



# The Next Generation of Seismic Vulnerability Analysis

Bellevue's Iterative, Probabilistic, Risk-Based Evaluation

May 3, 2019 – Doug Lane, PE, and Matt Maring, PE

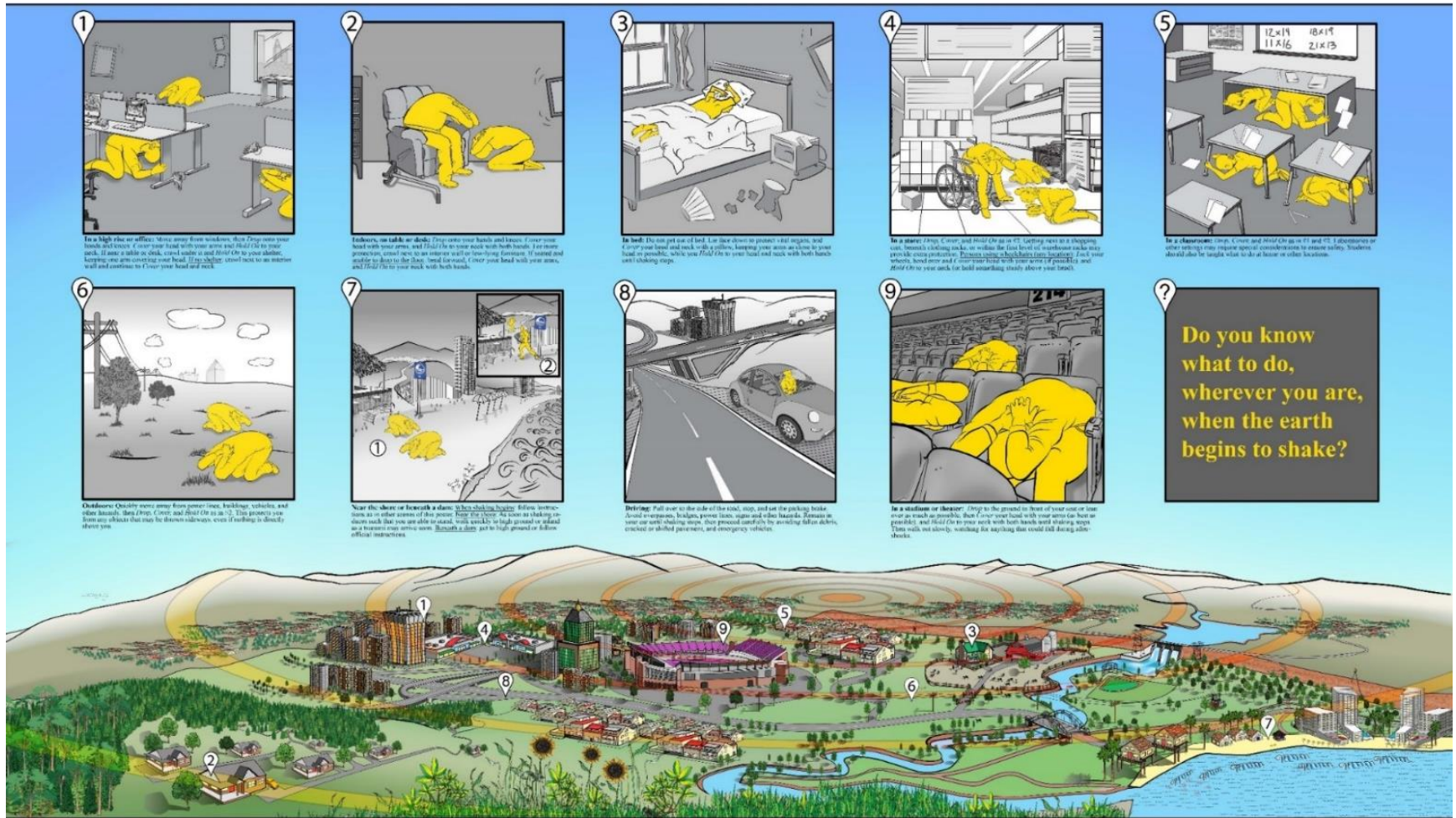


[www.jacobs.com](http://www.jacobs.com) | worldwide

# Presentation Overview

- Safety Moment
- Project Approach Overview
- Bellevue Water System Overview
- Seismic Risks and Threats
- Geotechnical Seismic Analysis
- Evaluation Approaches and Progress
- Next Steps

# Safety Moment – Earthquake Self Protection



Why are these protective actions recommended?  
[www.EarthquakeCountry.org/step5](http://www.EarthquakeCountry.org/step5)



Practice with millions worldwide:  
[www.ShakeOut.org](http://www.ShakeOut.org)



Learn how to reduce injury and damage:  
[www.FEMA.gov/earthquake](http://www.FEMA.gov/earthquake)



# Project Approach Overview

# Project Goals and Priorities

Characterize water system  
seismic threats



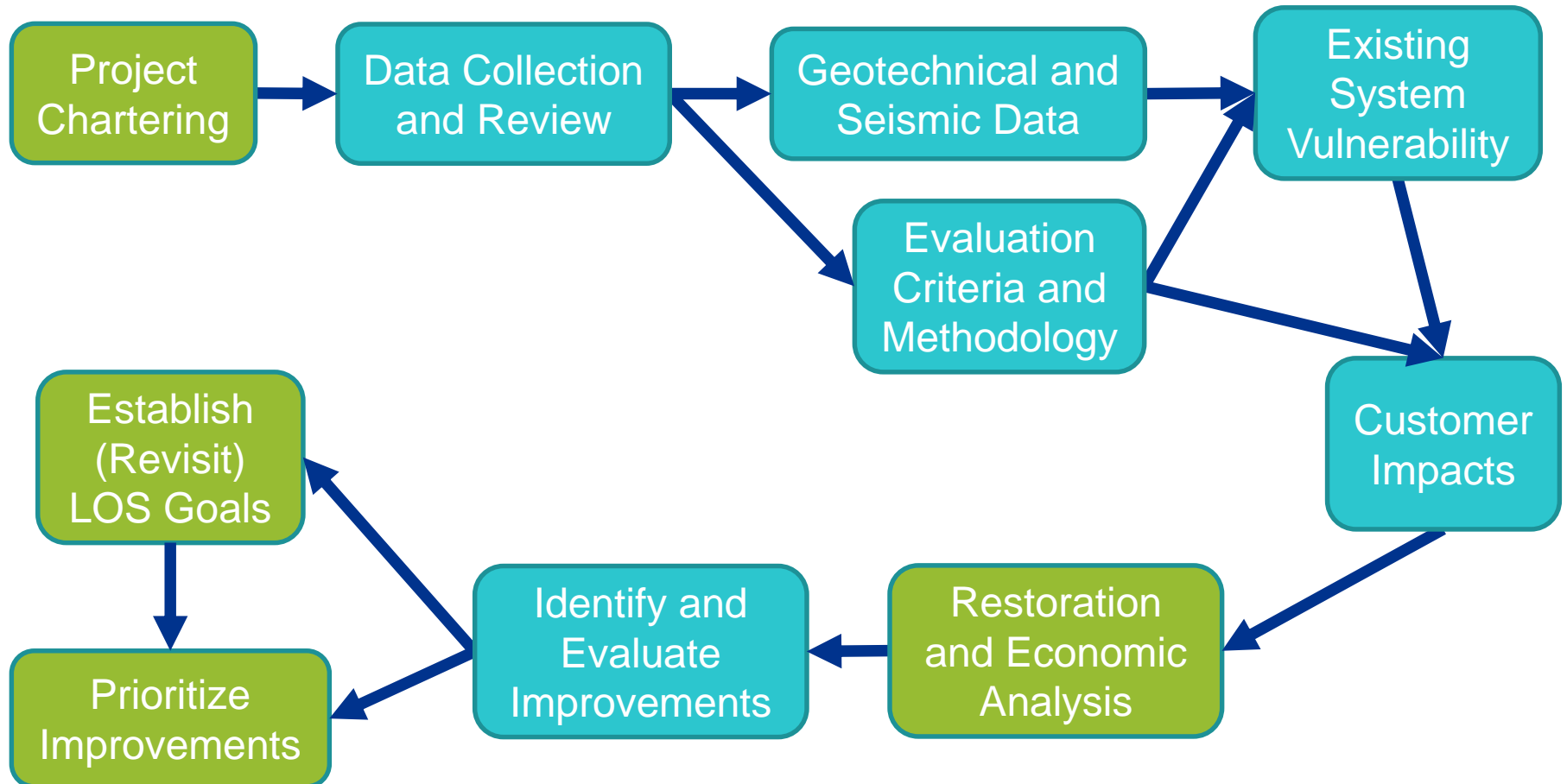
```
graph TD; A[Characterize water system seismic threats] --> B[Identify vulnerabilities and potential customer impacts]; B --> C[Determine improvements needed to mitigate risks]; C --> D[Develop level of service goals and implementation plans];
```

Identify vulnerabilities and  
potential customer impacts

Determine improvements  
needed to mitigate risks

Develop level of service goals  
and implementation plans

# Seismic Vulnerability Assessment Approach

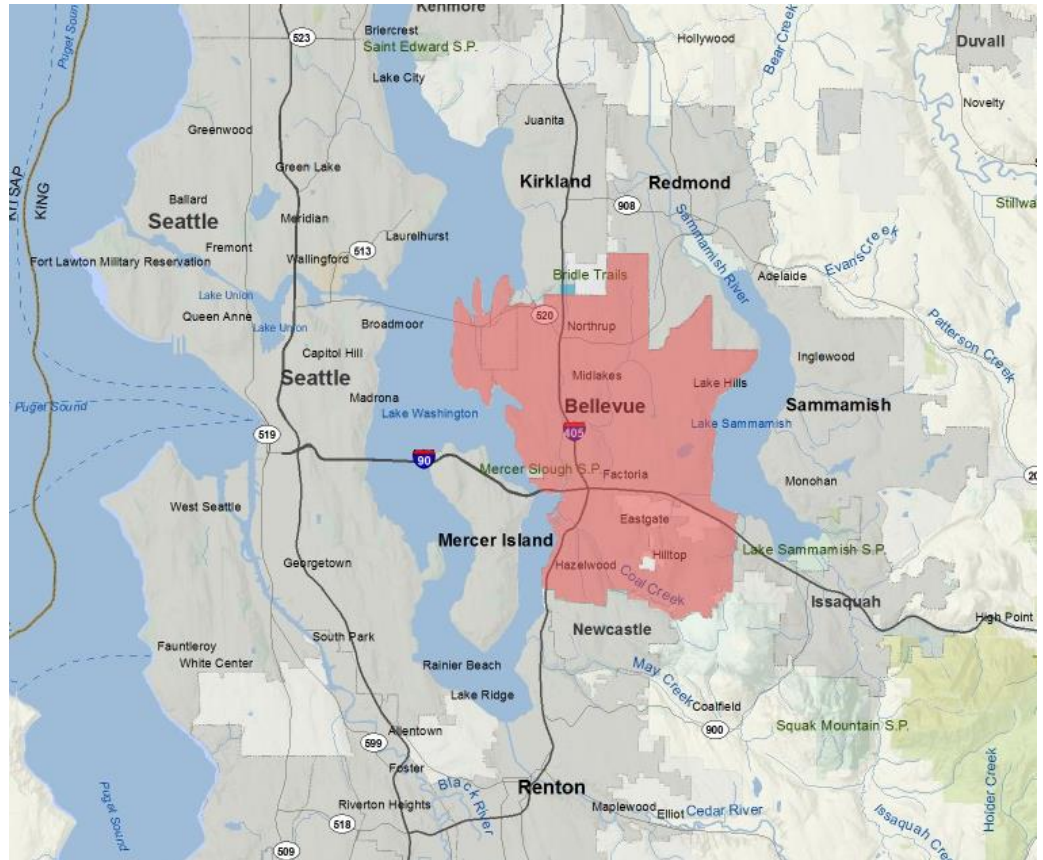


# Bellevue Water System Overview



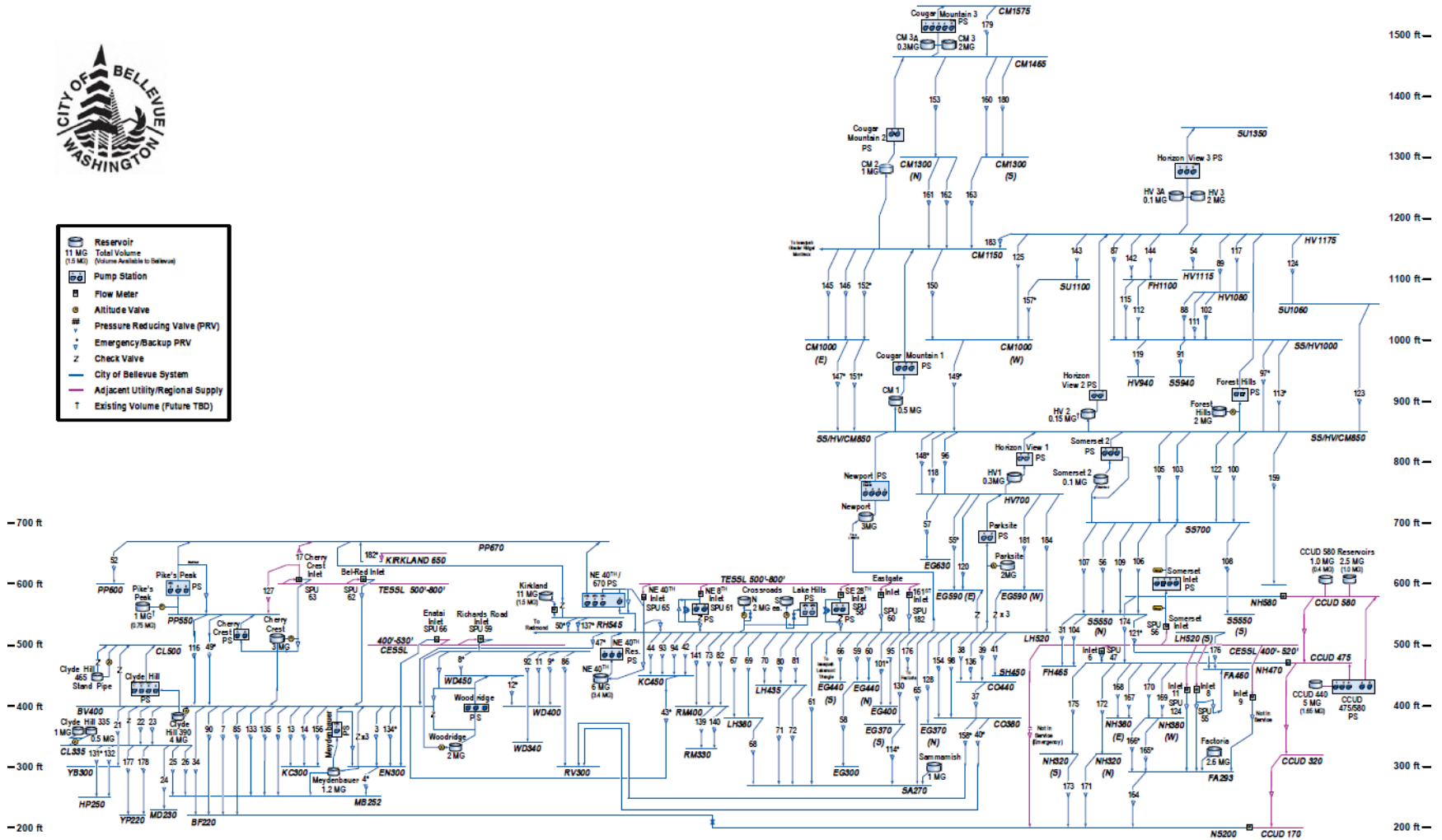
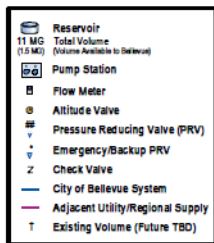
# Bellevue Water Service Area

- 150,000+ Population
- 140,000+ Jobs
- 13 Regional Water Supply Inlet Stations
- 69 Pressure Zones
- 24 Storage Tanks
- 22 Pump Stations
- 148 PRV Stations
- 620 Miles of Pipe
- 20-1440 ft Surface Elevations

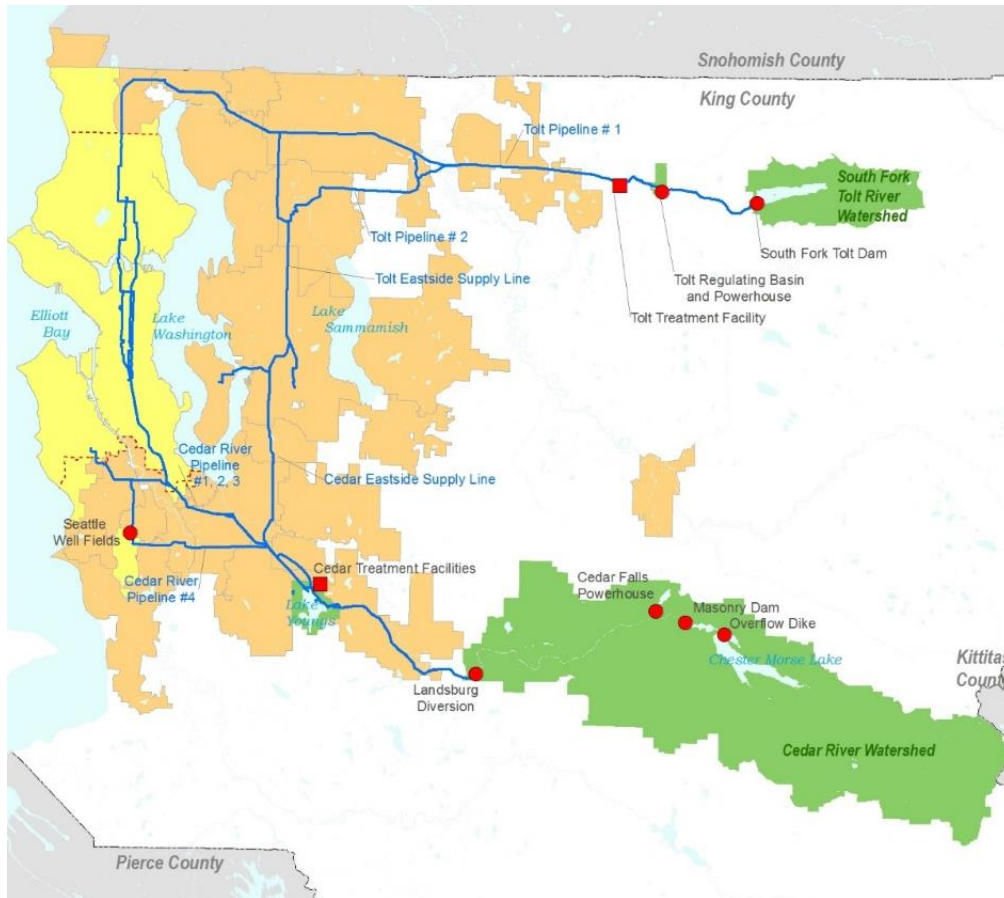




# Bellevue Water System Hydraulic Profile



# Seattle Public Utilities Regional Supply System



- Cedar and Tolt River Surface Water Supplies
- Cedar Eastside Supply Line
- Tolt Eastside Supply Line
- Wholesale water supply to Bellevue and other regional retail supply systems

# Seismic Risks and Threats

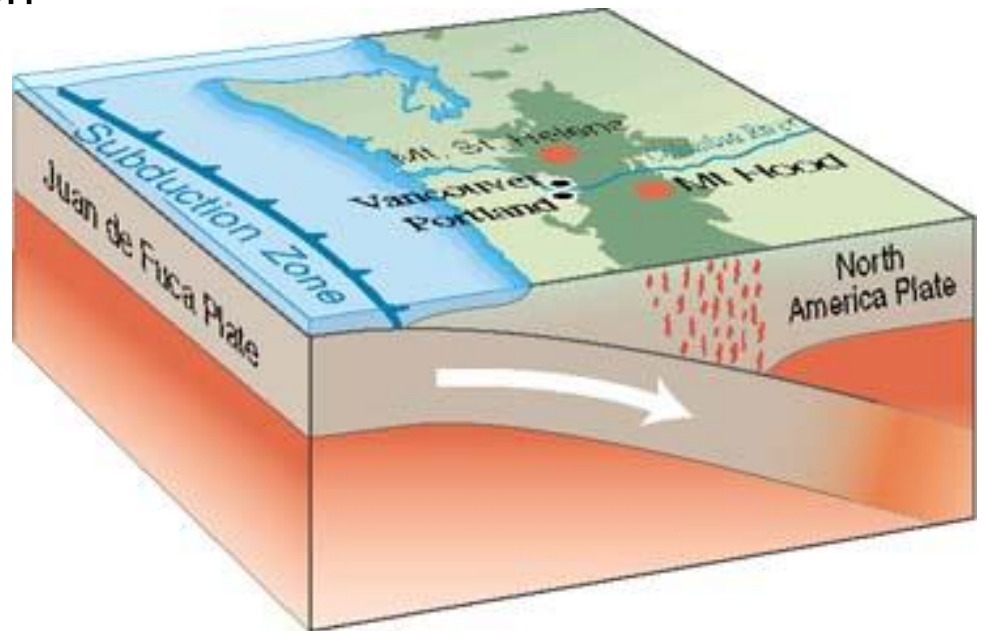
# Pacific Northwest Faults and Bellevue Risks

- Cascadia Subduction Zone (CSZ)
- Seattle Fault Zone (SFZ)
- South Whidbey Island Fault (SWIF)



# Cascadia Subduction Zone Earthquake

- “The Big One”
- Magnitude 9.0
- ~500 year event
- Longer (~3 minutes) duration
- Pacific Ocean epicenter
- Broad regional impacts

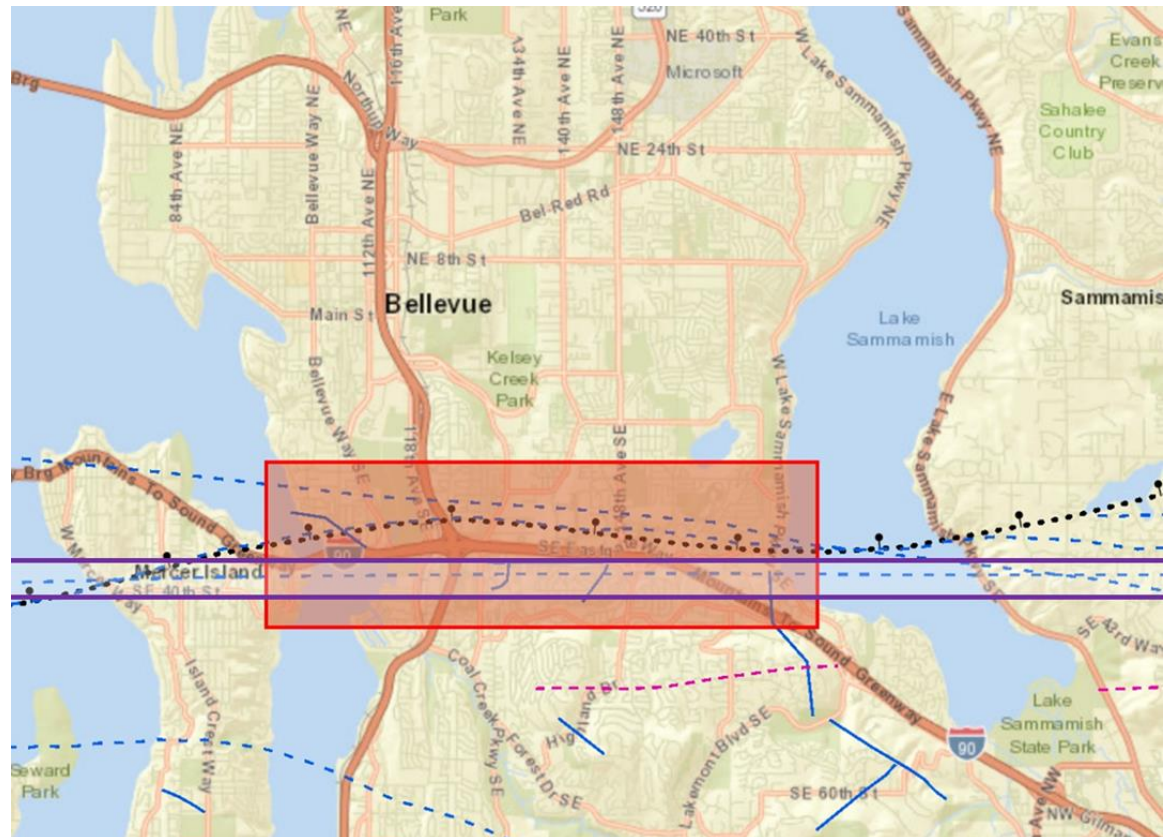


*(U.S. Geological Survey)*



# Seattle Fault Zone Earthquakes

- The actual “Big One”?
- Magnitude 6.6 (800+ year) to Magnitude 7.2 (4,000+ year)
- Short duration
- Shallow fault
- Epicenter near or under Bellevue
- Severe localized impacts

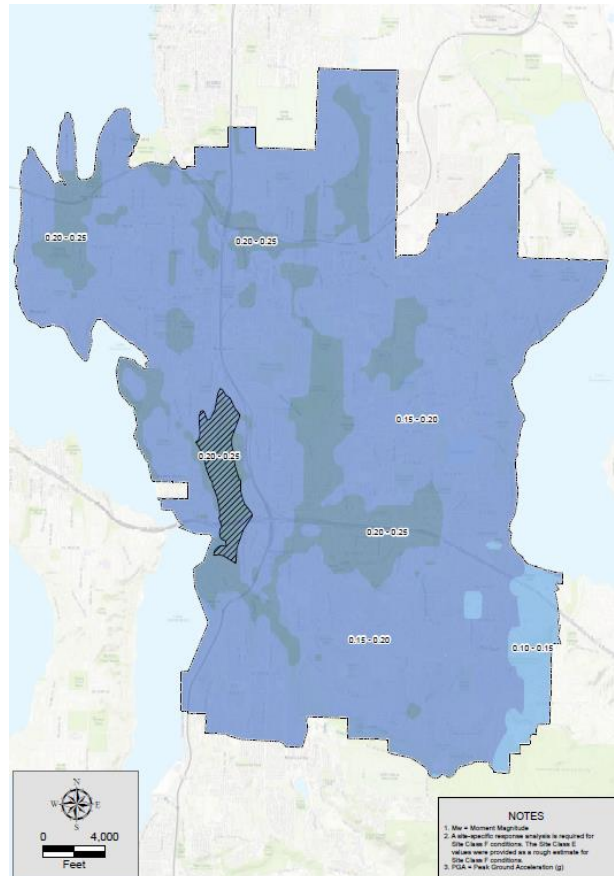




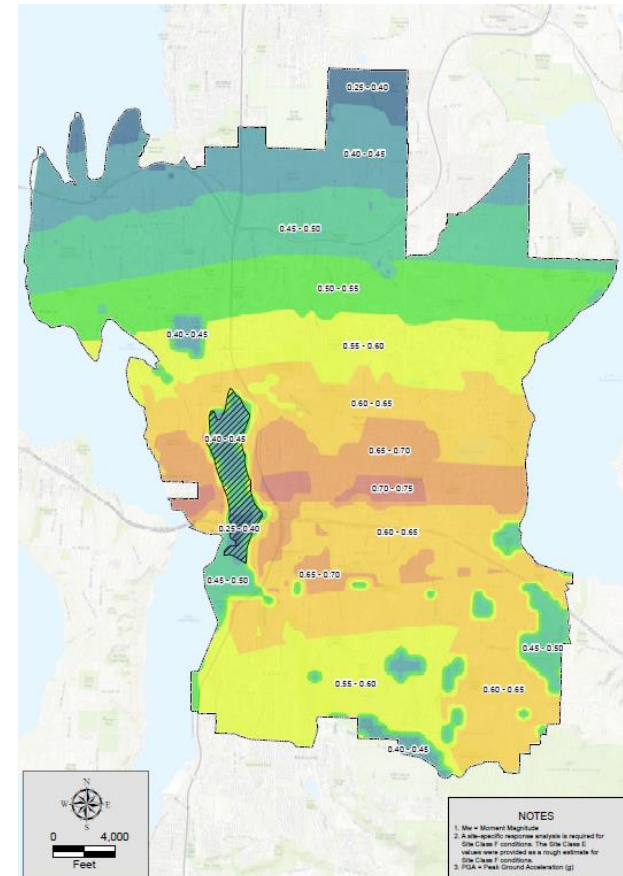
# Geotechnical Seismic Analysis

# Peak Ground Acceleration (PGA)

## Cascadia Subduction Zone Mw 9.0

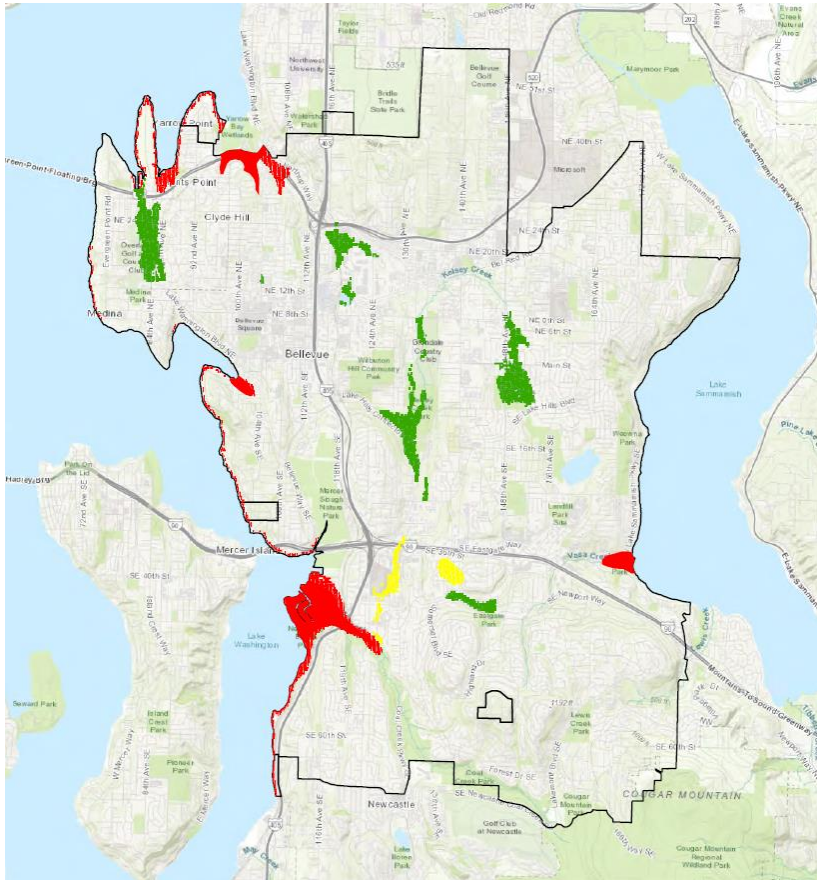


## Seattle Fault Zone East Mw 6.6

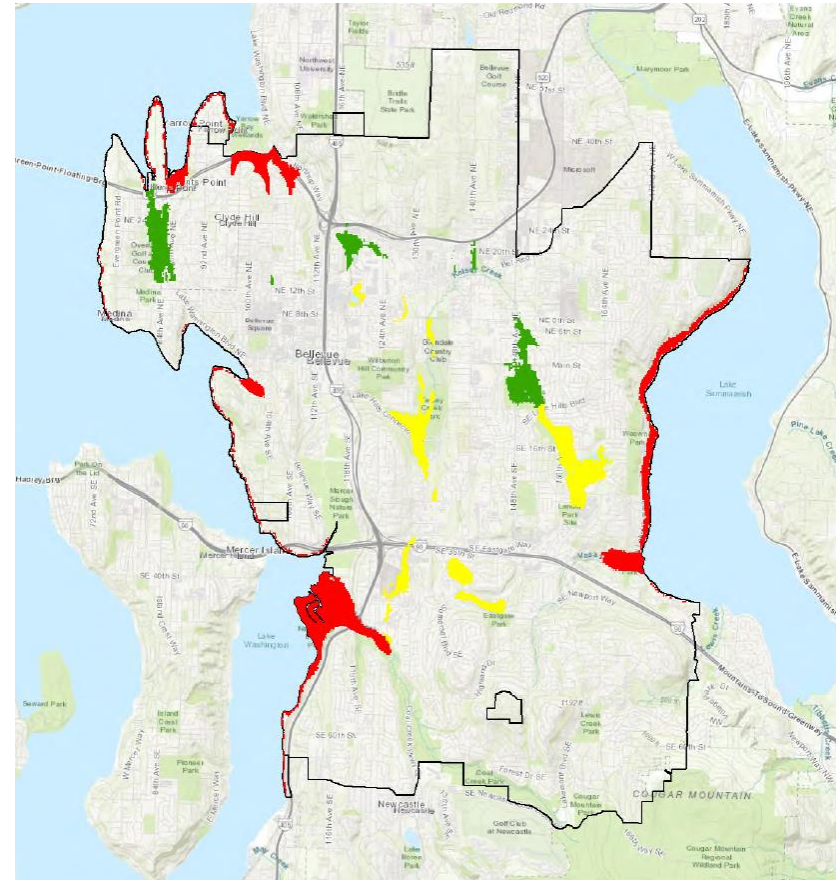


# Liquefaction and Subsidence Risks

## Cascadia Subduction Zone Mw 9.0



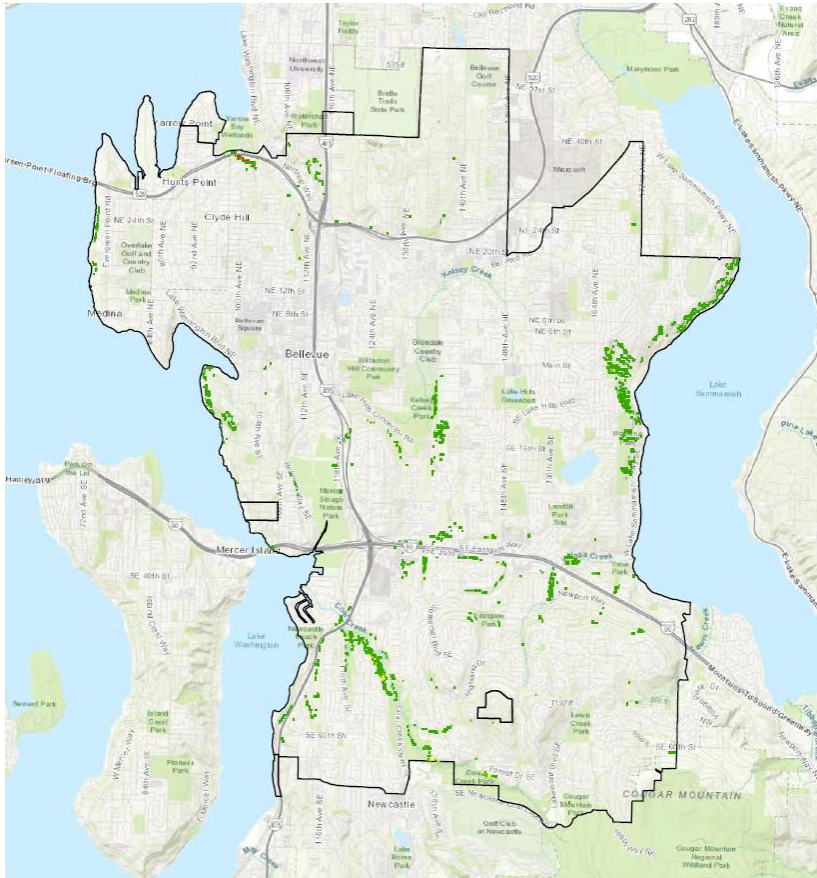
## Seattle Fault Zone East Mw 6.6



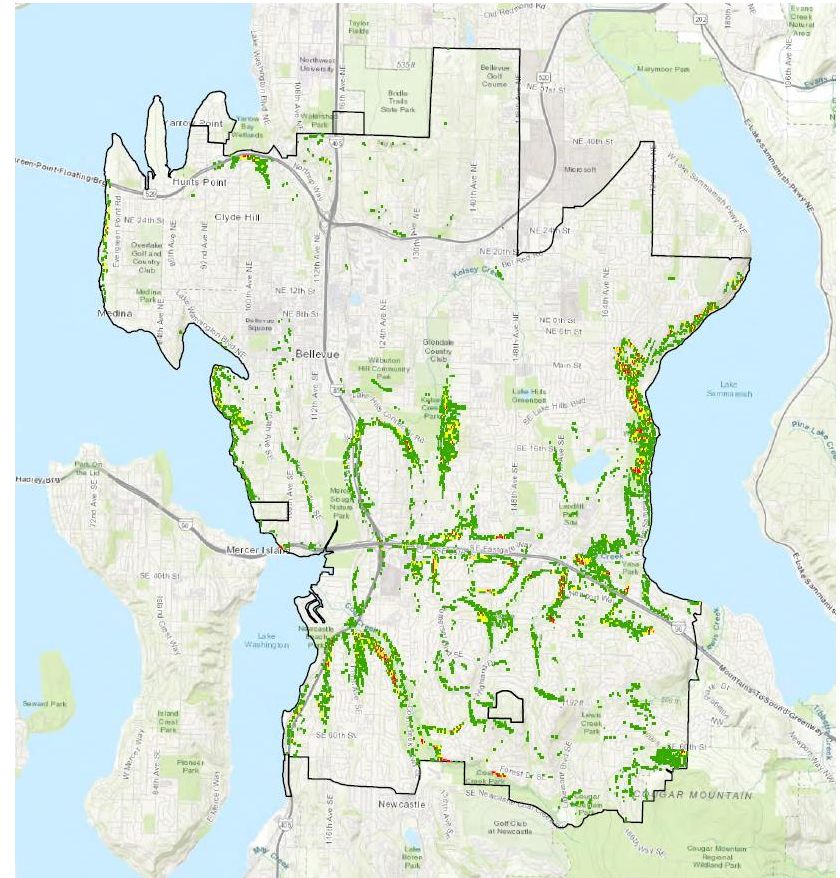


# Landslide and Slope Stability Risks

## Cascadia Subduction Zone Mw 9.0



## Seattle Fault Zone East Mw 6.6



# Evaluation Approach and Progress

# Facility Hazus Vulnerability Analysis


Compare current facility to code requirements



Select Hazus fragility curve corresponding to “code level”



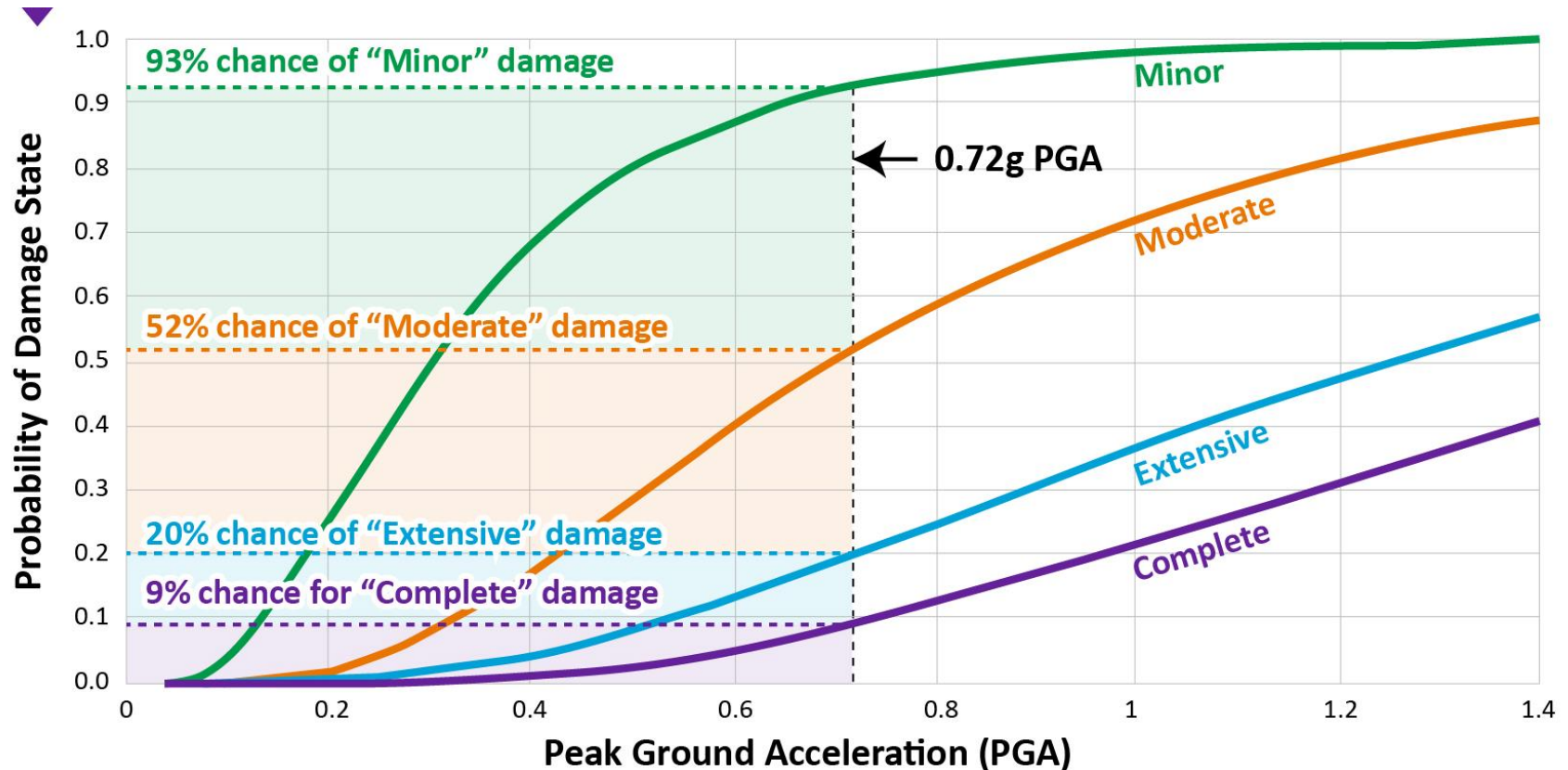
Overlay predicted seismic ground motions



Evaluate damage probabilities based for use in multi-break modeling analysis



# Facility Hazus Vulnerability Analysis



# Pipeline ALA Vulnerability Analysis

Identify location, material, and size of pipes via GIS



```
graph TD; A[Identify location, material, and size of pipes via GIS] --> B[Apply appropriate ALA fragility equation based on pipe classification]; B --> C[Overlay predicted seismic ground motion and displacement]; C --> D[Evaluate leak and break probability for use in multi-break modeling analysis];
```

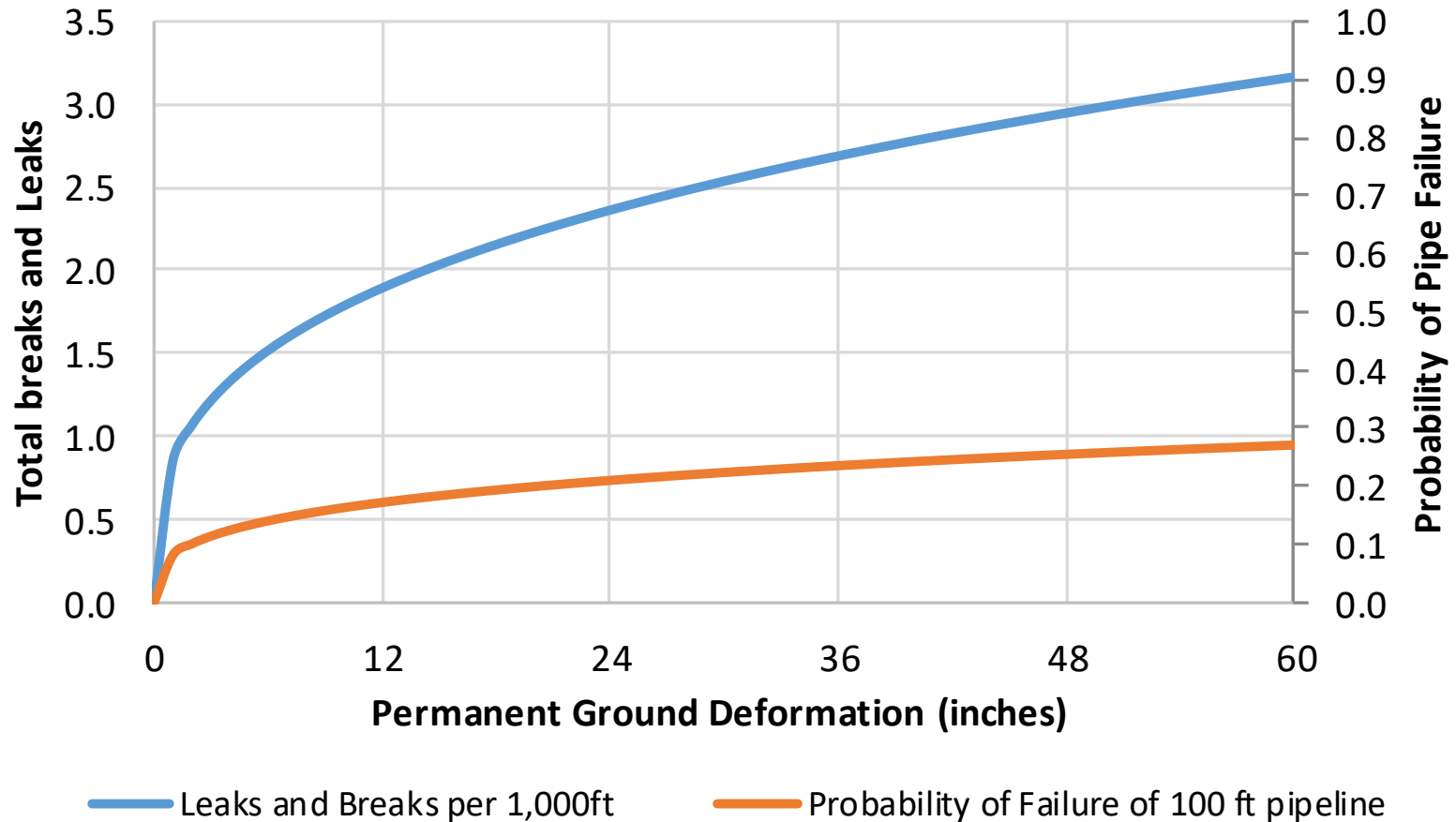
The diagram is a vertical flowchart with four steps. Each step is contained within a colored rectangular box with rounded corners. The boxes are connected by large, downward-pointing arrows. The first box is maroon, the second is dark blue, the third is green, and the fourth is grey. The arrows are light grey with a slight shadow.

Apply appropriate ALA fragility equation based on pipe classification

Overlay predicted seismic ground motion and displacement

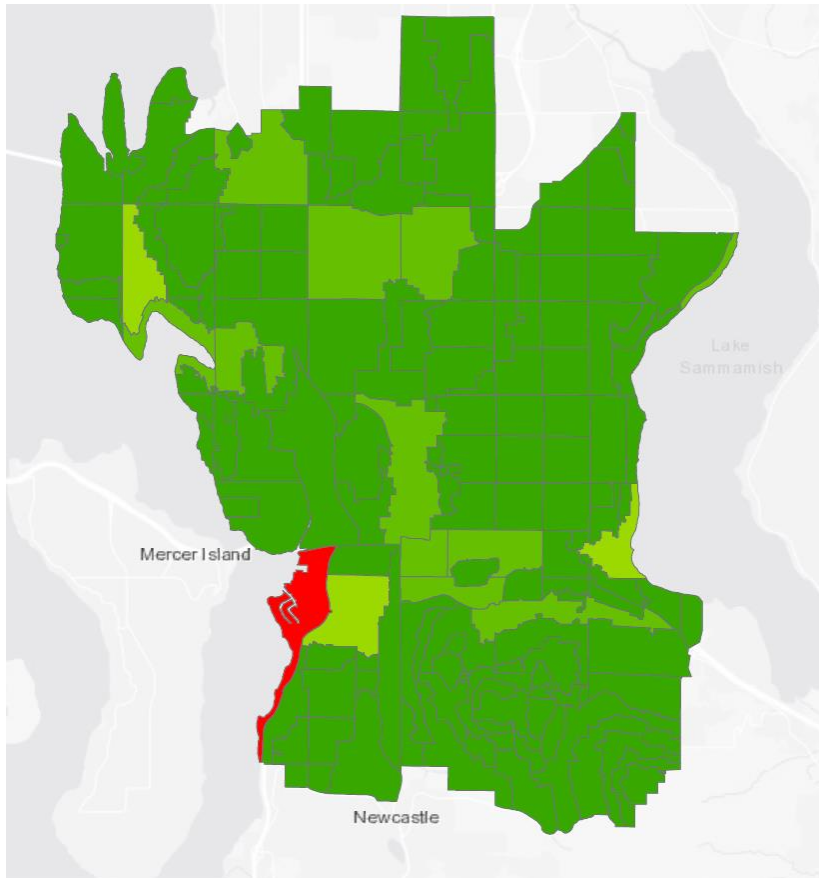
Evaluate leak and break probability for use in multi-break modeling analysis

# Pipeline ALA Vulnerability Analysis

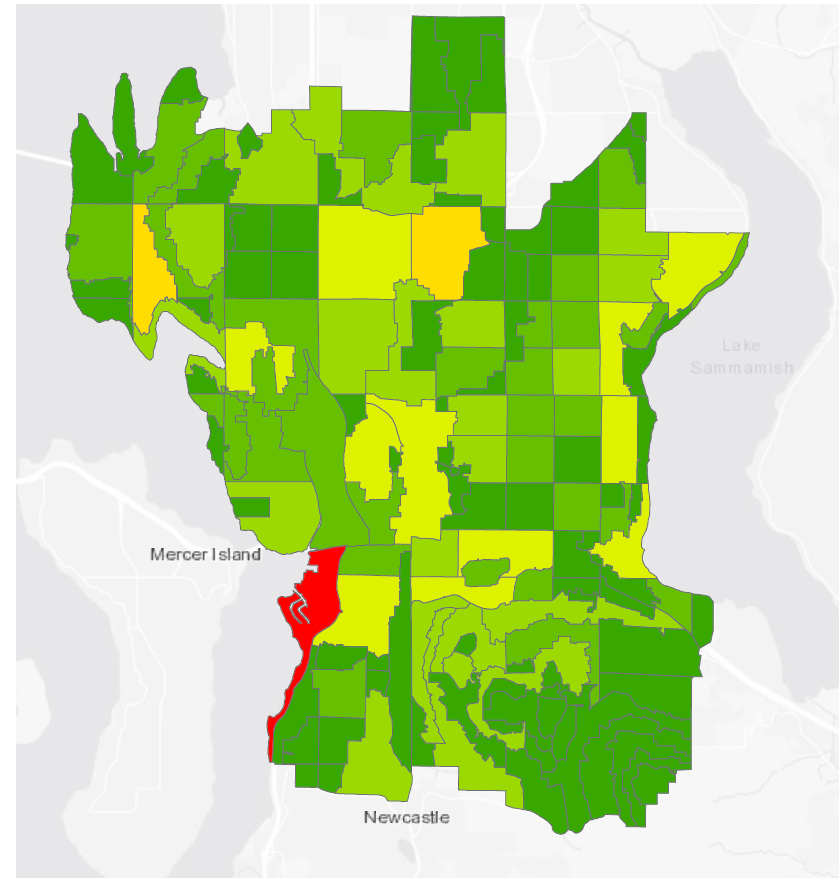


# Seattle Fault Zone East – Pipe Failure Distribution

## Probable Pipe Break Counts by Analysis Area

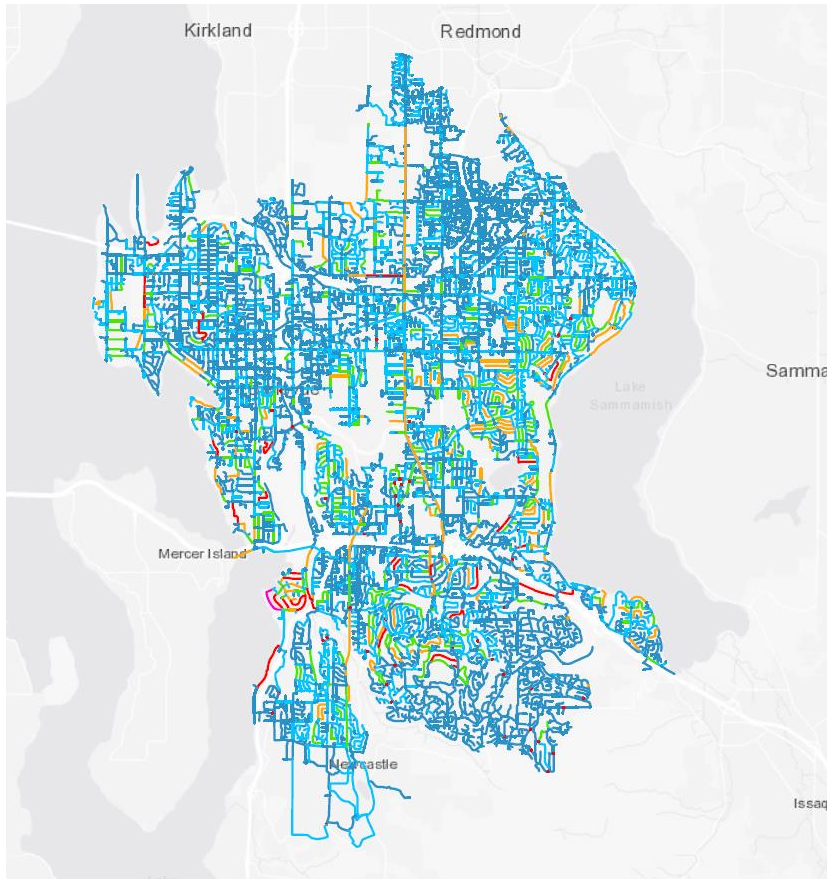


## Combined Probable Pipe Breaks and Leak Counts by Analysis Area

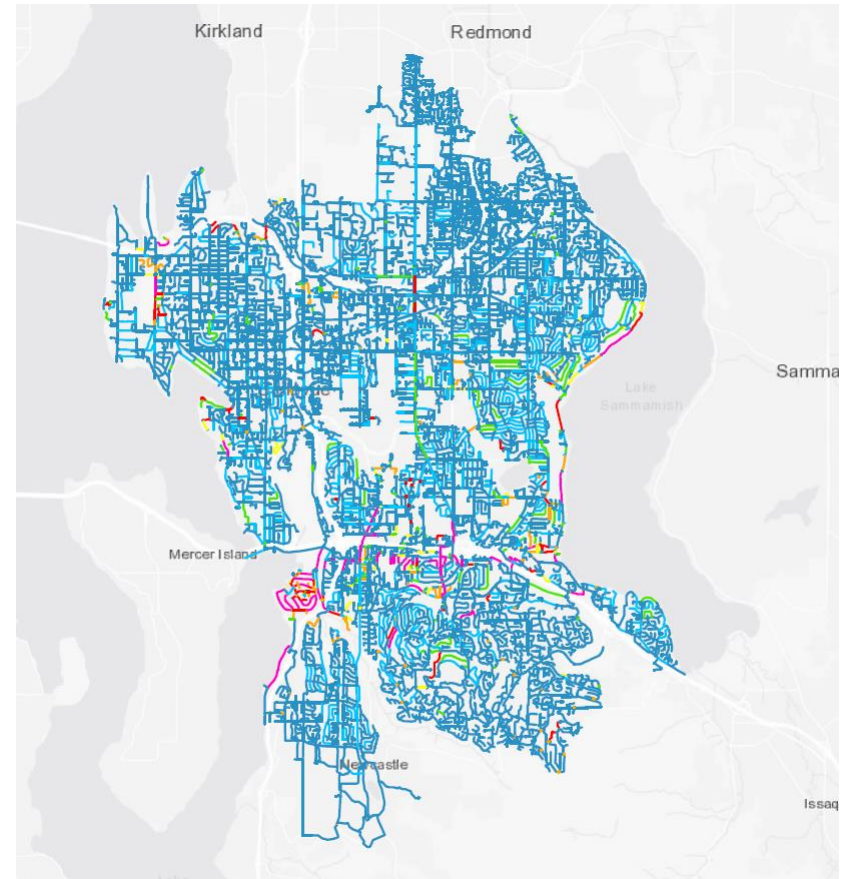


# Seattle Fault Zone East – Pipe Failure Probabilities

## Pipe Leak Probabilities



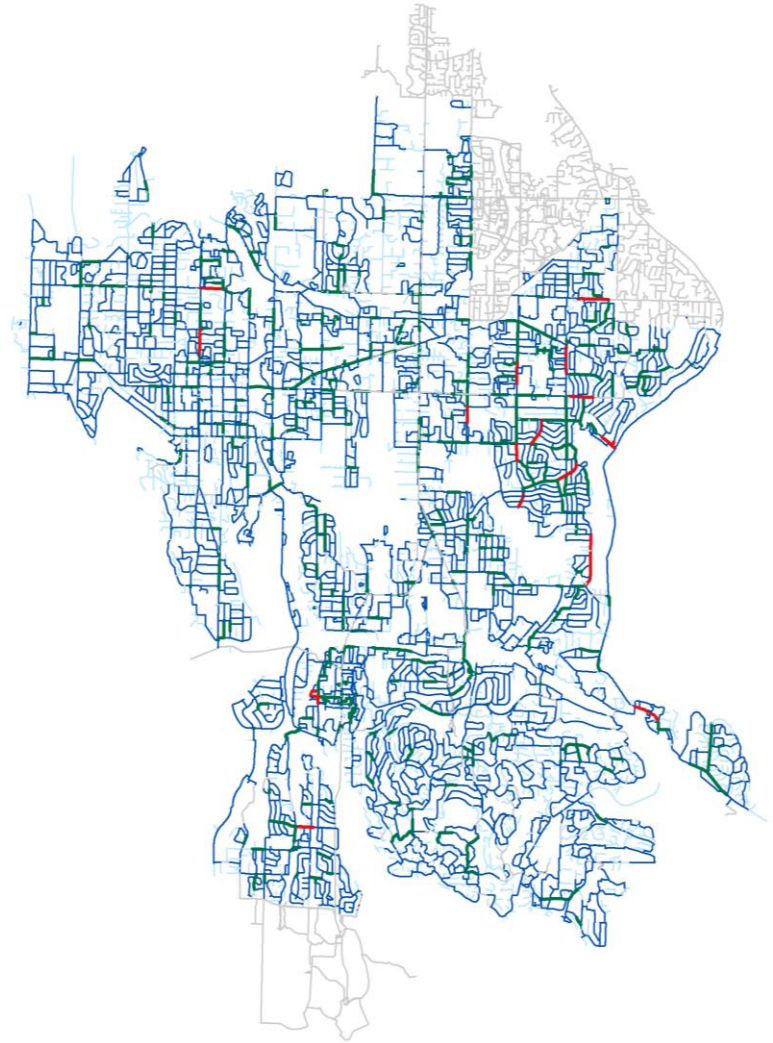
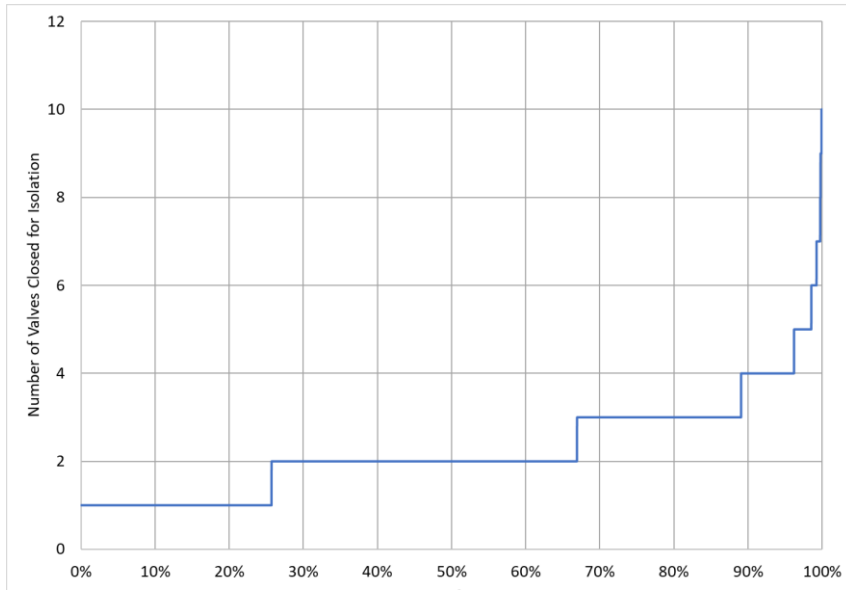
## Pipe Break Probabilities





# Single Pipe Failure and Criticality Analysis

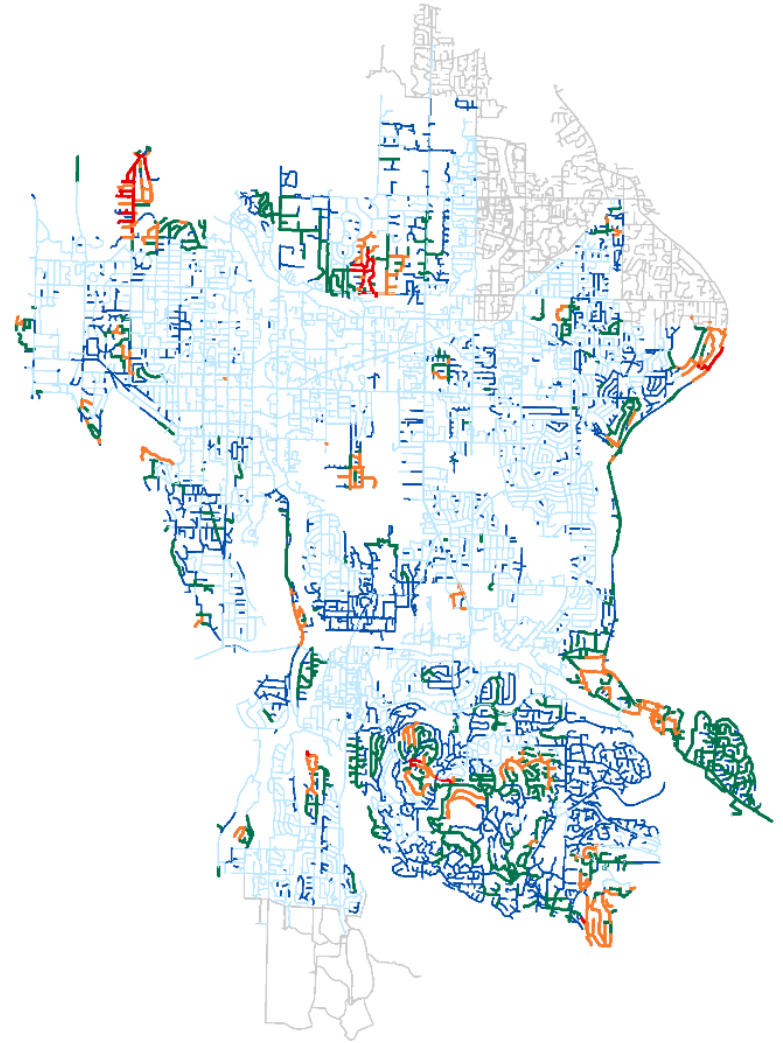
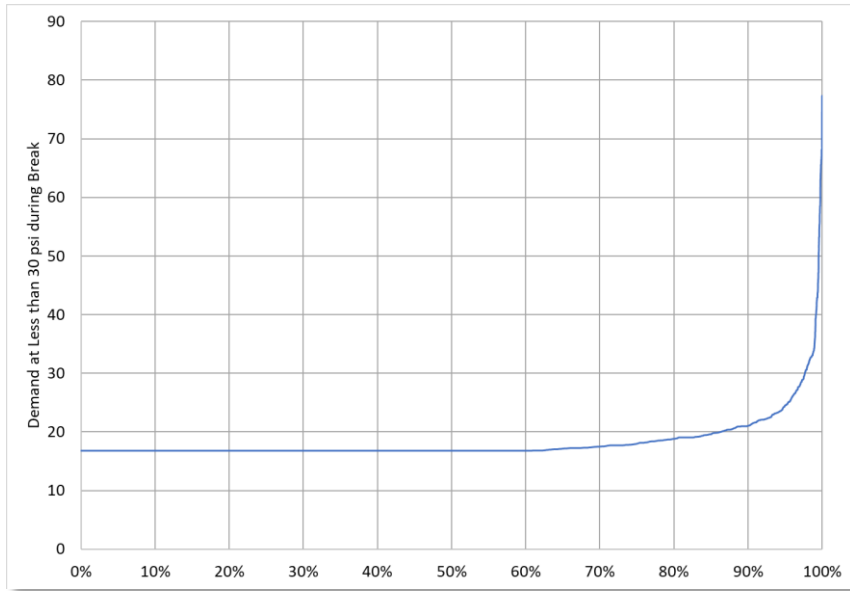
## Number of Valve Closures Required for Pipe Failure Isolation





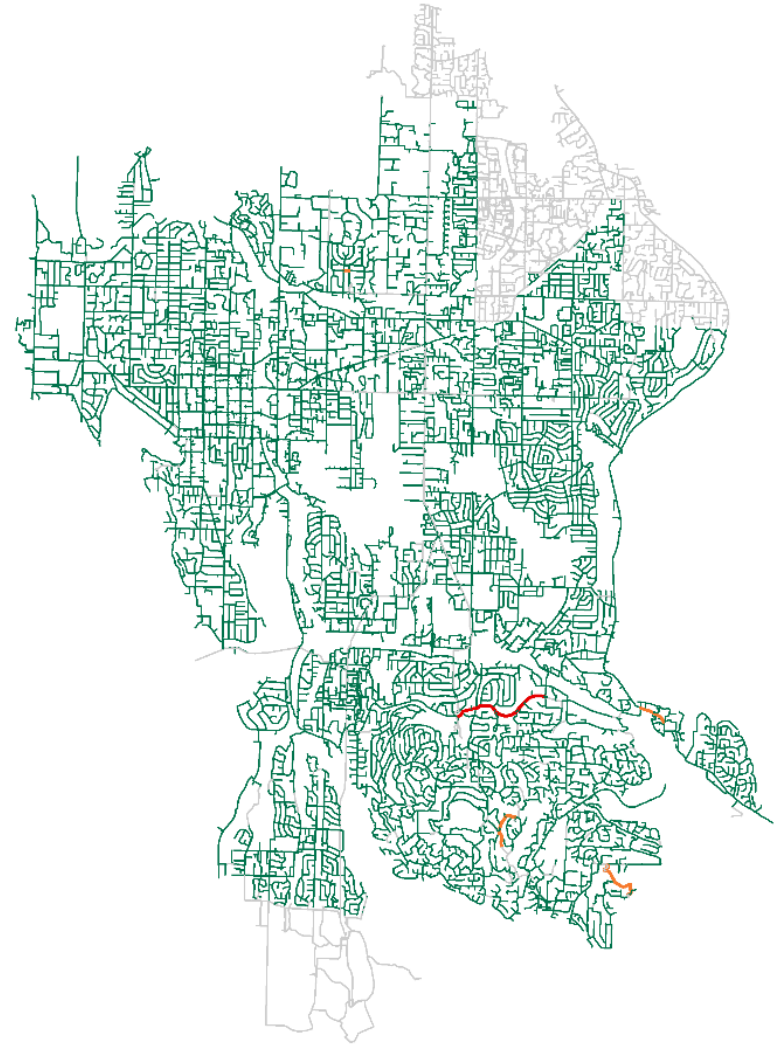
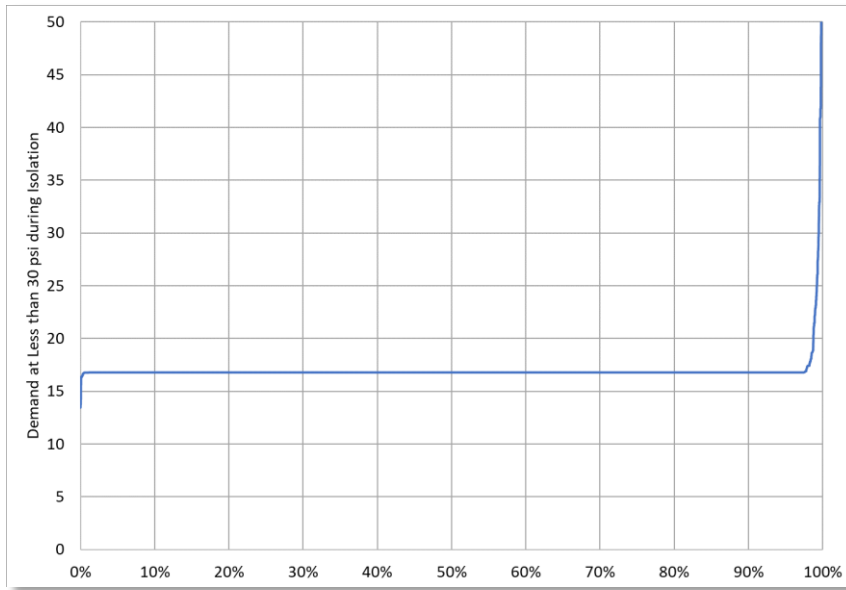
# Single Pipe Failure and Criticality Analysis

**Demands Supplied below 30 psi during Pipe Breaks Events**

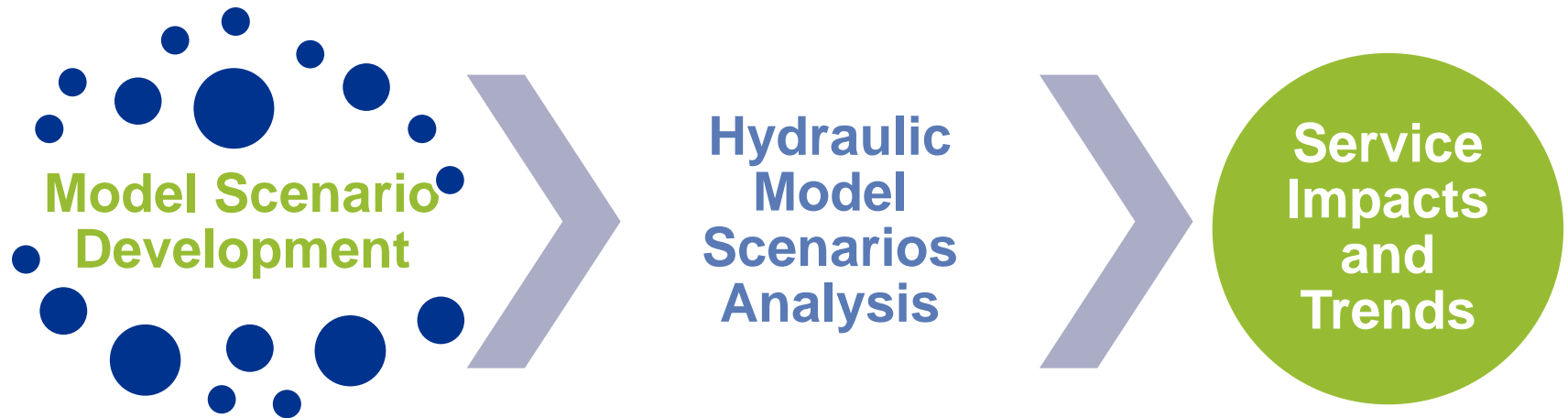


# Single Pipe Failure and Criticality Analysis

**Demands Supplied Below 30 psi  
during Pipe Break Isolation**



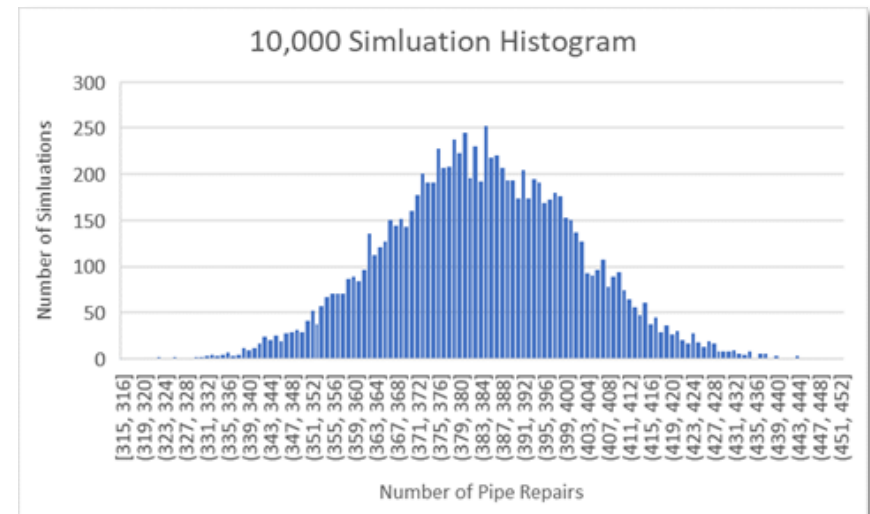
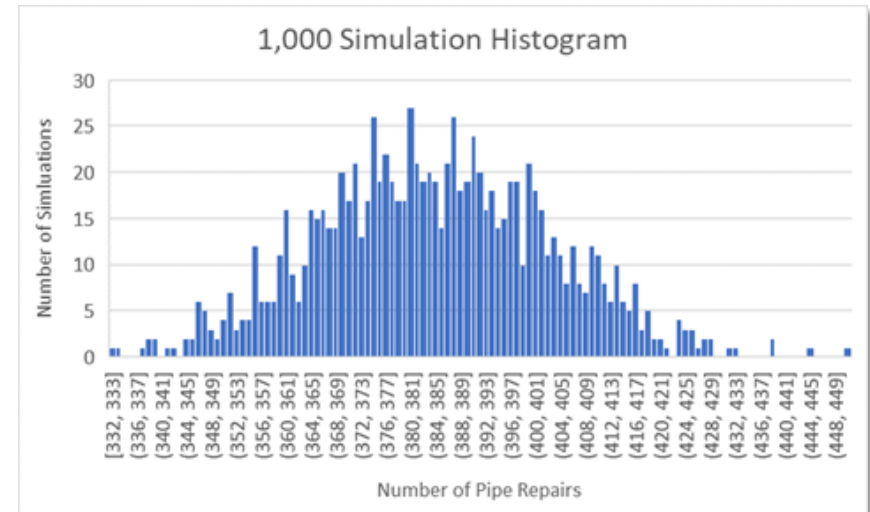
# Monte Carlo Scenario Development and Modeling



# Monte Carlo Simulation Development

## Methodology

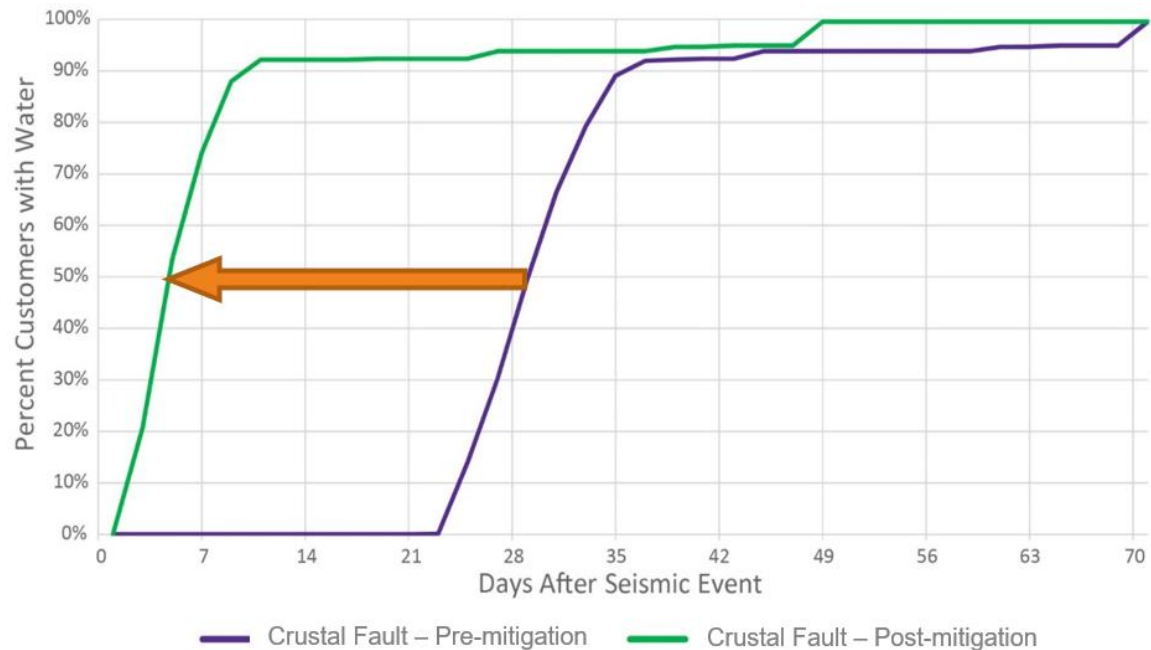
- Custom Python script developed to simulate scenarios
- Pipe breaks and leaks based on ALA probability of occurrence
- Facility status based on probability of damage from Hazus
- 10,000 simulations for use in multi-break modeling analysis with Optimatics
- Compared damage results to mean expected values by system subarea to confirm results are “helpful”



## Next Steps

# Next Steps

- Multiple Break and Failure Impacts Analysis and Results (All Elements, Iterative, Probabilistic, Monte Carlo Model Evaluations)
- Projected Customer and Economic Impacts
- Restoration Strategies and Service Recovery
- Improvement Alternatives and Benefits Analysis
- Levels of Service and Cost-Benefit Analysis
- Improvement Recommendations and Planning





# Core Team Acknowledgements

## City of Bellevue

- Andrew Lee  
(now Seattle Public Utilities)

## Jacobs

- Don Ballantyne
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- Jennifer Henke
- Kimberly Lawrence
- Enoch Nicholson
- Menzer Pehlivan

## Shannon and Wilson

- Bill Perkins
- Ali Shahbazian

## Optimatics

- Joshua Cantone

## Questions and Discussion

# The Next Generation of Seismic Vulnerability Analysis

Bellevue's Iterative, Probabilistic, Risk-Based Evaluation

