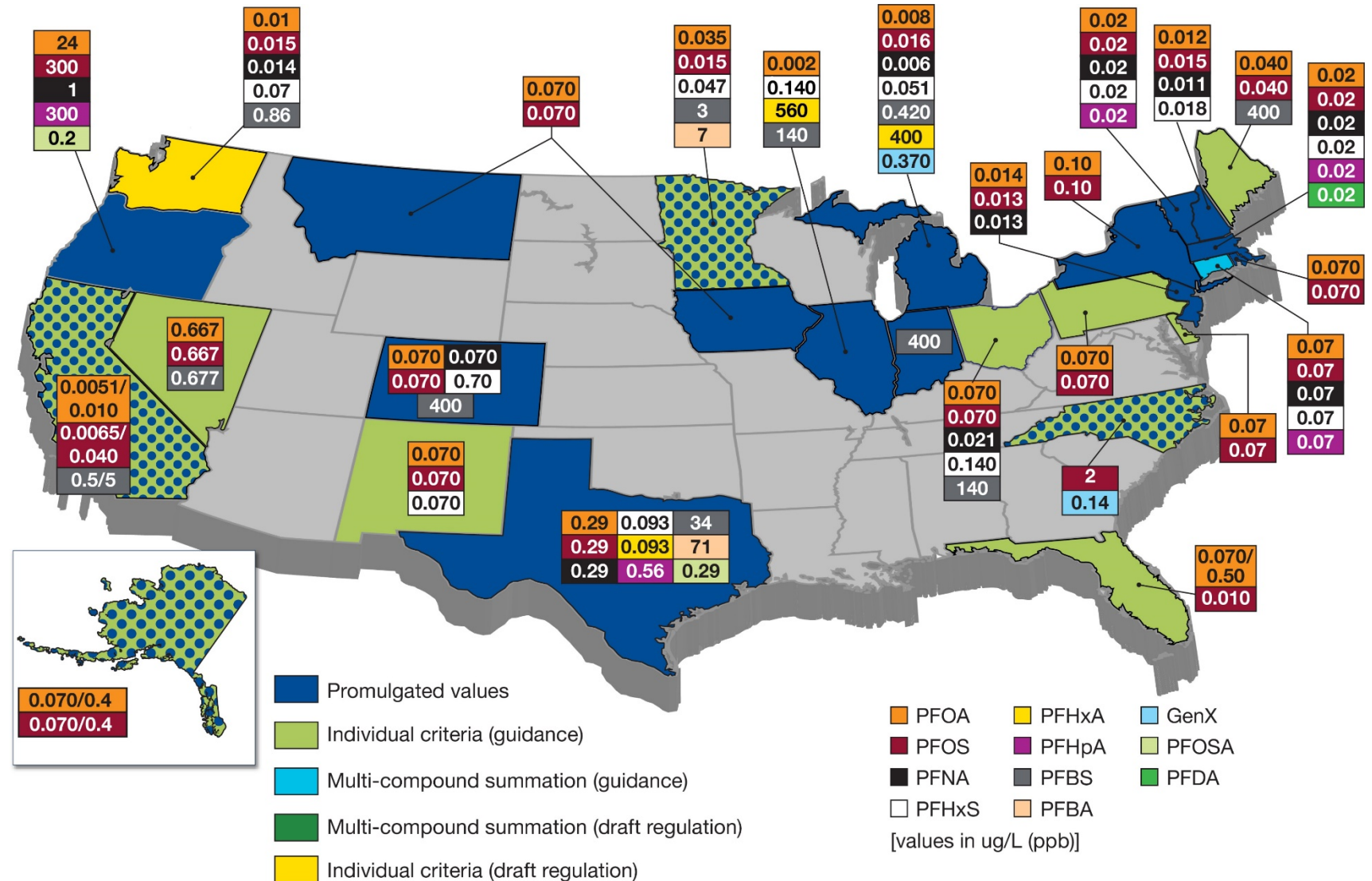
11Cl-PF3OU

9Cl-PF3ON

ADONA

Evolving PFAS Regulations

- Focused on MCL for PFOA and PFOS
- Developed reference dose for PFBS
- Continued focus on residuals and air emissions



Project Background

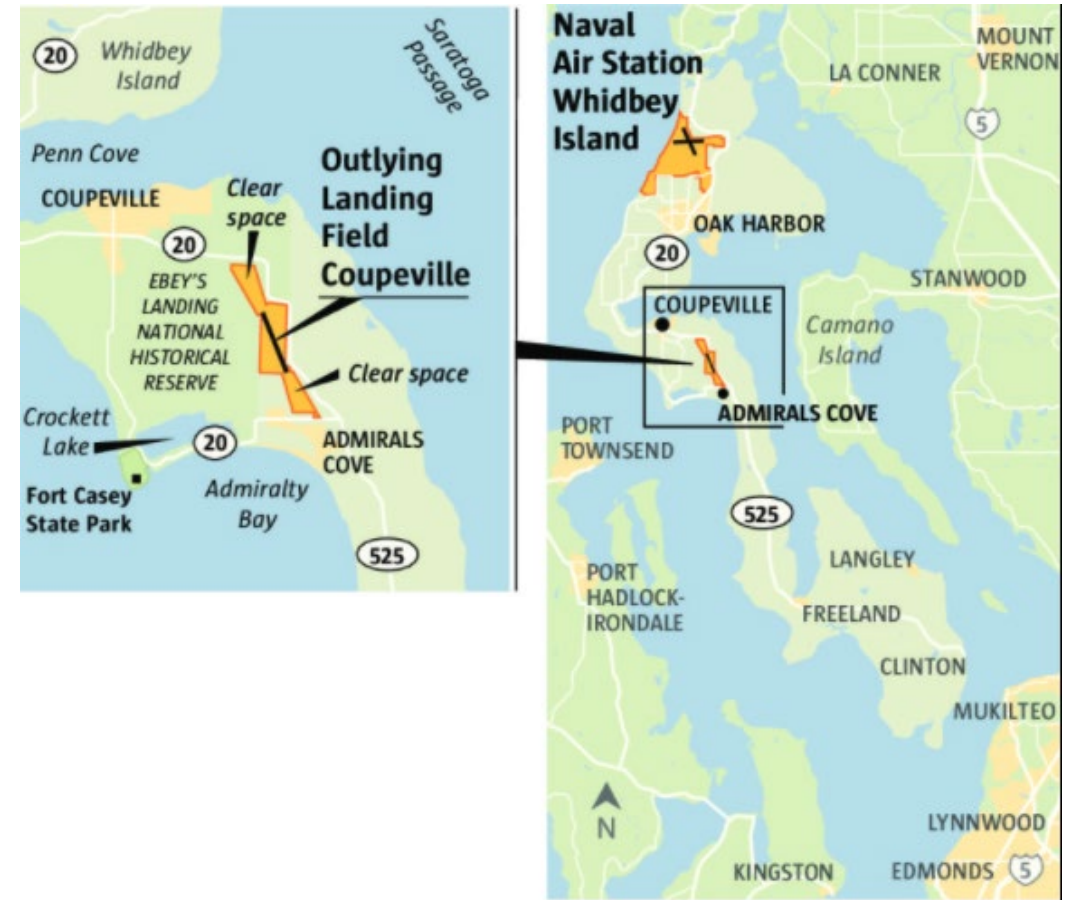
- Aqueous Film Forming Foam containing PFAS
 - Used in fire trainings and emergencies
- Attributed to use by US Navy
 - Navy Outlying Landing Field (OLD) in Coupeville, WA

PFOA levels above LHA detected

- 8 private drinking water wells
- 11 residences

PFOA levels approaching LHA detected

- Town of Coupeville Keystone Supply Well





Solutions

- Short-term
 - Bottled water delivery
 - Point of use (POU) filters
- Long-term
 - Implement GAC treatment at existing Water Treatment Plant
 - Extend Town water system to serve impacted residents

Treatment Alternatives

Granular Activated Carbon (GAC)

- Good PFOA and PFOS removal performance
- Established history for PFOA and PFOS removal

Ion Exchange (IX)

- Good PFAS removal performance
- Newer/proprietary PFAS treatment technology

Membrane Separation (RO, NF)

- Higher system complexity and cost
 - Concentrated and continuous liquid waste stream
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Granular Activated Carbon

- Selected as Preferred (Initial Solution) based on:
 - Proven history of performance
 - Favorable lifecycle cost
 - Operational simplicity
 - Manageable waste streams
 - Future Flexibility (dual use filter vessels can also be used with Ion Exchange medias)

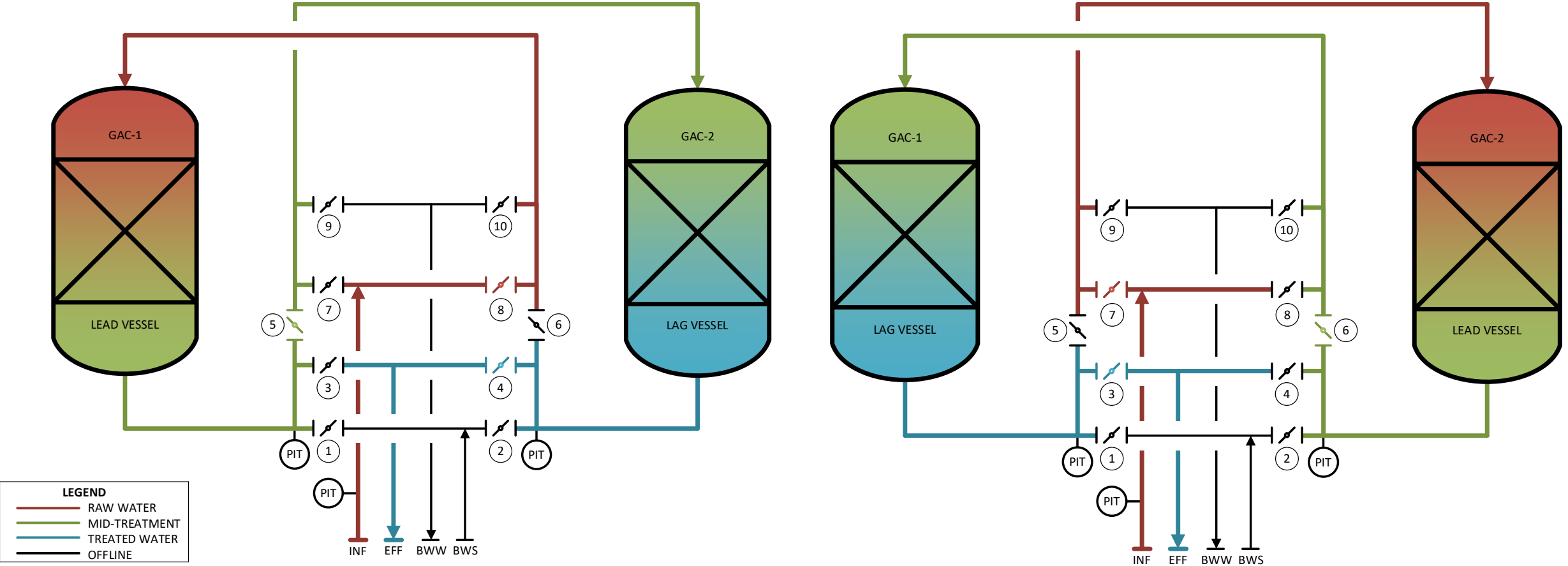


GAC System Design Parameters

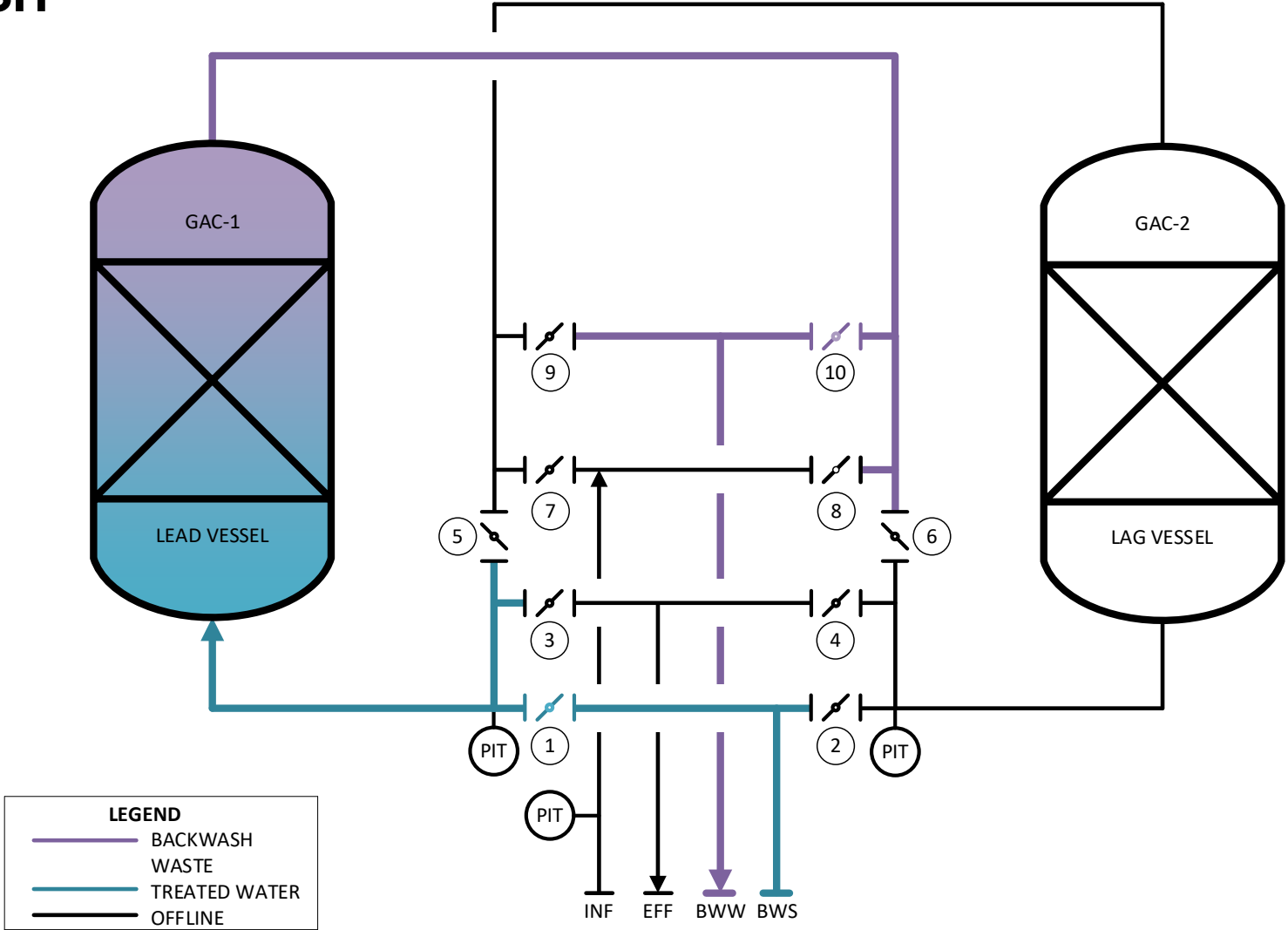
- 500 gpm initial GAC capacity
 - Two 250 gpm Lead-Lag Dual Vessel Treatment Trains
 - Room for future third GAC Train
 - 10,000 lbs GAC per Vessel
 - 20+ minutes Empty Bed Contact Time (EBCT)
 - 5 gpm/sf Surface Loading Rate
 - GAC media selection and expected performance piloted via Rapid Small Scale Column Testing (RSSCT)



Lead-Lag Adsorber Treatment Trains

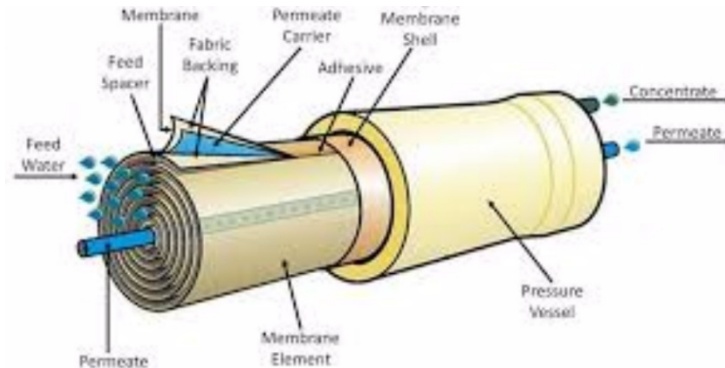


Media Backwash



CEUVirtual Attendance Poll Question 1 of 2

- What does PFAS treatment approaches were considered for Coupeville?
 - A. Granular Activated Carbon
 - B. Ion Exchange
 - C. Membrane RO/NF Separation
 - D. Proprietary Sorbent Medias
 - E. All of the above
 - F. A, B, and C, but not D



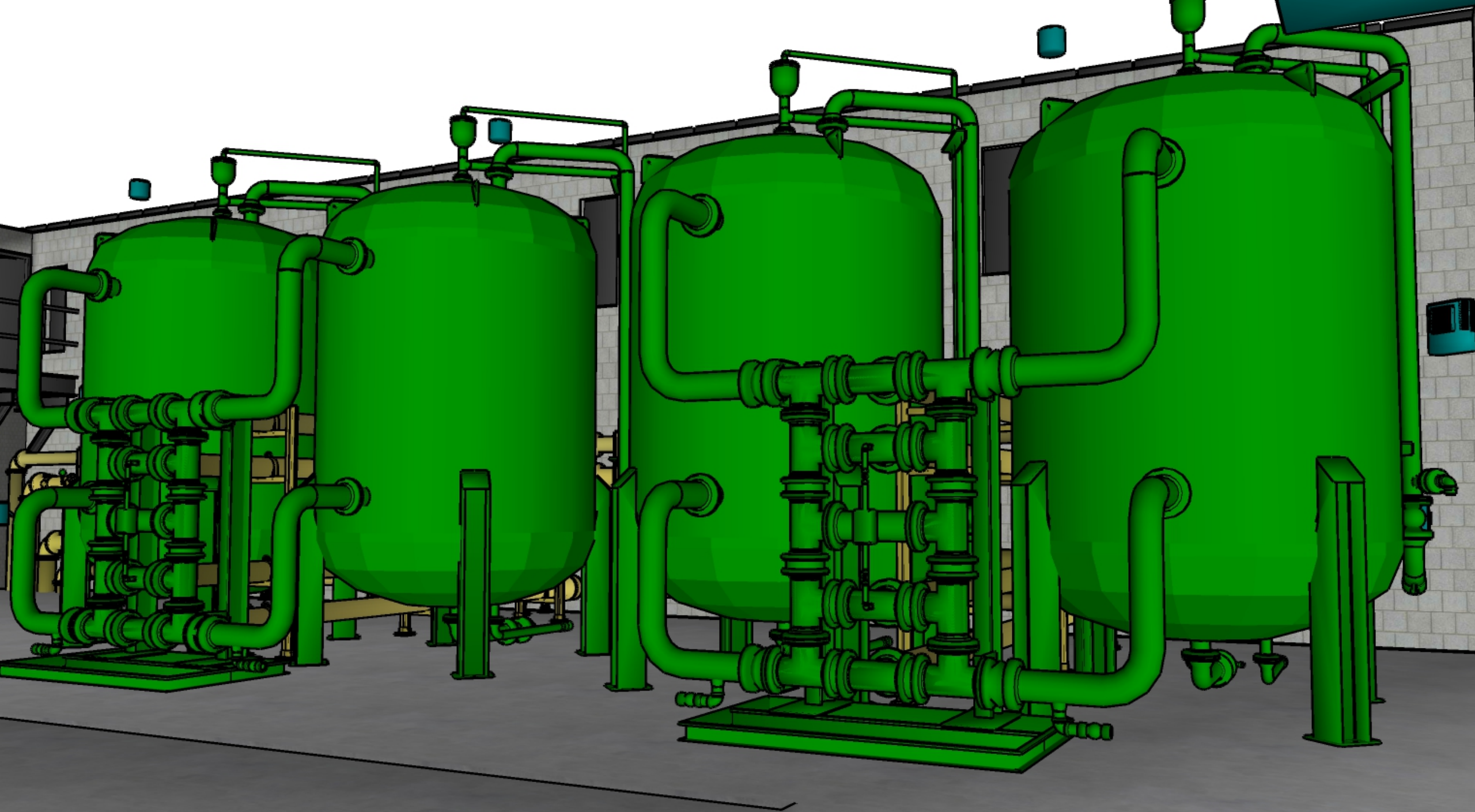
Other Project Elements

- GACEquipment and Media Procurement
 - Integration with existing upstream Fe/Mn treatment process
 - All new treatment process and supply pumps
 - Treatment System Raw Water Supply (VFD)
 - Finished Water and Fire Flow Supply (VFD)
 - New Distribution System Supply (VFD)
 - New Instrumentation, Controls, and Telemetry System
 - New Diesel Backup Power Generator
 - New Treatment Building with room for expanded Fe/ Mn treatment units
 - Expanded/ New Distribution System Piping
 - 1.5 miles of new water main and residential service lines extensions
 - 10-inch diameter (8-inch ID) High Density Polyethylene (HDPE - AWWA C906)
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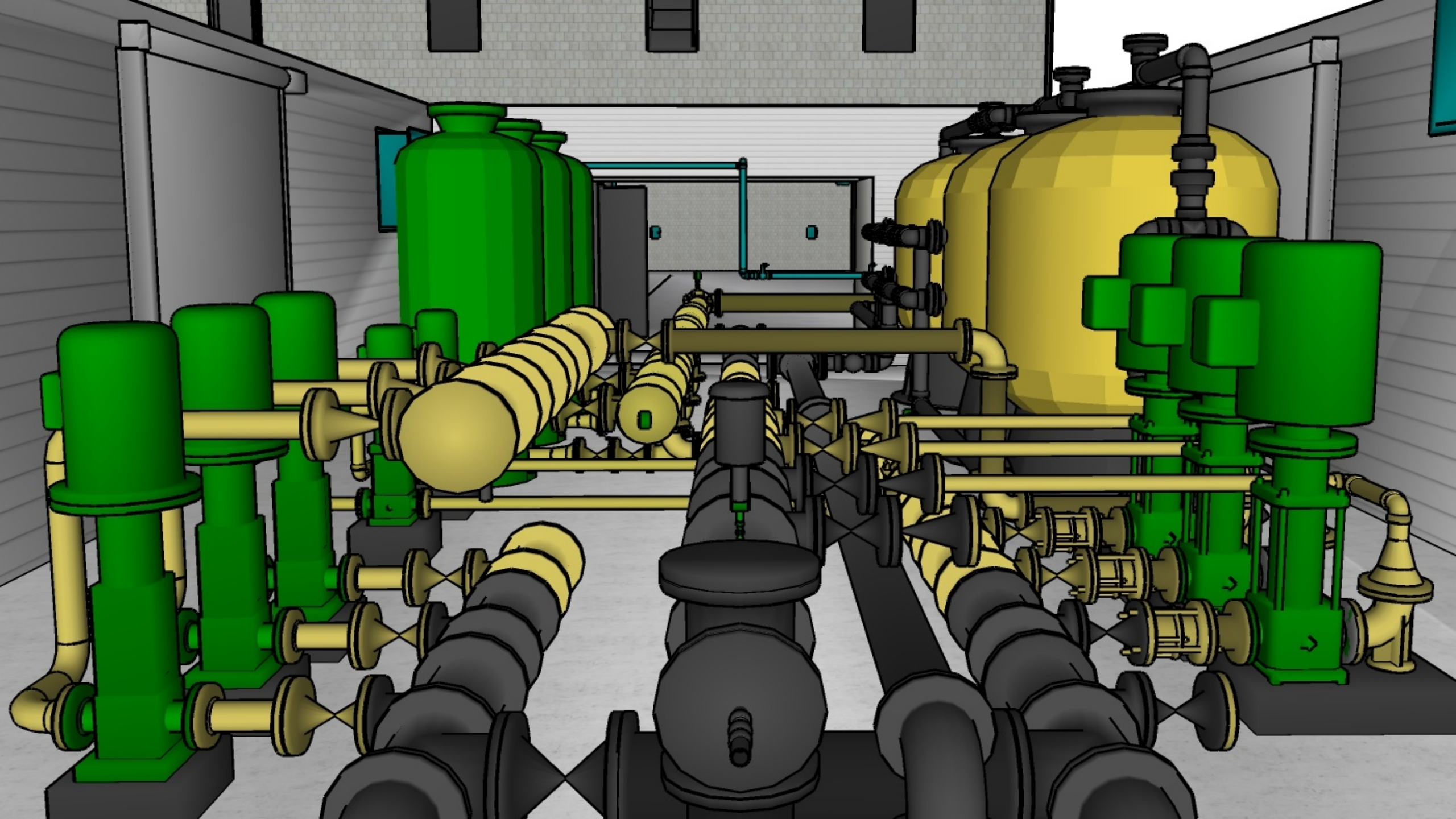


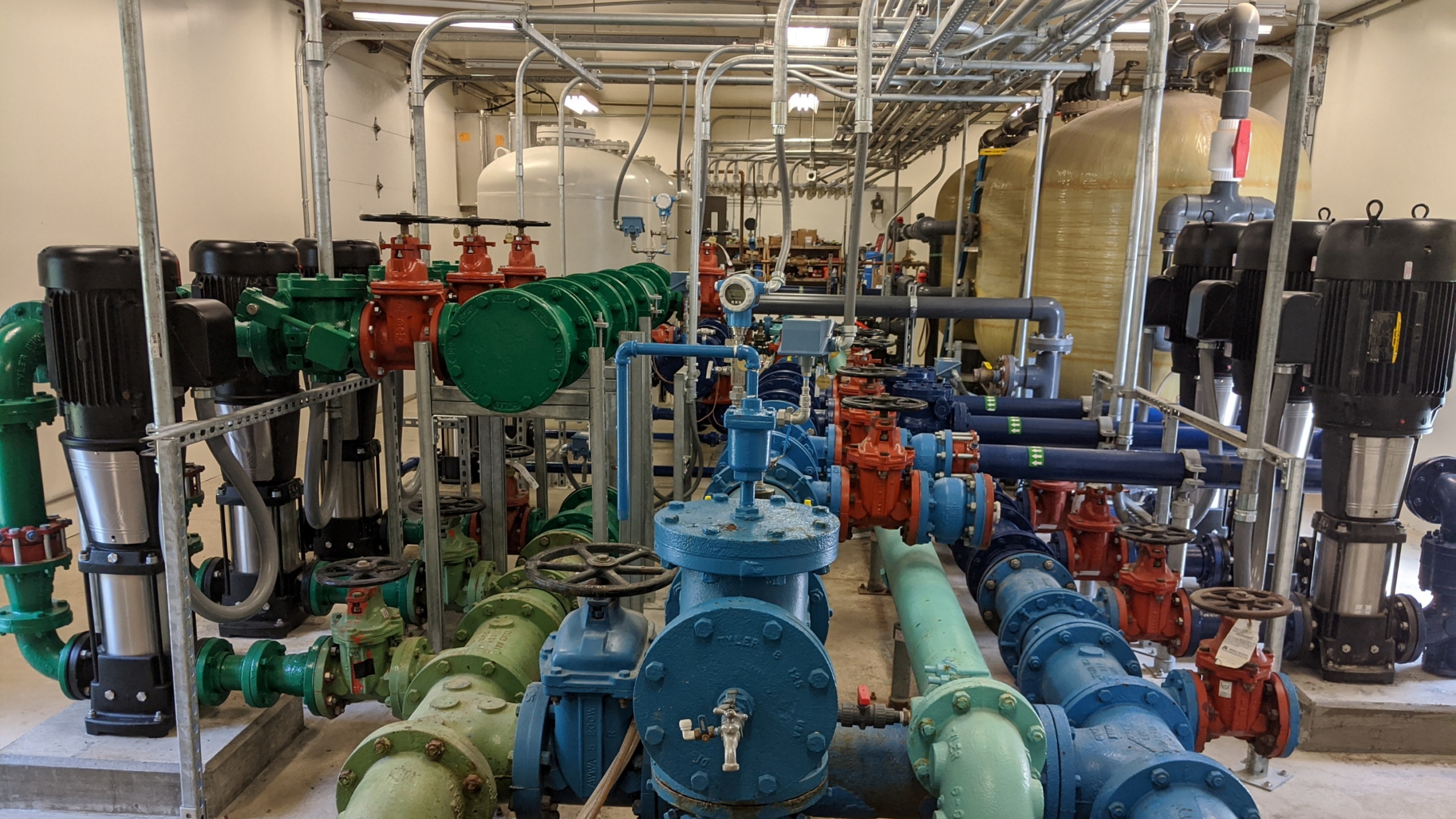


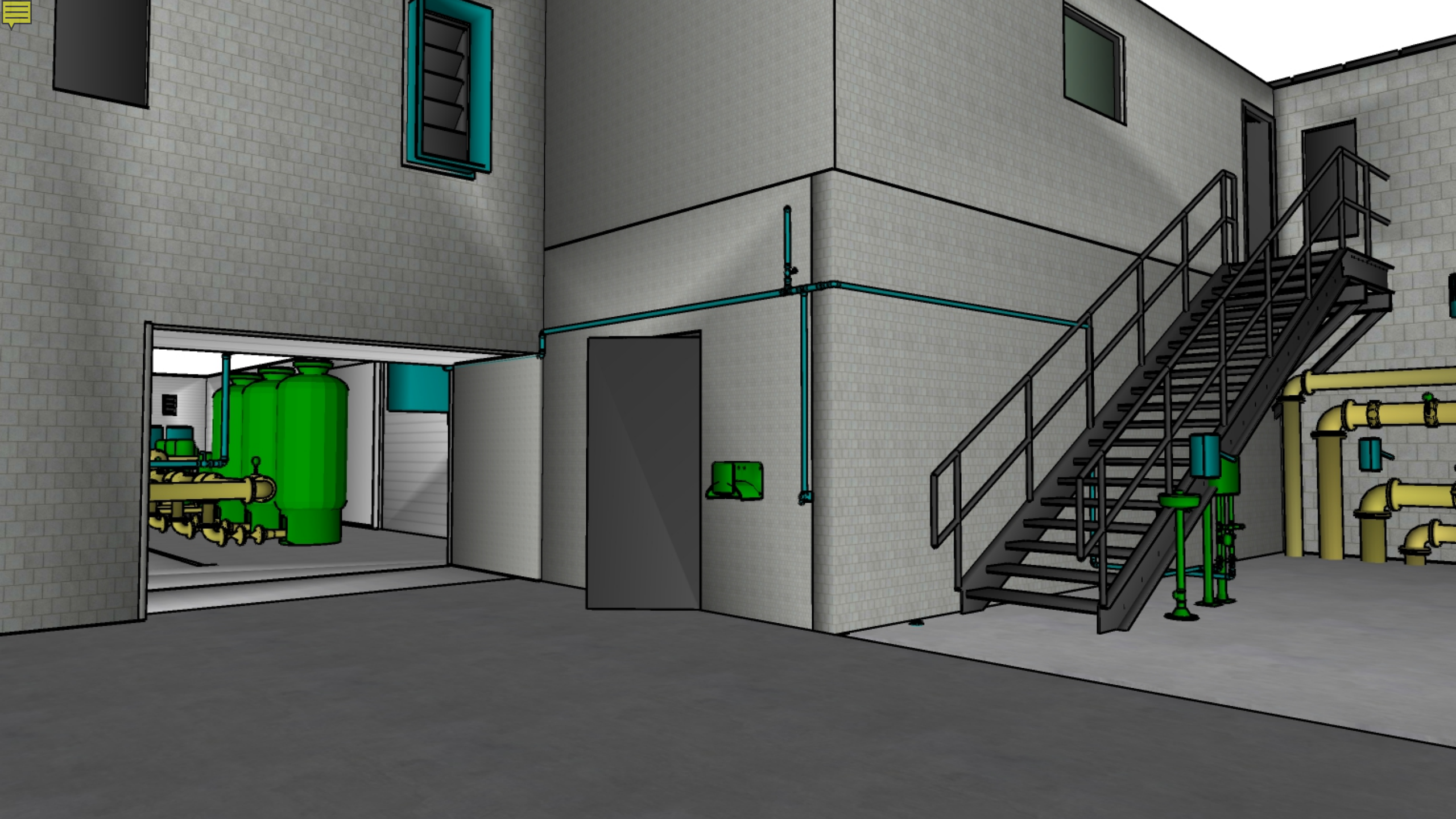






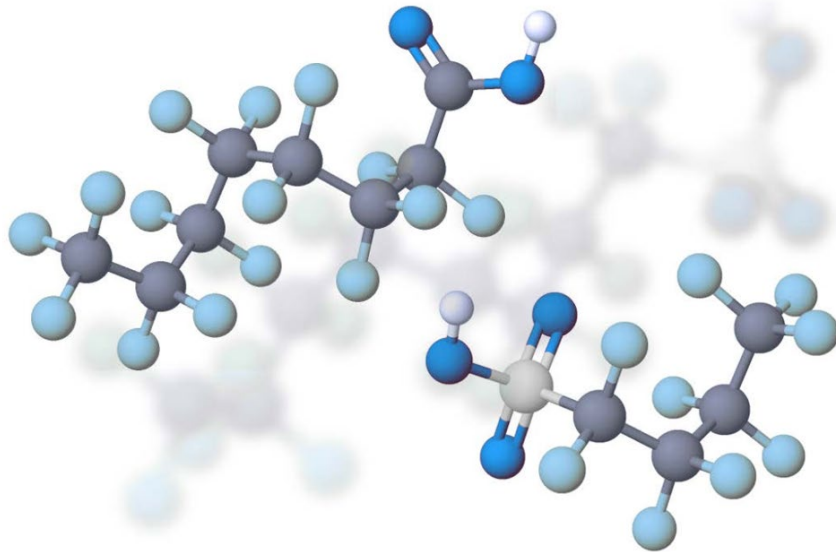






CEUVirtual Attendance Poll Question 2 of 2

- What does “PFAS” stand for?
 - A. Pan fried, absent sticking (e.g., nonstick pans)
 - B. Popcorn, fluffy and savory
 - C. Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances
 - D. Poly Fluorinated Acidic Sulfonates



Lessons Learned

- Balancing various interests for this complex system
- Aggressive schedule
- Media fill challenges



Treatment and System Performance after 20 -months of Operation

- Raw Water Influent
 - PFOA approaching 70 ppt,
 - Various other PFAS present at varied concentrations
 - Lead-Lag Vessel Midpoint
 - Limited breakthrough of PFOA
 - Various other PFAS present at reduced concentrations
 - Treated Water
 - PFOA consistently Non-Detect to Date
 - Other PFAS generally Non-Detect to Date
 - Minimal Headloss Accumulation to Date
 - Probing and Visual Inspection of GAC indicates stable media bed
 - US Navy, Town of Coupeville, and WTP Operators pleased with project/performance
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Related Project Benefits

- Disinfection By-Product Levels (TTHM and HAA5) reduced significantly
- New treatment plant office/lab space and telemetry system simplifies operations
- Customers appreciative of improved water taste and odor characteristics



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Acknowledgements

US Navy

- Kendra Leibman
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Town of Coupeville

- Mayor Molly Hughes
- Joe Grogan
- Kelly Riepma

Department of Health

- Bob James
- Denis Mehinagic

Questions?

Thank you



Challenging today.
Reinventing tomorrow.

